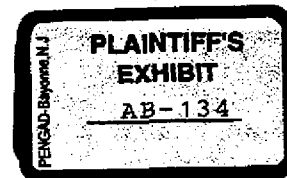


G-5-4



ABEX CORPORATION  
INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE SURVEY  
AMERICAN BRAKEBLOK DIVISION  
WINCHESTER, VIRGINIA  
OCTOBER 2-6, 1972

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ABEX CORPORATION  
INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE SURVEY  
AMERICAN BRAKEBLOK DIVISION  
WINCHESTER, VIRGINIA  
OCTOBER 2-6, 1972

PURPOSE

This survey provides coverage of the majority of operations in the plant to determine the extent of asbestos exposure to plant personnel. One additional survey will be scheduled in the near future to complete the evaluation.

Several of the asbestos samples collected from locations processing lead compounds were also selected for analysis to determine airborne lead concentrations at various operations.

SUMMARY

Personal samples were collected at a majority of operations throughout the plant including Strip Finishing, Block Preform, Block Press, Block Finish, Block Inspection & Packaging, Compounding, Book Preform, and Disc Brake Manufacturing. In addition, a personal sample was also taken from the operator of the mobile Tennant sweeper during routine sweeping operations. The sweeper was emptied of collected dust twice during the 66-minute sampling period.

To verify that airborne asbestos levels were below permissible limits, general air samples were collected from work and traffic areas in Shipping and Receiving and in the Machine Shop.

Referring to the results in the Analyses of Air Samples for Asbestos, 24 of the 72 samples reported exceeded the 5 fiber/ml exposure limit. Of these 24 samples, seven (7) were in excess of the 10 fiber ceiling "C" limit.

Although the majority of the exposures were confined to Book Preform, Block Preform, and the Block Finish Department, excursions were also encountered at the automatic preform machines in Disc Brake Manufacturing, and at the controls of the Tennant Sweeper.

As pointed out in our previous reports, the eight hour time weighted average exposure limit established by OSHA will be reduced from 5 fibers/ml to 2 fibers/ml on July 1, 1976. During this survey, a total of 60 personal samples, representing 83% of all samples collected, exceeded this projected exposure limit. The plant should anticipate the 1976 reduction of the permissible limit. Plans for expansion of existing exhaust ventilation systems or provision of additional engineering controls should be based on the projected 2 fiber limit.

Analysis of the personal samples for lead disclosed no concentrations exceeding the proposed or "intended" threshold limit of .15 mg/M<sup>3</sup>. In most instances, a number of samples from each of the designated work areas were tested. None contained more than trace concentrations of lead. Control of exposure to airborne lead appears to be adequate at the present time.

#### DISCUSSION

Block Preform samples were collected on both the first and second shifts. As indicated, highest concentrations were encountered at Block Preform Machine No. P-4 operated by D. Jeffries. (Refer to sample numbers 45, 52, and 56.) Three samples were collected in series over three short time intervals to avoid filter loading and resultant masking of the fibers during analysis. This work station was selected for short term sampling because of the poor personal hygiene exhibited by the operator. Spillage, scattering, and generation of airborne particulates was most noticeable at this location.

Excessive concentrations encountered in the Block Preform Department may be partially attributed to the personal work habits and housekeeping practices of the individual operators. However, local exhaust systems at all work stations should be improved to affect maximum capture of airborne contaminants. Present design at each Block Preform unit consists of a flared exhaust hood suspended above the preform bench. Although face velocity is adequate, the design and location of the hood permits capture of only a fraction of the airborne material being generated during the preform cycle. In addition, an open, branch exhaust trunk is connected to the ventilation duct above the flared hood, but is serving no useful purpose at the present time. No ventilation is provided for the adjacent mix bin and weigh scale where a large share of the manual operations are conducted..

As point source collection of airborne asbestos fibers is not feasible due to the inherent design of the Preform units, enclosure of the presses and/or redesign of the existing hoods above the preform benches may be an acceptable alternative. Exhaust ventilation should also be provided at the mix bins and weigh scales. Intimate handling during this phase of the preform cycle contributes significantly to the total exposure.

Automation of all or any part of the preform cycle should be investigated as a possible means of eliminating exposures.

Samples numbered 25 through 32 were collected at representative work stations throughout the Block Finish Department, including Inspection and Packaging and the Printer Machine. As indicated, four of the eight samples exceeded the 5 fiber limit. Exposures in this department can be primarily attributed to continuous handling of the dusty brake shoes, although grinding and drilling may be contributing incidentally to the airborne concentrations. Please note the increased concentrations collected from Inspection and Packaging where exposure is caused exclusively by handling.

To control asbestos exposures in Block Finishing, the blocks should be thoroughly cleaned by brushing, vacuuming, and/or the use of enclosed air pressure prior to extensive handling in the Block Finish Department. Final removal of loose material should also be done after block finishing and before the shoes are inspected and packaged for shipment.

None of the samples collected in General Compounding exceeded the 5 fiber limit, although two of the samples closely approached it. (Refer to sample Nos. 20 & 57) Also please note that all but three of the Compounding samples exceeded the projected limit of 2 fibers/ml.

To aid in reducing airborne asbestos fibers throughout General Compounding, the feasibility of bulk storage of asbestos should be investigated in conjunction with enclosed conveyance or vacuum transport of the fibers. The elimination of bagged asbestos would decrease required handling and at the same time limit personnel exposures. It is our understanding that asbestos in compressed pellet form is available as a possible replacement for the loose fibrous product. If adaptable to brake shoe manufacturing processes, use of the pelletized product should be seriously considered.

Referring to pages 5 and 6 of the Appendix, Book Preform samples exhibited higher concentrations than those encountered during previous surveys. This condition may have resulted from cold weather closure of exterior openings supplemented by direct air disturbance from the Dravo make-up air unit adjacent to the Preform machines. However, the reduced sampling time of the more recent samples may also be a factor. Prolonged collection tends to overload the filter, masking the fibers during analysis of the sample. Filter loading is especially common in areas where increased concentrations of airborne particulates are generated.

Reduction of elevated asbestos concentrations in Book Preform will require increased enclosure of the existing hoods above the preform units. All sides including a portion of the open front should be enclosed. In addition, the sides of the hoods should be extended downward to provide greater capture of asbestos dust generated during the pressing cycle. Adequate hooding should also be considered for the mix bins and weigh scales where intimate handling is a problem. Design and engineering considerations should include the possibility of automation of all or any part of the preform cycle as a means of reducing or eliminating exposures.

In Disc Brake Manufacturing, two automatic preform machines were sampled. Both units disclosed concentrations exceeding the 5 fiber limit. Intimate handling is a problem at these locations, and provision of additional ventilation should be considered.

A personal sample was collected from the Tennant sweeper operator during normal sweeping operations. The mobile sweeper was emptied of collected dust at least twice during the sampling period.

It is apparent that the majority of the exposure to the operator is incurred while emptying the unit. Heavy concentrations of airborne dust are generated while this activity is in progress.

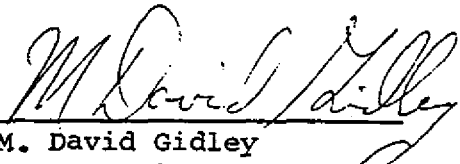
Until further samples can be collected to determine sweeping and dumping exposures separately, the operator should be required to wear respiratory protection. In addition, the Tennant Sweeper should be emptied outside the plant in a protected area where scattering or spreading of airborne asbestos can be minimized.

Methods of compliance, and required control measures were discussed in our previous Industrial Hygiene Survey Report dated August 14-18, 1972. Please note that the requirements outlined at that time apply to all areas listed in this report where asbestos concentrations exceed 5 fibers per milliliter.

A copy of the Occupational Safety and Health Standards in digest form is attached.

Our thanks to Charlie Mallory, Bob Brown, Charles Curtis, and associates for the cooperation extended during the survey.

SURVEY  
CONDUCTED BY:

  
M. David Gidley  
Industrial Hygienist

APPROVED BY:

  
C. H. Borcharding, Sr.  
Mgr. Ind. Hyg./Loss Prevention

12/27/72

SPNY 000532

INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE SURVEY  
ABEX CORPORATION

GLOSSARY

|                   |                                                                                                                                           |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| BM-approved       | - Approved by the United States Bureau of Mines                                                                                           |
| BZ                | - Breathing zone                                                                                                                          |
| cfm               | - Cubic feet per minute                                                                                                                   |
| dB                | - Decibels-symbol denoting the relative intensity of sound pressure levels (re 0.0002 dyne/square centimeter)                             |
| fpm               | - Feet per minute                                                                                                                         |
| GRA               | - General room atmosphere                                                                                                                 |
| mg/m <sup>3</sup> | - Milligrams per cubic meter of air                                                                                                       |
| mppcf             | - Million particles per cubic foot of air                                                                                                 |
| ppm               | - Parts per million by volume                                                                                                             |
| PS                | - Personal sample                                                                                                                         |
| TLV               | - Threshold limit value for an 8-hour daily exposure                                                                                      |
| Ventilation       | - The terms ventilated, ventilating, or exhaust imply the use of mechanical means such as a fan for air movement, unless otherwise noted. |

ANALYSES OF AIR SAMPLES  
FOR Asbestos

**METHOD OF COLLECTION:**  
Membrane filter with C-110 Pump at 2 LPM  
**METHOD OF ANALYSIS:**  
Phase Contrast Microscopy

**DATE ANALYZED:** 10/19-11/17/72  
**ANALYST:** M. D. Gidley  
**TLV:** 5 fibers/ml > 5µ in length

| Sample No.<br>Field Lab. | Date | Time    | Total(m <sup>3</sup> )<br>Air Vol. | BZ Samples used<br>Location | Fibers/ml<br>Conc.           | Remarks |                                                              |
|--------------------------|------|---------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1                        | 2715 | 10/2/72 | 9:49 AM<br>11:24 AM                | .180                        | Strip Finishing              | 2.45    | Coil Saw #1 - Franklin Washington                            |
| 2                        | 2716 | 10/2/72 | 9:34 AM<br>11:20 AM                | .202                        | Strip Finishing              | 2.36    | Coil Saw #2 - O Ryan                                         |
| 3                        | 2717 | 10/2/72 | 9:37 AM<br>11:23 AM                | .204                        | Strip Finishing              | 2.09    | Coil Saw #3 - E Kenney                                       |
| 4                        | 2718 | 10/2/72 | 9:40 AM<br>11:24 AM                | .192                        | Strip Finishing              | 2.48    | Do-All Saw #7 - Lloyd Kinnia                                 |
| 5                        | 2719 | 10/2/72 | 9:44 AM<br>11:21 AM                | .189                        | Strip Finishing              | 1.89    | Coil Saw #4 - Johnny Allowact                                |
| 6                        | 2720 | 10/2/72 | 9:56 AM<br>11:07 AM                | .141                        | Strip Finishing              | 2.35    | Backing Saw #12 - Albert Crosen                              |
| 7                        | 2721 | 10/2/72 | 12:17 PM<br>2:52 PM                | .291                        | Block Preform<br>Machine #4  | -       | Loaded filter. Collection too heavy for accurate fiber count |
| 8                        | 2722 | 10/2/72 | 12:14 PM<br>2:51 PM                | .305                        | Block Preform<br>Machine #3  | 3.81    | Operator - Joe Roksandich                                    |
| 9                        | 2723 | 10/2/72 | 12:17 PM<br>2:52 PM                | .301                        | Block Preform<br>Machine #2  | 3.8     | Operator - Leonard Good                                      |
| 10                       | 2724 | 10/2/72 | 12:20 PM<br>2:53 PM                | .301                        | Block Preform<br>Machine #9  | 6.3*    | Operator - Orndorff                                          |
| 11                       | 2725 | 10/2/72 | 12:24 PM<br>2:54 PM                | .292                        | Block Preform<br>Machine #8  | 3.7     | Operator - Carl Strosnider                                   |
| 13                       | 2726 | 10/2/72 | 12:30 PM<br>2:53 PM                | .283                        | Block Preform<br>Machine #13 | 6.3*    | Operator - Blane Wolford                                     |

(\*) Concentration in excess of TLV.  
(\*\*) Concentration in excess of ceiling "C" limit

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11

ANALYSES OF AIR SAMPLES  
FOR Asbestos

**METHOD OF COLLECTION:**

Membrane Filter with C-110 pump at 2 LPM

**METHOD OF ANALYSIS:**

Phase Contrast Microscopy

DATE ANALYZED: 10/19-11/17/72

ANALYST: M. D. Gidley

TLV: 5 fibers/ml > 5  $\mu$  in length

| Sample No. | Field | Lab. | Date    | Time     | Total (M <sup>3</sup> )<br>Air Vol. | BF <sub>2</sub> Samples unless<br>otherwise noted<br>Location | Fibers/m <sup>3</sup><br>Conc. | Remarks                            |
|------------|-------|------|---------|----------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 14         |       | 2727 | 10/2/72 | 12:44 PM | .246                                | Block Preform                                                 | 3.9                            | Service man - Harry Kackley        |
|            |       | 2728 | 10/3/72 | 2:50 PM  | .145                                | Service                                                       | 7.7*                           | Operator-B. Reynolds               |
|            |       |      |         | 4:05 PM  |                                     | Mach. P-11 (2nd shift)                                        | 8.1*                           | Operator - John Thomas             |
| 36         |       | 2729 | 10/3/72 | 5:16 PM  | .136                                | Block Preform                                                 | 26.4**                         | Operator - Jeffries                |
|            |       |      |         | 4:13 PM  |                                     | Mach. #1 (2nd shift)                                          | 22.0**                         | Operator - Jeffries                |
| 45         |       | 2730 | 10/4/72 | 5:20 PM  | .58                                 | Block Preform                                                 | 21.7**                         | Operator - Jeffries                |
|            |       |      |         | 12:23 PM |                                     | Mach. P-4                                                     | 2.9                            | Press Operator - E. Shanholtz      |
| 52         |       | 2731 | 10/4/72 | 12:51 PM | .53                                 | Block Preform                                                 | 1.4                            | Press Operator - Walter Gray       |
|            |       |      |         | 1:16 PM  |                                     | Mach. P-4                                                     | 2.4                            | Press Operator - Kenneth Burkhardt |
| 56         |       | 2732 | 10/4/72 | 1:16 PM  | 0.55                                | Block Preform                                                 | 3.0                            | Press Operator - Milford Michael   |
|            |       |      |         | 1:42 PM  |                                     | Mach. P-4                                                     | 2.6                            | Press Operator - Clifton Spaid     |
| 37         |       | 2733 | 10/4/72 | 8:09 AM  | .334                                | Block Press                                                   | 4.3                            | Operator - W. Haines               |
|            |       |      |         | 11:05 AM |                                     | Mach. B-10, B-11                                              |                                |                                    |
| 38         |       | 2734 | 10/4/72 | 8:12 AM  | .334                                | Block Press                                                   |                                |                                    |
|            |       |      |         | 11:05 AM |                                     | Mach. B-4                                                     |                                |                                    |
| 39         |       | 2735 | 10/4/72 | 8:16 AM  | .323                                | Block Press                                                   |                                |                                    |
|            |       |      |         | 11:04 AM |                                     | Mach. C-4, C-5                                                |                                |                                    |
| 41         |       | 2736 | 10/4/72 | 8:30 AM  | .302                                | Block Press                                                   |                                |                                    |
|            |       |      |         | 11:09 AM |                                     | Mach. C-8                                                     |                                |                                    |
| 42         |       | 2737 | 10/4/72 | 8:34 AM  | .293                                | Block Press                                                   |                                |                                    |
|            |       |      |         | 11:08 AM |                                     | Mach. C-13, C-14                                              |                                |                                    |
| 51         |       | 2738 | 10/4/72 | 12:55 PM | .222                                | Block Press                                                   |                                |                                    |
|            |       |      |         | 2:44 PM  |                                     | Deburring                                                     |                                |                                    |

(\*) Concentration in excess of TLV.

(\*\*) Concentration in excess of ceiling "C" Limit

1 2  
1 2

ANALYSES OF AIR SAMPLES  
FOR Asbestos

DATE ANALYZED: 10/19-11/17/72

ANALYST: M. D. Gidley

TLV: 5 fibers/ml > 5µ in length

METHOD OF COLLECTION:

Membrane Filter with C-110 pump at 2 LPM

METHOD OF ANALYSIS:

Phase Contrast Microscopy

| Sample No. | Field Lab. | Date    | Time                | Total (M <sup>3</sup> )<br>Air Vol. | (BZ Samples unless<br>otherwise noted)<br>Location              | Fibers/ml<br>Conc. | Remarks                        |
|------------|------------|---------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|
| 25         | 2739       | 10/3/72 | 12:39 PM<br>3:15 PM | .314                                | Block Finish<br>(Hammond Radius<br>Grinder No. 1)               | 5.5*               | Operator - F. W. Macomber      |
| 26         | 2740       | 10/3/72 | 12:43 PM<br>3:16 PM | .307                                | Block Finish<br>(Hammond Finish<br>Grinder)                     | 8.8*               | Operator - R. Bingaman         |
| 27         | 2741       | 10/3/72 | 12:45 PM<br>3:13 PM | .293                                | Block Finish<br>(No. 1 Multiple<br>Rivet Hole drill)            | 3.13               | Operator - Billy Strother      |
| 28         | 2742       | 10/3/72 | 12:49 PM<br>3:14 PM | .287                                | Block Finish (No. 3<br>Spring Hole Drill)                       | 4.6                | Operator - Ronald Turner       |
| 29         | 2743       | 10/3/72 | 12:53 PM<br>3:17 PM | .289                                | Block Finish (No.<br>F-16 Hand drill)                           | 3.25               | Operator - H. Doleman          |
| 30         | 2744       | 10/3/72 | 12:56 PM<br>3:18 PM | .281                                | Block Finish<br>(Printer Machine)                               | 5.84*              | Operator - Donald Largent      |
| 31         | 2745       | 10/3/72 | 1:01 PM<br>3:19 PM  | .273                                | Block Finish (Mill<br>Groove Machine)                           | 3.07               | Operator - W. L. Smith         |
| 17         | 2746       | 10/3/72 | 12:58 PM<br>3:20 PM | .281                                | Block Inspection<br>and Packaging<br>Compounding-First<br>floor | 8.1*               | Inspector - Arnold Nesmith     |
| 18         | 2747       | 10/3/72 | 8:09 AM<br>11:18 AM | .348                                | Compounding-<br>Second floor                                    | 2.14               | Dry Line Operator - Porter     |
| 19         | 2748       | 10/3/72 | 8:15 AM<br>11:22 AM | .352                                | Compounding-<br>Second floor                                    | 0.98               | Powder Pumper - Gene Kline     |
| 19         | 2749       | 10/3/72 | 8:18 AM<br>11:24 AM | .361                                | Compounding-<br>Second floor                                    | 0.58               | Powder Pumper - Byron Billmyre |

(\*) Concentration in excess of TLV.

(\*\*) Concentration in excess of ceiling "C" Limit

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ANALYSES OF AIR SAMPLES  
FOR Asbestos

**METHOD OF COLLECTION:**  
Membrane Filter with C-110 Pump at 2 LPM  
**METHOD OF ANALYSIS:**  
Phase Contrast Microscopy

**DATE ANALYZED:** 10/9-11/17/72  
**ANALYST:** M. D. Gidley  
**TLV:** 5 fibers/ml > 5µ in length

| Sample No. | Field Lab. | Date    | Time     | Total (M <sup>3</sup> )<br>Air Vol. | (BZ Samples unless<br>location noted) | Fibers/ml<br>Conc. | Remarks                              |
|------------|------------|---------|----------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 20         | 2750       | 10/3/72 | 8:25 AM  | .326                                | Compounding -<br>Second Floor         | <u>4.72</u>        | Asbestos Weigher - S. A. Dodson      |
| "          | 2751       | 10/3/72 | 11:15 AM | .343                                | Compounding -<br>Second Floor         | 1.15               | Powder Weigher - Earl Largent        |
| 23         | 2752       | 10/3/72 | 11:26 AM | .360                                | Compounding -<br>First Floor          | <u>2.0</u>         | Mix Box Service man - H. B. Hisghman |
| 24         | 2753       | 10/3/72 | 8:39 AM  | .323                                | Compounding -<br>Second Floor         | <u>2.96</u>        | Wet Tine Operator - C. Bean          |
| 57         | 2754       | 10/5/72 | 11:33 AM | .404                                | Compounding -<br>First Floor          | <u>4.96</u>        | Meter Operator - Frank McDaniel      |
| 58         | 2755       | 10/5/72 | 8:18 AM  | .387                                | Compounding -<br>Rubber Mill #3       | <u>2.14</u>        | Operator - F. Bly                    |
| 59         | 2756       | 10/5/72 | 12:30 PM | .472                                | Compounding -<br>Rubber Mill #2       | <u>2.6</u>         | Operator - John Clowser              |
| 60         | 2757       | 10/5/72 | 8:27 AM  | .399                                | Compounding -<br>Rubber Mill #2       | <u>2.4</u>         | Operator - M. Estep                  |
| 65         | 2758       | 10/5/72 | 8:30 AM  | .119                                | Compounding -<br>80 Mix Cabinets      | <u>3.54</u>        | Operator - Paul Brooks               |
| 66         | 2759       | 10/5/72 | 12:27 PM | .323                                | Compounding -<br>80 Mix Cabinets      | <u>3.7</u>         | Operator - J. Cheshire               |
| 71         | 2760       | 10/5/72 | 11:45 AM | .258                                | Compounding -<br>80 Mix Cabinets      | <u>3.14</u>        | Operator - Paul Brooks               |
| 43         | 2761       | 10/4/72 | 12:43 PM | .310                                | Compounding -<br>80 Mix Cabinets      | <u>2.65</u>        | Inspector - J. Gardner               |
|            |            |         | 2:27 PM  |                                     | Book Preform                          |                    |                                      |
|            |            |         | 8:44 AM  |                                     | (Heat & Pressure Inspection)          |                    |                                      |
|            |            |         | 11:28 AM |                                     |                                       |                    |                                      |

(\*) Concentration in excess of TLV.  
(\*\*) Concentration in excess of ceiling "C" Limit

ANALYSES OF AIR SAMPLES  
FOR Asbestos

**METHOD OF COLLECTION:**

Membrane Filter with C-110 Pump at 2 LPM

**METHOD OF ANALYSIS:**

Phase Contrast Microscopy

DATE ANALYZED: 10/19-11/17/72

ANALYST: M. D. Gidley

TLV: 5 fibers/ml > 5  $\mu$  in length

| Sample No. | Field Lab. | Date    | Time    | Total (M <sup>3</sup> )<br>Air Vol. | (BZ Samples unless<br>otherwise noted)<br>Location  | Fibers/ml<br>Conc. | Remarks                       |
|------------|------------|---------|---------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|
| 44         | 2762       | 10/4/72 | 8:49 AM | .247                                | Book Preform<br>(Vertical saw)                      | 7.26*              | Saw Operator - J. M. Anderson |
| 61         | 2763       | 10/5/72 | 8:51 AM | .203                                | Book Preform<br>Mach. Nos. 2, 6                     | 3.05               | Operator - W. L. Clark        |
| 62         | 2764       | 10/5/72 | 8:54 AM | .202                                | Book Preform<br>Mach. Nos. 3, 7                     | 2.05               | Operator - Robert Nave        |
| 63         | 2765       | 10/5/72 | 8:58 AM | .195                                | Book Preform<br>Mach. Nos. 11, 15                   | 7.85*              | Operator - R. F. Putnam       |
| 73         | 2766       | 10/5/72 | 4:05 PM | .166                                | Book Preform<br>Mach. Nos. 11, 15<br>(second shift) | 7.3*               | Operator - Ricky Ratliffe     |
| 74         | 2767       | 10/5/72 | 4:07 PM | .163                                | Book Preform<br>Mach. Nos. 12, 16<br>(Second shift) | 10.5**             | Operator - W. Carlyle         |
| 75         | 2768       | 10/5/72 | 4:14 PM | .154                                | Book Preform<br>Mach. Nos. 1, 5<br>(second shift)   | 7.24*              | Operator - Lee Oates          |
|            | 2769       | 10/5/72 | 4:17 PM | .149                                | Book Preform<br>Mach. Nos. 2, 6<br>(second shift)   | 7.8*               | Operator - Pat Volpe          |
| 77         | 2770       | 10/5/72 | 4:11 PM | .161                                | Book Preform<br>Mach. Nos. 9, 13<br>(second shift)  | 10.7**             | Operator - Mildred Hickey     |
| 78         | 2771       | 10/5/72 | 4:22 PM | .145                                | Book Preform<br>Mach. Nos. 3, 7<br>(second shift)   | 12.5**             | Operator - R. Gillespie       |

(\*) Concentration in excess of TLV.

(\*\*) Concentration in excess of ceiling "C" Limit

SPNY 000538

ANALYSES OF AIR SAMPLES  
FOR Asbestos

METHOD OF COLLECTION:  
Membrane Filter with C-110 Pump at 2 LPM  
METHOD OF ANALYSIS:  
Phase Contrast Microscopy

DATE ANALYZED: 10/19-11/17/72  
ANALYST: M. D. Gidley  
TLV: 5 fibers/ml  $\times 5 \mu$  in length

| Sample No. | Field Lab. | Date    | Time                | Total (M <sup>3</sup> )<br>Air Vol. | (B2 Samples unless<br>otherwise noted)<br>Location      | Conc.<br>fibers/ml | Remarks                                                      |
|------------|------------|---------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| 79         | 2772       | 10/5/72 | 4:20 PM<br>5:35 PM  | .151                                | Book Preform<br>Mach. Nos. 14, 8<br>Second Shift)       | 8.7*               | Operator - Paul Meadows                                      |
| 60         | 2773       | 10/5/72 | 4:25 PM<br>5:36 PM  | .143                                | Book Preform<br>Mach. Nos. 17, 19<br>(Second shift)     | 13.1**             | Operator - Daniel McKenzie                                   |
| 46         | 2774       | 10/4/72 | 12:34 PM<br>2:50 PM | .283                                | Disc Brake Mfg.<br>(Automatic Pre-<br>form Mach. #2)    | 5.7*               | Operator - D. H. Clark                                       |
| 47         | 2775       | 10/4/72 | 12:35 PM<br>2:51 PM | .276                                | Disc Brake Mfg.<br>(Automatic Pre-<br>form Mach. #5)    | 5.3*               | Operator - R. L. Dove                                        |
| 48         | 2776       | 10/4/72 | 12:39 PM<br>2:53 PM | .272                                | Disc Brake Mfg.<br>(Disc Brake Press<br>No. D-4 Side 1) | 2.4                | Operator - W. T. Wood                                        |
| 49         | 2777       | 10/4/72 | 12:42 PM<br>2:52 PM | .264                                | Disc Brake Press<br>(Disc Brake Press<br>#D-4, Side 2)  | 3.3                | Operator - David Brown                                       |
| 50         | 2778       | 10/4/72 | 12:45 PM<br>2:54 PM | .262                                | Disc Brake Mfg.                                         | 2.4                | Disc Brake Service Man-Donald Clark                          |
| 86         | 2779       | 10/6/72 | 12:09 PM<br>1:15 PM | .129                                | Tenant's Sweeper                                        | 5.9*               | Collected during sweeping, and<br>dumping of collected dust. |
| 67         | 2780       | 10/5/72 | 12:23 PM<br>3:27 PM | .361                                | Machine Shop<br>(Gen. Area sample)                      | 1.5                | Collected at south side of machine<br>shop.                  |

(\*) Concentration in excess of TLV.  
(\*\*) Concentration in excess of ceiling "C" limit

ANALYSES OF AIR SAMPLES  
FOR Asbestos

**METHOD OF COLLECTION:**

Membrane Filter with C-110 Pump at 2 LPM

**METHOD OF ANALYSIS:**

Phase Contrast Microscopy

DATE ANALYZED: 10/19-11/17/72

ANALYST: M. D. Gidley

TLV: 5 fibers/ml > 5µ in length

| Sample No. | Field Lab. | Date    | Time                | Total (M <sup>3</sup> )<br>Air Vol. | (B <sub>2</sub> Samples unless<br>location noted)<br>Machine Shop<br>(Gen. area sample)<br>Shipping & Stor-<br>age (Gen. area<br>sample)<br>Shipping & Stor-<br>age (Gen. area<br>sample) | Fibers/ml<br>Conc. | Remarks                                  |
|------------|------------|---------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------------|
| 68         | 2781       | 10/5/72 | 12:14 PM<br>3:27 PM | .382                                | Machine Shop<br>(Gen. area sample)                                                                                                                                                        | 0.9                | Collected at north side of machine shop. |
|            | 2782       | 10/6/72 | 8:28 AM<br>12:58 PM | .502                                | Shipping & Stor-<br>age (Gen. area<br>sample)                                                                                                                                             | .07                | Front of shipping area (south).          |
| 83         | 2783       | 10/6/72 | 8:36 AM<br>1:01 PM  | .493                                | Shipping & Stor-<br>age (Gen. area<br>sample)                                                                                                                                             | 0.16               | East side of building.                   |
| 84         | 2784       | 10/6/72 | 8:45 AM<br>1:00 PM  | .492                                | Shipping & Stor-<br>age (Gen. area<br>sample)                                                                                                                                             | 0.15               | Southeast corner adjacent to scales.     |
| 85         | 2785       | 10/6/72 | 8:41 AM<br>1:02 PM  | .475                                | Shipping & Stor-<br>age (Gen. area<br>sample)                                                                                                                                             | 0.16               | Center aisle.                            |

(\*) Concentration in excess of TLV.  
(\*\*) Concentration in excess of ceiling "C" Limit

0/3

ANALYSES OF AIR SAMPLES  
FOR LEAD IN AIR

METHOD OF COLLECTION:  
Membrane filter with C-110 pump at 2 LPM  
METHOD OF ANALYSIS:  
Atomic Absorption

DATE ANALYZED: 10/19/72  
ANALYST: M. Desoukey  
TLV: .15 mg/M<sup>3</sup> (Intended)

| Sample No.<br>Field Lab. | Date    | Time     | Total(M <sup>3</sup> )<br>Air Vol. | (B2 SAMPLES)<br>Location                       | mg/M <sup>3</sup><br>Conc. | Remarks                    |
|--------------------------|---------|----------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 7                        | 10/2/72 | 12:17 PM | .291                               | Block Preform<br>Machine #4                    | Trace                      | Operator - W. Jeffries     |
| 8                        | 10/2/72 | 12:52 PM | .305                               | Block Preform<br>Machine #3                    | Trace                      | Operator - Joe Roksandich  |
| 9                        | 10/2/72 | 12:51 PM | .301                               | Block Preform<br>Machine #2                    | Trace                      | Operator - Leonard Good    |
| 10                       | 10/2/72 | 12:52 PM | .301                               | Block Preform<br>Machine #9                    | Trace                      | Operator - Orndorff        |
| 11                       | 10/2/72 | 12:53 PM | .292                               | Block Preform<br>Machine #8                    | Trace                      | Operator - Carl Strosnider |
| 13                       | 10/2/72 | 12:54 PM | .283                               | Block Preform<br>Machine #13                   | .0024                      | Operator - Blane Wolford   |
| 35                       | 10/3/72 | 12:30 PM | .145                               | Block Preform<br>Machine #11                   | Trace                      | Operator - B. Reynolds     |
| 36                       | 10/3/72 | 4:05 PM  | .136                               | Block Preform<br>Machine #11<br>(second shift) | Trace                      | Operator - John Thomas     |
| 45                       | 10/4/72 | 4:17 PM  | .58                                | Block Preform<br>Machine #1<br>(second shift)  | Trace                      | Operator - Jeffries        |
| 52                       | 10/4/72 | 5:20 PM  | .53                                | Block Preform<br>Machine #P-4                  | Trace                      | Operator - Jeffries        |
| 56                       | 10/4/72 | 12:23 PM | 0.55                               | Block Preform<br>Machine #P-4                  | Trace                      | Operator - Jeffries        |

(\*) Concentration in excess of TLV.

SPNY 000541

ANALYSES OF AIR SAMPLES  
FOR LEAD IN AIR

**METHOD OF COLLECTION:**  
Membrane filter with C-110 pump at 2 LPM  
**METHOD OF ANALYSIS:**  
Atomic Absorption

**DATE ANALYZED:** 10/19/72  
**ANALYST:** M. Desoukey  
**TLV:** .15 mg/M<sup>3</sup> (Intended)

| Sample No. | Field Lab. | Date    | Time     | Total (M <sup>3</sup> )<br>Air Vol. | (BZ SAMPLES)<br>Location    | mg/M <sup>3</sup><br>Conc. | Remarks                        |
|------------|------------|---------|----------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 37         | 2684       | 10/4/72 | 8:09 AM  | .334                                | Block Press                 | Trace                      | Press Operator - E. Shanholtz  |
| 38         | 2685       | 10/4/72 | 11:05 AM | .334                                | Mach. B-10, B-11            | Trace                      | Press Operator - Walter Gray   |
| 51         | 2686       | 10/4/72 | 8:12 AM  | .334                                | Block Press                 | .002                       | Press Operator - Walter Gray   |
| 25         | 2687       | 10/4/72 | 11:05 AM | .222                                | Machine B-4                 | Trace                      | Operator - W. Haines           |
|            |            |         | 12:55 PM |                                     | Block Press                 | Trace                      | Operator - W. Haines           |
|            |            |         | 2:44 PM  |                                     | (deburring)                 | Trace                      | Operator - F. W. Macomber      |
|            |            |         | 12:39 PM | .314                                | Block Finish                | Trace                      | Operator - F. W. Macomber      |
|            |            |         | 3:15 PM  |                                     | (Hammond Radius grinder #1) | Trace                      | Operator - F. W. Macomber      |
| 31         | 2688       | 10/3/72 | 1:01 PM  | .273                                | Block Finish                | Trace                      | Operator - W. L. Smith         |
|            |            |         | 3:19 PM  |                                     | (Mill Groover machine)      | Trace                      | Operator - W. L. Smith         |
| 32         | 2689       | 10/3/72 | 12:58 PM | .281                                | Block Inspection            | Trace                      | Inspector - Arnold Nesmith     |
|            |            |         | 3:20 PM  |                                     | & Packaging                 | Trace                      | Inspector - Arnold Nesmith     |
| 17         | 2690       | 10/3/72 | 8:09 AM  | .348                                | Compounding- first floor    | Trace                      | Dry Line Operator - Porter     |
| 18         | 2691       | 10/3/72 | 11:18 AM | .352                                | Compounding- second floor   | Trace                      | Powder Pumper - Gene Kline     |
|            |            |         | 8:15 AM  |                                     | Compounding- second floor   | Trace                      | Powder Pumper - Gene Kline     |
| 19         | 2692       | 10/3/72 | 11:22 AM | .361                                | Compounding- second floor   | Trace                      | Powder Pumper - Byron Billmyre |
|            |            |         | 8:18 AM  |                                     | Compounding- second floor   | Trace                      | Powder Pumper - Byron Billmyre |
| 21         | 2693       | 10/3/72 | 11:24 AM | .343                                | Compounding- second floor   | Trace                      | Powder Pumper - Byron Billmyre |
|            |            |         | 8:29 AM  |                                     | Compounding- second floor   | Trace                      | Powder Pumper - Byron Billmyre |
| 22         | 2694       | 10/3/72 | 11:21 AM | .339                                | Compounding- second floor   | Trace                      | Powder Pumper - Byron Billmyre |
|            |            |         | 8:31 AM  |                                     | Compounding- second floor   | Trace                      | Powder Pumper - Byron Billmyre |
|            |            |         | 11:35 AM |                                     | Compounding- second floor   | .0045                      | Powder Man - L. Marpole        |

(\*) Concentration in excess of TLV.

ANALYSES OF AIR SAMPLES  
FOR LEAD IN AIR

METHOD OF COLLECTION:  
Membrane filter with C-110 pump at 2 LPM  
METHOD OF ANALYSIS:  
Atomic Absorption

DATE ANALYZED: 10/19/72  
ANALYST: M. Desoukey  
TLV: .15 mg/M<sup>3</sup> (intended)

| Sample No. | Field Lab. | Date    | Time                          | Total (M <sup>3</sup> )<br>Air Vol. | (BZ SAMPLES)<br>Location                            | mg/M <sup>3</sup><br>Conc. | Remarks                         |
|------------|------------|---------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 24         | 2695       | 10/3/72 | 8:39 AM                       | .323                                | Compounding -<br>second floor                       | Trace                      | Wet Line Operator - C. Bean     |
| 57         | 2696       | 10/5/72 | 11:33 AM<br>8:18 AM           | .404                                | Compounding -<br>first floor                        | Trace                      | Meter Operator - Frank McDaniel |
| 58         | 2697       | 10/5/72 | 12:30 PM<br>8:21 AM           | .387                                | Compounding -<br>Rubber Mill #3                     | Trace                      | Operator - F. Bly               |
| 59         | 2698       | 10/5/72 | 12:26 PM<br>8:27 AM           | .472                                | Compounding -<br>Rubber Mill #2                     | Trace                      | Operator - John Clowser         |
| 60         | 2699       | 10/5/72 | 12:28 PM<br>8:30 AM           | .399                                | Compounding -<br>Rubber mill #2                     | Trace                      | Operator - M. Estep             |
| 66         | 2700       | 10/5/72 | 12:27 PM<br>11:45 AM          | .323                                | Compounding -<br>80 Mix cabinets                    | Trace                      | Operator - J. Cheshire          |
| 61         | 2701       | 10/5/72 | 2:28 PM<br>8:51 AM            | .203                                | Book Preform<br>Mach. Nos. 2, 6                     | Trace                      | Operator - W. L. Clark          |
| 62         | 2702       | 10/5/72 | 10:36 AM<br>8:54 AM           | .202                                | Book Preform<br>Mach. Nos. 3, 7                     | Trace                      | Operator - Robert Nave          |
| 63         | 2703       | 10/5/72 | 10:37 AM<br>8:58 AM           | .195                                | Book Preform<br>Mach. Nos. 11, 15                   | Trace                      | Operator - R. F. Putnam         |
| 73         | 2704       | 10/5/72 | 10:39 AM<br>4:05 PM           | .166                                | Book Preform<br>Mach. Nos. 11, 15<br>(Second shift) | Trace                      | Operator - Ricky Ratliffe       |
| 74         | 2705       | 10/5/72 | 5:29 PM<br>4:07 PM<br>5:30 PM | .163                                | Book Preform<br>Mach. Nos. 12, 16<br>(second shift) | Trace                      | Operator - W. Carlyle           |

(\*) Concentration in excess of TLV.

ANALYSES OF AIR SAMPLES  
FOR LEAD IN AIR

**METHOD OF COLLECTION:**  
Membrane filter with C-110 pump at 2 LPM  
**METHOD OF ANALYSIS:**  
Atomic Absorption

**DATE ANALYZED:** 10/19/72  
**ANALYST:** M. Desoukey  
**TLV:** .15 mg/M<sup>3</sup> (Intended)

| Sample No.<br>Field Lab. | Date | Time                           | Total (M <sup>3</sup> )<br>Air Vol. | (B2 SAMPLES)<br>Location                              | mg/M <sup>3</sup><br>Conc. | Remarks                                            |
|--------------------------|------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| 75                       | 2706 | 10/5/72<br>4:14 PM<br>5:32 PM  | .154                                | Book Preform<br>Mach. Nos. 1, 5<br>(Second shift)     | Trace                      | Operator - Lee Oates                               |
| 76                       | 2707 | 10/5/72<br>4:17 PM<br>5:33 PM  | .149                                | Book Preform<br>Mach. Nos. 2, 6<br>(Second shift)     | Trace                      | Operator - Pat Volpe                               |
| 77                       | 2708 | 10/5/72<br>4:11 PM<br>5:31 PM  | .161                                | Book Preform<br>Mach. Nos. 9, 13<br>(second shift)    | .0076                      | Operator - Mildred Hickey                          |
| 78                       | 2709 | 10/5/72<br>4:22 PM<br>5:34 PM  | .145                                | Book Preform<br>Mach. Nos. 3, 7<br>(second shift)     | .011                       | Operator - R. Gillespie                            |
| 79                       | 2710 | 10/5/72<br>4:20 PM<br>5:35 PM  | .151                                | Book Preform<br>Mach. Nos. 4, 8<br>(second shift)     | Trace                      | Operator - Paul Meadows                            |
| 80                       | 2711 | 10/5/72<br>4:25 PM<br>5:36 PM  | .143                                | Book Preform<br>Mach. Nos. 17, 19<br>(second shift)   | Trace                      | Operator - Daniel McKenzie                         |
| 47                       | 2712 | 10/4/72<br>12:35 PM<br>2:51 PM | .276                                | Disc Brake Mfg.<br>(Automatic Pre-<br>form Mach. #5)  | Trace                      | Operator - R. L. Dove                              |
| 49                       | 2713 | 10/4/72<br>12:42 PM<br>2:52 PM | .264                                | Disc Brake Mfg.<br>(Disc Brake Press<br>#D-4, Side 2) | Trace                      | Operator - David Brown                             |
| 86                       | 2714 | 10/6/72<br>12:09 PM<br>1:15 PM | .129                                | Tenant Sweeper                                        | Trace                      | Collected during sweeping, and<br>dumping of dust. |

(\*) Concentration in excess of TLV.