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# today
Monsanto Company

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(Editor's note: The following article appeared in last Friday's edition of the St. Louis Globe-Democrat. It's only part of the story, however; and it was, we think, a bit unfair in that it fails to mention some important aspects of the PCB picture.

Following the Globe article is the complete text of a statement issued by Monsanto Company on Thursday, July 16th. It may be of interest to you and your families to see at least a bit of both sides of the story...so take this Today sheet home with you if you wish.)

## Monsanto to Continue Selling Controversial Chemical PCB

The Monsanto Co. said Thursday it will continue selling the controversial chemical called polychlorinated biphenyl (PCB) for "closed system" uses such as electrical components and heat-transfer systems.

Monsanto is the sole U.S. producer of the industrial chemical, which has been called a major pollution threat.

"Recent political charges and sensational headlines about the chemical causing 'a major ecological crisis' completely ignore voluntary actions the company has taken to restrict use of the material," Monsanto said in a statement Thursday.

Howard L. Minckler, company vice president and general manager of the organic chemicals division, said, "We have taken decisive action based on evidence that PCB is a persistent chemical which builds up in the environment."

Heavy exposure of human beings to PCB can cause liver and kidney diseases, and even death, according to Environment magazine.

Minckler denied that Monsanto had been pressured into action by any legislation or organized group, but PCB has been under heavy fire from various corners—in particularly from U.S. Rep. William F. Ryan (Dem.), New York.

Ryan, a member of the House Interior Committee, has called for strict government controls on the chemical.

Commenting on a recent report that PCB can induce birth defects in animals, Minckler said, "Monsanto is not aware of any scientific data that indicates polychlorinated biphenyls may cause birth defects."

MONS 029485

## Weather & Stock

Considerable sunshine today. Not quite so cool, high 75-80. Generally fair and a little warmer tonight with a low of 60. Tomorrow partly cloudy and warmer with a high of 85.

MONSANTO STOCK:

Opened at 32-7/8

MARKET:

Down 1.99

Your sympathy is appreciated ---

the family of

JOHN E. ROBERTSON

Monsanto Company, sole U. S. producer of an industrial chemical called polychlorinated biphenyl (PCB), today said recent political charges and sensational headlines about the chemical causing "a major ecological crisis" completely ignore voluntary actions the company has taken to restrict use of this material.

"Our program began back in 1968 with the proper identification and measurement of PCB in the environment and will conclude this year by our unilateral action to restrict its use," Howard L. Minckler, company vice president and General Manager of its Organic Chemicals Division, said.

He added that Monsanto had not been pressured into action by any legislation or organized group. "We have taken decisive action based on evidence that PCB is a persistent chemical which builds up in the environment."

*MONSANTO'S STATEMENT ON PCB's CONTINUES....*

Commenting on a recent report that PCB can induce birth defects in animals, Minckler said, "Monsanto is not aware of any scientific data that indicates polychlorinated biphenyls may cause birth defects. The results of comprehensive toxicity studies, sponsored by Monsanto and using the usual species of laboratory animals, have failed to produce such effects.

"Scare tactics and sensational reporting do not serve the public interest nor solve ecological problems," he said. "Only a few reports have stated why PCB's were ever developed and why they are used today. Nor have the consequences of not using PCB been explained.

"What should be emphasized," Minckler continued, "is that PCB was developed over 40 years ago primarily for use as a coolant in electrical transformers and capacitors. It is also used in commercial heating and cooling systems. It is not a single 'household' item.

"Anyone who lives in a large city is familiar with power failures. During periods of peek power needs, air conditioning and refrigeration fail, lights go out and commuters are stranded. If power companies were to remove PCB from the equipment, we have been told that major blackouts would occur throughout the world.

"PCB is used in electrical equipment as a safety fluid. It has replaced combustible oil products which have, on many occasions, exploded and burned, causing deaths and injury to human life. Today state and local laws all over the country require the use of non-flammable fluids in certain electrical equipment as a safety feature. At the moment, there are no substitutes available which equal the safety performance of PCB."

Monsanto said it intends to continue selling PCB for "closed-system" uses such as electrical components and heat-transfer systems. "With rigid control over where the product goes, how it is handled and disposed of, we believe the safety functions of the product can continue to serve society and the environment can be protected," Minckler said. "We are discontinuing sales into single 'open systems' -- adhesives, sealants, chlorinated rubber, specialty paints, etc.

"For other uses, such as fire-resistant hydraulic fluids, where PCB cannot be strictly controlled, we have reformulated some fluids and they are on the market. The new products contain other fire-resistant ingredients. We will continue to develop alternate formulations which do not contain persistent PCB. We will not abandon hydraulic fluid users," Minckler commented, "as has been reported."

Monsanto has also established a new system for disposal or recycle of spent PCB. A special high-temperature incinerator will break down PCB into harmless materials. The company also regenerates spent fluids for reuse. The incinerator will be offered to customers who cannot otherwise destroy or regenerate their old fluids.

"Although loss of PCB from our manufacturing plants has been negligible, we have further tightened up our production techniques and installed new pollution abatement devices," the Monsanto executive said.

"I repeat," Minckler concluded, "our program was initiated and conducted by Monsanto alone. It will be concluded this year. We believe it is a position any responsible company would take."

*LIKE WE SAID, THERE ARE TWO SIDES TO EVERY STORY...WE WISH THE PAPERS WOULD RELIZE IT TOO!!!*