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REPORT TO

MONSANTO COMPANY

TWO-YEAR CHRONIC ORAL TOXICITY WITH AROCLOR 1260 IN ALBINO RATS

NOVEMBER 12, 1971

IBT NO. B7298

EXHIBIT
K-78

Industrial BIO-TEST Laboratories, Inc.

REPORT TO

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TWO-YEAR CHRONIC ORAL TOXICITY WITH AROCLOR 1260 IN ALBINO RATS

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I. Introduction

At the request of Monsanto Company, a two-year chronic oral toxicity study was conducted using albino rats to determine the potential toxicity of Aroclor 1260, Lot No. AK-3. The following report presents the results of this investigation.

II. Summary

A two-year chronic toxicity study was conducted using albino rats fed diets containing 1 (T-I), 10 (T-II), or 100 (T-III) ppm Aroclor 1260.

Food consumption and body weight gains were not altered at any level of Aroclor 1260 fed. The number of animals dying and the time at which the deaths occurred did not vary among the test and control groups.

Hematological and clinical blood chemistry studies conducted after 3, 6, 9, 12, 18, or 24 months did not reveal any affects related to Aroclor 1260. Urine analyses failed to reveal any differences between test and control animals.

At sacrifice after 3, 6, or 12 months on test organ weights, organ to body weight and organ to brain weight ratios disclosed several randomly occurring intergroup differences. The lack of any consistent dose related response and the absence of any deleterious histopathologic change confirm that these differences were not related to the ingestion of Aroclor 1260.

At the final sacrifice after 24 months on test, the liver weights and liver to body weight or brain weight ratios were significantly elevated in the rats from the T-III group. Histologic examination of the livers from the T-III group revealed several animals with vacuolar change. This lesion is morphologically indicative of fatty degeneration. Specific fat stains confirmed the presence of fat in these vacuoles. Focal hypertrophy and focal hyperplasia were also found in the livers from animals fed Aroclor 1260.

Hyperplasia of the urinary bladder was found in an animal from the control group but not in any of the test animals.

The incidences and types of all tumors were about the same in all groups, including the control group, and are considered normal for rats of this age.

Respectfully submitted,

INDUSTRIAL BIO-TEST LABORATORIES, INC.

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III. Procedure

A. Experimental Animals

The animals employed in the test were Charles River strain* albino rats. Four hundred rats (200 males and 200 females) were selected for the experiment, ear-punched with the animal number assigned and housed individually in standard wire-bottomed steel rat cages. Each cage bore a color-coded card identifying the rat with respect to project number, dose level assignment, individual animal number and sex.

B. Organization of Groups

A structural outline of the experiment is given in Table I.

TABLE I

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Outline of Experiment

Group	Number of Animals Male	Female	Dietary Level (ppm)
Control	50	50	None Administered
T-I	50	50	1
T-II	50	50	10
T-III	50	50	100

* Charles River Breeding Laboratories, North Wilmington, Mass.

C. Diets, Feeding and Food Consumption

All diets were prepared in the central diet room of this laboratory. The basic ration from which all diets were constructed was a standard, pulverized stock rat ration*. The diet for any given test group was prepared by blending the calculated amount of Aroclor 1260 with a pre-weighed portion of the stock ration in a Hobart mixer.

Fresh diets were prepared each week and every rat was offered an amount of food sufficient for ad libitum feeding.

Food consumption was recorded for five rats of each sex in every group weekly for the first three months and monthly for the next nine months. Thereafter, periodic spot checks were made.

D. Body Weights and Weight Gains

Initially, the body weight of each rat in every group was determined and recorded. Thereafter, individual weighings were made weekly for the first 13 weeks and monthly thereafter until the conclusion of the investigation.

E. Mortality and Reactions

Checks for mortality and abnormal behavioral reactions were made daily throughout the investigation.

F. Hematologic Studies and Urine Analyses

Blood studies, including determinations of hemoglobin concentrations, hemotocrit value, erythrocyte count and both total and differential

* Purina Rat Chow, Ralston Purina Co., St. Louis, Mo.

leukocyte counts, were conducted upon five males and five females from both the control and 100 ppm groups.

Urine analyses for the presence of glucose, albumin, microscopic elements, and determinations of pH and specific gravity were conducted upon urine samples at the same time intervals and from the same animals as those employed for the blood studies.

These studies were conducted after 3, 6, 9, 12, 18, and 24 months of feeding.

G. Clinical Blood Chemistry Studies

Determinations of blood urea nitrogen concentration (BUN), serum alkaline phosphatase activity (SAP), fasted blood glucose concentration and serum glutamic-pyruvic transaminase activity (SGPT) were conducted after 3, 6, 9, 12, 18, and 24 months of feeding upon the same rats as were the routine blood studies.

H. Pathologic Studies

When an animal succumbed during the test period, a gross autopsy was performed. In those cases when postmortem autolysis was not advanced, representative tissues were taken and preserved in ten percent formalin solution for possible future histopathologic study.

After 3, 6, and 12 months of testing, five animals of each sex from each group were sacrificed and subjected to complete gross pathologic examinations.

Absolute organ weights were recorded and organ to body weight and organ to brain weight ratios computed. The following organs were included: liver, kidneys, spleen, gonads, heart and brain. These data were then subjected to statistical analysis. An Analysis of Variance was conducted first and significant effects disclosed by that treatment were further studied by "t"-tests.

Complete microscopic examinations were conducted upon the tissues and organs from all control and 100 ppm group rats sacrificed after 3, 6, or 12 months of testing. The following tissues and organs were included in the examinations: heart, trachea, lungs, liver, pancreas, esophagus, stomach, small intestine (duodenum, jejunum and ileum), caecum, colon, spleen, lymph nodes, kidneys, urinary bladder, gonads, prostate gland, seminal vesicles, uterus, pituitary gland, adrenal glands, salivary glands, thyroid gland, parathyroid glands, skeletal muscle, sternum, bone, peripheral nerve, spinal cord and brain (cerebrum, cerebellum and pons).

The aforementioned tissues were prepared and stained with Hematoxylin-Eosin stain.

After two years of feeding, all surviving animals were sacrificed and subjected to complete gross pathologic examination.

The absolute weights of the liver, kidneys, spleen, gonads, heart and brain were recorded immediately after sacrifice.

Microscopic examinations were conducted upon tissues and organs from selected animals dying during the experiment and upon all animals from the final sacrifice.

Tissues and organs examined were the same as those previously mentioned.

L. Tumor Incidence and Classification

A tabulation of the incidence of tumor formation in each group was made at the conclusion of the investigation. In addition, tumor data for individual animals including location, weight, size and pathologic classification were recorded.

IV. Results

A. Body Weights and Weight Gains

The male and female body weight data are assembled in Table II. The data in this table also include the 3, 12 and 24 month total weight gains.

There were no significant effects due to ingestion of the compound

TABLE II

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Body Weight and Total Weight Gain Data

Summary of Mean Values

Dietary Level of Aroclor 1260 (ppm)	Sex	Body Weight (grams) Week: 0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	90-Day Total Weight Gain (grams/rat)
Control	M	133	203	245	313	362	373	391	409	424	440	440	449	467	474	341
	F	136	178	190	219	244	254	259	265	270	276	281	278	290	288	152
1	M	133	192	250	322	361	374	394	416	428	448	450	474	479	490	357
	F	136	167	189	218	241	252	256	261	268	273	277	281	290	288	152
10	M	133	204	245	317	368	382	400	417	436	448	461	467	475	481	348
	F	136	174	190	217	242	254	260	263	268	274	281	279	285	288	152
100	M	133	208	247	319	363	375	394	425	437	451	460	479	486	500	367
	F	136	173	188	222	240	253	258	262	265	267	270	275	275	280	144

TABLE II continued

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Body Weight and Total Weight Gain Data

Summary of Mean Values

Dietary Level of Aroclor 1260 (ppm)	Sex	Body Weight (grams) Month: 4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	12-Month Total Weight Gain (grams/rat)
Control	M	498	533	565	593	622	642	667	688	701	568
	F	297	310	322	333	345	359	374	383	390	254
1	M	516	547	578	600	628	643	668	688	699	566
	F	298	307	314	321	333	340	353	367	379	243
10	M	496	526	551	581	606	633	660	685	709	576
	F	291	306	314	331	340	358	370	381	388	252
100	M	522	555	580	607	633	650	681	707	717	584
	F	289	302	307	314	326	333	342	347	363	227

TABLE II continued

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Body Weight and Total Weight Gain Data

Summary of Mean Values

Dietary Level of Aroclor 1260 (ppm)	Sex	Body Weight (grams) Month: 13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	24-Month Total Weight Gain (grams/rat)
Control	M	728	746	759	768	769	767	760	758	739	726	687	642	509
	F	426	444	466	481	500	515	533	547	551	550	564	551	415
1	M	721	740	760	768	776	774	762	753	733	718	715	654	521
	F	390	427	466	433	445	476	481	493	514	530	484	525	385
10	M	728	745	776	761	768	780	774	761	735	715	683	645	512
	F	416	434	482	449	473	508	519	530	536	542	536	584	448
100	M	746	760	772	775	774	769	760	750	733	714	711	641	508
	F	380	386	417	414	435	453	471	481	500	507	485	537	401

B. Food Consumption

The data obtained from the food consumption measurements conducted during the first 12 months of feeding are summarized in Table III.

These data revealed no significant difference between test and control rats. The periodic checks conducted during the remainder of the investigation also revealed no outstanding differences between test and control animals.

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TABLE III

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Food Consumption Data

Summary of Mean Values

Dietary Level of Aroclor 1260 (ppm)	Sex	Food Consumption (grams/rat/seven days) Week: 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	Average Food Consumption (grams/rat/seven days)
Control	M	94	160	175	163	137	137	225	197	204	188	191	194	196	174
	F	73	140	144	107	104	133	208	154	165	151	146	150	151	140
1	M	118	154	151	169	201	116	200	198	201	193	189	187	194	175
	F	95	118	97	139	160	107	162	139	165	149	150	143	147	136
10	M	106	146	144	142	190	136	196	214	214	192	191	199	200	175
	F	94	124	128	124	179	90	190	167	155	151	150	149	152	143
100	M	121	150	156	117	187	124	121	190	196	186	184	199	189	163
	F	89	93	123	151	151	101	193	136	140	144	144	147	146	135

TABLE III continued

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Food Consumption Data

Summary of Mean Values

Dietary Level of Aroclor 1260 (ppm)	Sex	Food Consumption (grams/rat/seven days) Month: 4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	Average Food Consumption (grams/rat/seven days)
Control	M	196	189	168	147	163	184	179	170	187	176
	F	148	154	136	121	138	152	160	141	127	142
1	M	196	200	189	192	179	181	182	172	184	186
	F	148	163	141	163	160	153	157	143	132	151
10	M	186	191	188	193	197	197	168	164	196	186
	F	142	138	145	144	144	151	136	139	141	142
100	M	179	170	180	188	186	166	181	188	180	180
	F	156	127	147	144	134	132	162	149	139	143

C. Mortality and Reactions

A frequency distribution of natural deaths occurring during the investigation appears in Table IV.

No untoward behavioral reactions were noted among any of the animals employed in the investigation.

TABLE IV

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Mortality Data

Frequency Distribution of Deaths

Dietary Level (ppm)	Sex	Frequency Distribution of Deaths Months: 1-3	4-6	7-9	10-12	13-15	16-18	19-21	22-24	Total Dead Number Tested*
Control	M	0	0	0	2	1	7	6	9	25/35
	F	0	0	0	1	3	5	7	3	19/35
1	M	0	0	1	1	4	7	5	8	26/35
	F	0	0	0	2	3	3	6	5	19/35
10	M	1	1	0	2	4	7	8	6	29/35
	F	0	0	0	3	2	4	5	3	17/35
100	M	1	0	0	2	2	8	6	9	29/35
	F	0	2	2	0	3	5	7	4	23/35

* Does not include the five animals of each sex from every group sacrificed for interim pathologic studies.

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D. Hematologic and Clinical Blood Chemistry Studies

Mean male and female hematologic and clinical blood chemistry data are summarized in Tables V through IX.

Values for all parameters investigated were within the normal range for the albino rat. No significant differences between test and control values were observed.

TABLE V

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Hematologic Data

Summary of Mean Values

Dietary Level (ppm)	Sex	Total Leukocyte Count (thousands/mm^3) Month: 3	6	9	12	18	24	Erythrocyte Count (millions/mm^3) Month: 3	6	9	12	18	24
Control	M	14.0	15.4	10.1	11.1	9.9	11.2	8.1	8.2	8.7	8.8	7.6	6.5
	F	9.1	9.4	6.7	7.6	8.8	7.6	7.5	7.7	7.3	7.8	7.7	6.8
100	M	10.8	13.1	7.9	12.8	8.6	8.4	7.5	8.1	8.0	7.6	8.0	7.6
	F	13.2	8.2	7.9	6.5	7.8	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.3	7.5	7.4	6.4

TABLE VI

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Hematologic Data

Summary of Mean Values

Dietary Level (ppm)	Sex	Hemoglobin Concentration (g/100 ml) Month: 3	6	9	12	18	24	Hematocrit Value (%) Month: 3	6	9	12	18	24
Control	M	17.1	17.7	15.7	17.6	16.1	13.6	51	49	48	50	41	35
	F	16.9	17.4	14.1	16.7	16.4	14.6	50	47	43	46	42	38
100	M	16.1	17.2	14.0	15.3	15.9	14.5	49	47	43	43	41	38
	F	16.3	17.0	13.7	15.6	15.3	12.9	48	47	41	44	39	32

TABLE VII

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Hematologic Data

Summary of Mean Values

Dietary Level (ppm)	Sex	Differential Leukocyte Count (Number of Cells per Hundred) Lymphocytes Month: 3	6	9	12	18	24	Neutrophils Month: 3	6	9	12	18	24
Control	M	82.0	86.6	80.4	78.8	79.0	65.4	16.0	11.4	18.6	20.6	20.0	32.2
	F	83.0	86.6	86.8	89.0	70.2	61.4	15.4	11.6	11.8	10.0	29.2	36.0
100	M	85.8	85.4	83.4	72.4	73.8	66.6	12.6	13.8	15.8	22.6	24.6	31.6
	F	92.0	89.6	78.8	82.2	80.6	65.6	7.6	10.0	19.4	17.0	17.4	34.2

TABLE VII continued

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Hematologic Data

Summary of Mean Values

Dietary Level (ppm)	Sex	Differential Leukocyte Count (Number of Cells per Hundred) Monocytes Month: 3	6	9	12	18	24	Eosinophils Month: 3	6	9	12	18	24
Control	M	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	1.2	1.4	2.0	1.0	0.2	0.8	1.6
	F	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.0	1.8	1.4	0.2	0.6	1.6
100	M	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.0
	F	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.6	0.0

TABLE VII continued

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Hematologic Data

Summary of Mean Values

Dietary Level (ppm)	Sex	Differential Leukocyte Count (Number of Cells per Hundred) Basophils Month: 3	6	9	12	18	24
Control	M	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	F	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
100	M	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	F	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

TABLE VIII

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Clinical Blood Chemistry Data

Summary of Mean Values

Dietary Level (ppm)	Sex	Serum Glutamic-Pyruvic Transaminase Activity (Dade Units) Month: 3	6	9	12	18	24	Blood Urea Nitrogen Concentration (mgs %) Month: 3	6	9	12	18	24
Control	M	38	48	45	45	42	36	17	15	12	10	14	15
	F	33	39	38	42	32	30	14	16	15	9	13	11
100	M	33	39	42	43	31	36	14	15	17	16	16	15
	F	29	37	50	40	32	33	15	15	14	13	12	14

TABLE IX

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Clinical Blood Chemistry Data

Summary of Mean Values

Dietary Level (ppm)	Sex	Fasted Blood Glucose Concentration (mgs%) Month: 3	6	9	12	18	24	Serum Alkaline Phosphatase Activity (King-Armstrong Units) Month: 3	6	9	12	18	24
Control	M	128	123	89	88	138	99	28.6	24.7	21.5	20.3	16.2	22.3
	F	130	118	115	92	134	109	18.9	17.8	10.6	11.9	16.8	20.2
100	M	118	118	116	135	146	98	37.8	21.8	21.9	23.9	11.9	16.1
	F	117	116	115	138	146	94	12.0	12.1	7.6	11.7	7.8	12.4

E. Urine Analyses

Mean male and female urine analyses data are summarized in Tables X through XII.

Determinations for glucose concentration were negative for all rats at every interval of examination.

No differences were noted between the urine from control and test animals at the intervals of examination.

TABLE X

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Urine Analyses Data

Summary of Mean Values

Dietary Level (ppm)	Sex	Glucose Month: 3	6	9	12	18	24	Albumin Month: 3	6	9	12	18	24
Control	M	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	t	t	+2	+3
	F	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	t	+2
100	M	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	t	t	t	+1	+3
	F	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	n	+1	+4

Key:
n = negative
t = trace; less than 30 mg/100 ml urine
+1 = 30 to 100 mg/100 ml urine
+2 = 100 to 300 mg/100 ml urine
+3 = 300 to 500 mg/100 ml urine
+4 = more than 500 mg/100 ml urine

TABLE XI

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Urine Analyses Data

Summary of Mean Values

Dietary Level (ppm)	Sex	Microscopic Elements Month: 3	6	9	12	18	24	pH Month: 3	6	9	12	18	24
Control	M	N	N	N	N	N	+1	7	7	6	7	7	6
	F	N	N	N	N	t	t	8	8	7	8	6	6
100	M	N	N	N	N	N	t	7	7	6	7	6	6
	F	N	N	N	N	t	t	7	8	6	7	6	6

Key:
N= Normal
t = trace; less than 5 per low power field
+1 = 5 to 10 per low power field
+2 = 10 to 15 per low power field
+3 = more than 15 per low power field

TABLE XII

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Urine Analyses Data

Summary of Mean Values

Dietary Level (ppm)	Sex	Specific Gravity Month: 3	6	9	12	18	24
Control	M	1.029	1.022	1.033	1.027	1.042	1.051
	F	1.020	1.019	1.025	1.024	1.032	1.039
100	M	1.021	1.025	1.031	1.030	1.043	1.039
	F	1.016	1.023	1.035	1.029	1.028	1.045

F. Pathologic Studies

1. Three-Month Sacrifice

a. Gross Pathologic Findings

No outstanding differences were noted between test and control rats upon gross pathological examination.

b. Organ Weight and Organ to Body and Organ to Brain Weight Ratio Data

The results of the statistical analyses conducted on absolute organ weights, organ to body weight and organ to brain weight ratios are summarized in Tables XIII through XVIII.

Significant differences between a test group and the control group are designated by asterisks following the test values.

Organ weights, organ to body weight and organ to brain weight ratios disclosed several randomly occurring intergroup differences. The lack of any consistent dose related response and the absence of any deleterious histopathologic change confirm that these differences were not related to the ingestion of Aroclor 1260.

TABLE XIII

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Organ Weight and Ratio Data

Three-Month Sacrifice

Summary of Mean Values

Organ: Liver

Dietary Level of Aroclor 1260 (ppm)	Organ Weight (g)		Organ/Body Weight Ratio (g/100 g)		Organ/Brain Weight Ratio (g/g)	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Control	21.4	13.0	4.13	4.16	10.3	6.82
1	20.4	13.2	3.90	4.59	9.98	6.86
10	24.0**	12.2	4.48	3.61	11.8	6.38
100	29.5**	14.5	5.73**	4.58	14.4**	7.72

** Statistically significant difference at the 99 percent confidence level.

TABLE XIV

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Organ Weight and Ratio Data

Three-Month Sacrifice

Summary of Mean Values

Organ: Kidneys

Dietary Level of Aroclor 1260 (ppm)	Organ Weight (g)		Organ/Body Weight Ratio (g/100 g)		Organ/Brain Weight Ratio (g/g)	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Control	4.03	2.49	0.782	0.802	1.95	1.31
1	4.37	2.62	0.838	0.911	2.14	1.36
10	4.00	2.61	0.747	0.782	1.96	1.37
100	4.00	2.52	0.779	0.793	1.96	1.35

TABLE XV

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Organ Weight and Ratio Data

Three-Month Sacrifice

Summary of Mean Values

Organ: Spleen

Dietary Level of Aroclor 1260 (ppm)	Organ Weight (g)		Organ/Body Weight Ratio (g/100 g)		Organ/Brain Weight Ratio (g/g)	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Control	0.766	0.578	0.150	0.184	0.371	0.302
1	0.846	0.516	0.161	0.180	0.412	0.269
10	0.838	0.632	0.156	0.189	0.411	0.331
100	0.718	0.556	0.140	0.177	0.352	0.297

TABLE XVI

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Organ Weight and Ratio Data

Three-Month Sacrifice

Summary of Mean Values

Organ: Gonads

Dietary Level of Aroclor 1260 (ppm)	Organ Weight (g)		Organ/Body Weight Ratio (g/100 g)		Organ/Brain Weight Ratio (g/g)	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Control	3.60	0.114	0.698	0.0370	1.74	0.0599
1	3.67	0.128	0.704	0.0450	1.80	0.0666
10	3.83	0.121	0.715	0.0368	1.89	0.0636
100	3.71	0.138	0.725	0.0429	1.81	0.0728

TABLE XVII

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Organ Weight and Ratio Data

Three-Month Sacrifice

Summary of Mean Values

Organ: Heart

Dietary Level of Aroclor 1260 (ppm)	Organ Weight (g)		Organ/Body Weight Ratio (g/100 g)		Organ/Brain Weight Ratio (g/g)	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Control	1.59	1.05	0.307	0.339	0.767	0.551
1	1.57	1.01	0.300	0.353	0.765	0.526
10	1.58	1.04	0.296	0.311	0.781	0.546
100	1.52	0.946	0.298	0.297	0.743	0.505

TABLE XVIII

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Organ Weight and Ratio Data

Three-Month Sacrifice

Summary of Mean Values

Organ: Brain

Dietary Level of Aroclor 1260 (ppm)	Organ Weight (g)		Organ/Body Weight Ratio (g/100 g)		Final Body Weights of Sacrificed Rats (g)	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Control	2.07	1.91	0.402	0.616	518	314
1	2.05	1.92	0.392	0.672	523	287
10	2.04	1.91	0.380	0.572	536	337
100	2.05	1.89	0.400	0.593	517	321

c. Histopathologic Findings

Histopathologic examination of tissues and organs taken from all animals from both the control and 100 ppm groups was conducted.

Tables XIX and XX list all histopathologic changes noted.

All of the lesions noted in the microscopic examination of tissues were those of spontaneous disease and are not unusual for the albino rat. The most frequent findings were lesions in the trachea and lungs, indicating chronic murine pneumonia. These occurred in the control as well as the rats fed Aroclor 1260.

TABLE XIX

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Histopathologic Changes

Three-Month Sacrifice

Group: Control

Number of Animals	Organ Examined	Findings	Incidence	Average Grade
5 Males	Trachea	Tracheitis	1	1.0
	Lung	Chronic respiratory disease	1	1.0
	Urinary bladder	Hyperplasia	3	1.0
5 Females	Lung	Chronic respiratory disease	1	1.0

All other tissues and organs were normal histologically.

Grading System

0.5 = minimal
1.0 = slight
2.0 = mild
3.0 = moderate
4.0 = severe
5.0 = extreme

TABLE XX

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Histopathologic Changes

Three-Month Sacrifice

Group: 100 ppm

Number of Animals	Organ Examined	Findings	Incidence	Average Grade
5 Males	Trachea	Tracheitis	4	1.0
	Lung	Chronic respiratory disease	2	1.0
5 Females	Trachea	Tracheitis	3	1.0
	Lung	Chronic respiratory disease	2	1.0
	Kidney	Focal lymphoid infiltration	1	1.0

All other tissues and organs were normal histologically.

Grading System

0.5 = minimal
1.0 = slight
2.0 = mild
3.0 = moderate
4.0 = severe
5.0 = extreme

2. Six-Month Sacrifice

a. Gross Pathologic Findings

No outstanding differences were noted between test and control animals.

b. Organ Weight and Organ to Body and Organ to Brain Weight Ratio Data

The results of the statistical analyses conducted on absolute organ weights, organ to body weight and organ to brain weight ratios are summarized in Tables XXI through XXVI.

Organ weights, organ to body weight and organ to brain weight ratios disclosed several randomly occurring intergroup differences. The lack of any consistent dose related response and the absence of any deleterious histopathologic change confirm that these differences were not related to the ingestion of Aroclor 1260.

TABLE XXI

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Organ Weight and Ratio Data

Six-Month Sacrifice

Summary of Mean Values

Organ: Liver

Dietary Level of Aroclor 1260 (ppm)	Organ Weight (g)		Organ/Body Weight Ratio (g/100 g)		Organ/Brain Weight Ratio (g/g)	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Control	22.9	13.1	3.74	3.77	11.7	6.71
1	14.8**	15.1	2.92**	3.74	7.05**	7.86
10	19.0*	10.5**	3.31*	3.08*	9.45*	6.07
100	24.4	11.6	4.69*	4.03	12.3	6.17

* Statistically significant difference at the 95 percent confidence level.
** Statistically significant difference at the 99 percent confidence level.

TABLE XXII

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Organ Weight and Ratio Data

Six-Month Sacrifice

Summary of Mean Values

Organ: Kidneys

Dietary Level of Aroclor 1260 (ppm)	Organ Weight (g)		Organ/Body Weight Ratio (g/100 g)		Organ/Brain Weight Ratio (g/g)	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Control	4.04	2.79	0.664	0.806	2,06	1.43
1	3.64	2.73	0.716	0.674*	1.73	1.42
10	3.85	2.35	0.670	0.684*	1.92	1.36
100	3.92	2.35	0.753	0.814	1.97	1.25

* Statistically significant difference at the 95 percent confidence level.

TABLE XXIII

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Organ Weight and Ratio Data

Six-Month Sacrifice

Summary of Mean Values

Organ: Spleen

Dietary Level of Aroclor 1260 (ppm)	Organ Weight (g)		Organ/Body Weight Ratio (g/100 g)		Organ/Brain Weight Ratio (g/g)	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Control	0.752	0.684	0.122	0.196	0.384	0.350
1	0.754	0.908	0.148*	0.220	0.359	0.472
10	0.836	0.566*	0.146*	0.167	0.416	0.327
100	0.636	0.443*	0.122	0.151	0.320	0.236*

* Statistically significant difference at the 95 percent confidence level.

TABLE XXIV

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Organ Weight and Ratio Data

Six-Month Sacrifice

Summary of Mean Values

Organ: Gonads

Dietary Level of Aroclor 1260 (ppm)	Organ Weight (g)		Organ/Body Weight Ratio (g/100 g)		Organ/Brain Weight Ratio (g/g)	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Control	3.55	0.0960	0.593	0.0279	1.81	0.0492
1	3.23	0.120*	0.636	0.0297	1.54	0.0625*
10	3.56	0.0968	0.620	0.0287	1.77	0.0560
100	3.53	0.0710*	0.686	0.0250	1.77	0.0378*

* Statistically significant difference at the 95 percent confidence level.

TABLE XXV

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Organ Weight and Ratio Data

Six-Month Sacrifice

Summary of Mean Values

Organ: Heart

Dietary Level of Aroclor 1260 (ppm)	Organ Weight (g)		Organ/Body Weight Ratio (g/100 g)		Organ/Brain Weight Ratio (g/g)	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Control	1.70	1.05	0.282	0.302	0.867	0.538
1	1.45	1.12	0.286	0.277	0.690	0.583
10	1.63	1.05	0.283	0.307	0.810	0.606
100	1.49	1.06	0.286	0.368**	0.749	0.564

** Statistically significant difference at the 99 percent confidence level.

TABLE XXVI

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Organ Weight and Ratio Data

Six-Month Sacrifice

Summary of Mean Values

Organ: Brain

Dietary Level of Aroclor 1260 (ppm)	Organ Weight (g)		Organ/Body Weight Ratio (g/100 g)		Final Body Weights of Sacrificed Rats (g)	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Control	1.96	1.95	0.320	0.560	613	348
1	2.10	1.92	0.412*	0.474*	509	405
10	2.01	1.73	0.349	0.504	575	343
100	1.99	1.88	0.382	0.650*	522	289

* Statistically significant difference at the 95 percent confidence level.

c. Histopathologic Findings

Histopathologic examination of tissues and organs taken from all animals from both the control and 100 ppm groups was conducted.

Tables XXVII and XXVIII list all histopathologic changes noted.

All of the lesions noted in the microscopic examination of tissues were those of spontaneous disease and are not unusual for the albino rat. The most frequent findings were lesions in the trachea and lungs, indicating chronic murine pneumonia. These occurred in the control as well as the rats fed Aroclor 1260.

TABLE XXVII

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Histopathologic Changes

Six-Month Sacrifice

Group: Control

Number of Animals	Organ Examined	Findings	Incidence	Average Grade
5 Males	Trachea	Tracheitis	2	1.5
		Focal tracheitis	2	1.0
	Lung	Focal pneumonitis	1	0.5
		Hyperemia	2	1.0
	Liver	Focal pericholangitis	1	1.0
	Skeletal muscle	Focal inflammation	1	1.0
5 Females	Trachea	Focal tracheitis	1	1.0
	Lung	Hyperemia	2	2.5
	Liver	Hyperemia	1	1.0
		Pericholangitis	1	0.5
	Kidney	Focal inflammation	1	1.0

All other tissues and organs were normal histologically.

Grading System

0.5 = minimal
1.0 = slight
2.0 = mild
3.0 = moderate
4.0 = severe
5.0 = extreme

TABLE XXVIII

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Histopathologic Changes

Six-Month Sacrifice

Group: 100 ppm

Number of Animals	Organ Examined	Findings	Incidence	Average Grade
5 Males	Trachea	Tracheitis	2	2.0
		Focal tracheitis	1	0.5
	Lung	Focal pneumonitis	4	1.0
		Hyperemia	4	1.5
	Liver	Hyperemia	1	1.0
		Focal pericholangitis	1	0.5
5 Females	Trachea	Focal tracheitis	2	0.5
	Lung	Focal pneumonitis	2	1.0
		Hyperemia	1	3.0
	Liver	Hyperemia	2	1.5
		Focal pericholangitis	1	0.5
	Kidney	Focal nephritis	3	0.5

All other tissues and organs were normal histologically.

Grading System

0.5 = minimal
1.0 = slight
2.0 = mild
3.0 = moderate
4.0 = severe
5.0 = extreme

3. Twelve-Month Sacrifice

a. Gross Pathologic Findings

Gross pathologic findings among test animals were not significantly different from those noted in control animals.

b. Organ Weight and Ratio Data

The mean organ weight and ratio data collected at the twelve month sacrifice are presented in Tables XXIX through XXXIV.

Statistically significant differences are designated by asterisks following the test group value.

Organ weights, organ to body weight and organ to brain weight ratios disclosed several randomly occurring intergroup differences. The lack of any consistent dose related response and the absence of any deleterious histopathologic change confirm that these differences were not related to the ingestion of Aroclor 1260.

TABLE XXIX

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Twelve-Month Sacrifice

Organ Weight and Ratio Data

Summary of Mean Values

Organ: Liver

Dietary Level (ppm)	Organ Weight (g)		Organ/Body Weight Ratio (g/100 g)		Organ/Brain Weight Ratio (g/g)	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Control	22.1	15.5	3.79	3.52	10.8	7.72
1	17.1*	10.7*	2.79**	3.01*	9.23	5.76
10	20.0	13.6	3.30	3.54	10.8	7.28
100	28.8*	14.1	4.26	3.79	13.4*	8.52

* Statistically significant difference at the 95 percent confidence level.
** Statistically significant difference at the 99 percent confidence level.

TABLE XXX

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Twelve-Month Sacrifice

Organ Weight and Ratio Data

Summary of Mean Values

Organ: Kidneys

Dietary Level (ppm)	Organ Weight (g)		Organ/Body Weight Ratio (g/100 g)		Organ/Brain Weight Ratio (g/g)	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Control	4.04	3.19	0.692	0.738	1.97	1.58
1	3.84	2.58**	0.625	0.724	2.06	1.39
10	4.00	2.78*	0.660	0.736	2.16	1.48
100	5.11*	2.81	0.758	0.755	2.38*	1.69

* Statistically significant difference at the 95 percent confidence level.
** Statistically significant difference at the 99 percent confidence level.

TABLE XXXI

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Twelve-Month Sacrifice

Organ Weight and Ratio Data

Summary of Mean Values

Organ: Spleen

Dietary Level (ppm)	Organ Weight (g)		Organ/Body Weight Ratio (g/100 g)		Organ/Brain Weight Ratio (g/g)	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Control	0.778	0.796	0.133	0.183	0.380	0.396
1	0.756	0.460*	0.122	0.129*	0.408	0.247*
10	0.836	0.578	0.139	0.150	0.457	0.308
100	0.785	0.474*	0.116	0.127*	0.365	0.284

* Statistically significant difference at the 95 percent confidence level.

TABLE XXXII

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Twelve-Month Sacrifice

Organ Weight and Ratio Data

Summary of Mean Values

Organ: Gonads

Dietary Level (ppm)	Organ Weight (g)		Organ/Body Weight Ratio (g/100 g)		Organ/Brain Weight Ratio (g/g)	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Control	3.46	0.116	0.596	0.0275	1.70	0.0574
1	3.38	0.103	0.551	0.0287	1.82	0.0552
10	3.51	0.112	0.578	0.0294	1.89	0.0584
100	4.03**	0.088*	0.598	0.0238	1.88	0.0527

* Statistically significant difference at the 95 percent confidence level.
** Statistically significant difference at the 99 percent confidence level.

TABLE XXXIII

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Twelve-Month Sacrifice

Organ Weight and Ratio Data

Summary of Mean Values

Organ: Heart

Dietary Level (ppm)	Organ Weight (g)		Organ/Body Weight Ratio (g/100 g)		Organ/Brain Weight Ratio (g/g)	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Control	1.71	1.23	0.293	0.287	0.835	0.611
1	1.68	1.07	0.273	0.301	0.902	0.575
10	1.59	1.16	0.261	0.307	0.845	0.620
100	1.86	1.27	0.275	0.340	0.868	0.760

TABLE XXXIV

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Organ Weight and Ratio Data

Twelve-Month Sacrifice

Summary of Mean Values

Organ: Brain

Dietary Level (ppm)	Organ Weight (g)		Organ/Body Weight Ratio (g/100 g)		Final Body Weight of Sacrificed Rats (grams)	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Control	2.04	2.02	0.349	0.460	584	439
1	1.87	1.86	0.304	0.522	616	356
10	1.88	1.90	0.310	0.493	607	385
100	2.15	1.67**	0.318	0.449	675	372

** Statistically significant difference at the 99 percent confidence level.

c. Histopathologic Findings

Histopathologic examination of tissues taken from each rat sacrificed from the control and 100 ppm groups after twelve months of testing was conducted.

Tables XXXV and XXXVI list all hisopathologic changes noted.

All of the lesions noted in the microscopic examination of tissues were those of spontaneous disease and are not unusual for the albino rat. The most frequent findings were lesions in the trachea and lungs, indicating chronic murine pneumonia. These occurred in the control as well as the rats fed Aroclor 1260.

TABLE XXXV

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Histopathologic Changes

Twelve-Month Sacrifice

Group: Control

Number of Animals	Organ Examined	Findings	Incidence	Average Grade
5 Males	Trachea	Tracheitis	1	1.0
	Lung	Chronic respiratory disease	2	1.0
	Urinary Bladder	Calculus	1	1.0
5 Females	Trachea	Tracheitis	1	1.0
	Lung	Chronic respiratory disease	1	1.0
	Colon	Parasites	1	1.0

All other tissues and organs were normal histologically.

Grading System

0.5 = minimal
1.0 = slight
2.0 = mild
3.0 = moderate
4.0 = severe
5.0 = extreme

TABLE XXXVI

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Histopathologic Changes

Twelve-Month Sacrifice

Group: 100 ppm

Number of Animals	Organ Examined	Findings	Incidence	Average Grade
5 Males	Trachea	Tracheitis	1	1.0
	Lung	Chronic respiratory disease	3	1.0
	Kidney	Focal lymphoid infiltration	1	1.0
	Liver	Vacuolar change of random cells	1	1.0
5 Females	Trachea	Tracheitis	1	1.0
	Lung	Chronic respiratory disease	1	1.0

All other tissues and organs were normal histologically.

Grading System

0.5 = minimal
1.0 = slight
2.0 = mild
3.0 = moderate
4.0 = severe
5.0 = extreme

4. Final Sacrifice

a. Gross Pathologic Findings

Gross pathologic findings among test animals were not significantly different from those noted in control animals.

b. Organ Weight and Ratio Data

The mean organ weight and ratio data collected at the final sacrifice are presented in Tables XXXVII through XLII. Statistically significant differences are designated by asterisks following the test group value.

Absolute liver weights and liver to body weight or liver to brain weight ratios were significantly elevated in those rats fed 100 ppm Aroclor 1260. Other organ weights, organ to body weight and organ to brain weight ratios disclosed several randomly occurring intergroup differences. The lack of any consistent dose related response and the absence of any deleterious histopathologic change confirm that these differences were not related to the ingestion of Aroclor 1260

TABLE XXXVII

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Organ Weight and Ratio Data

Summary of Mean Values

Final Sacrifice

Organ: Liver

ietary Level (ppm)	Organ Weight (g)		Organ/Body Weight Ratio (g/100 g)		Organ/Brain Weight Ratio (g/g)	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
ontrol	22.0	16.3	3.47	3.05	10.10	8.42
1	22.0	16.6	3.40	3.35	9.93	8.62
10	24.1	18.1	2.87*	3.19	11.20	9.26
00	29.9**	22.7**	4.67**	4.42**	13.40*	11.60*

* Statistically significant difference at the 95 percent confidence level.
** Statistically significant difference at the 99 percent confidence level.

TABLE XXXIX

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Organ Weight and Ratio Data

Summary of Mean Values

Final Sacrifice

Organ: Spleen

Dietary Level (ppm)	Organ Weight (g)		Organ/Body Weight Ratio (g/100 g)		Organ/Brain Weight Ratio (g/g)	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Control	1.15	0.96	0.182	0.181	0.520	0.492
1	1.17	0.72	0.178	0.148	0.529	0.370
10	1.09	0.83	0.131	0.142	0.509	0.428
100	0.89	0.75	0.138	0.146	0.400	0.379

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TABLE XL

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Organ Weight and Ratio Data

Summary of Mean Values

Final Sacrifice

Organ: Gonads

Dietary Level (ppm)	Organ Weight (g)		Organ/Body Weight Ratio (g/100 g)		Organ/Brain Weight Ratio (g/g)	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Control	2.52	0.123	0.397	0.0222	1.15	0.0628
1	3.56*	0.140	0.550*	0.0317	1.61*	0.0718
10	3.36*	0.177	0.400	0.0338	1.56*	0.0900
100	2.97	0.113	0.464	0.0229	1.33	0.0584

* Statistically significant difference at the 95 percent confidence level.

TABLE XLI

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Organ Weight and Ratio Data

Summary of Mean Values

Final Sacrifice

Organ: Heart

Dietary Level (ppm)	Organ Weight (g)		Organ/Body Weight Ratio (g/100 g)		Organ/Brain Weight Ratio (g/g)	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Control	1.87	1.54	0.294	0.288	0.860	0.795
1	1.98	1.45	0.304	0.294	0.893	0.747
10	1.90	1.58	0.225**	0.279	0.884	0.809
100	2.00	1.49	0.313	0.288	0.904	0.764

** Statistically significant difference at the 99 percent confidence level.

TABLE XLII

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Organ Weight and Ratio Data

Summary of Mean Values

Final Sacrifice

Organ: Brain

Dietary Level (ppm)	Organ Weight (g)		Organ/Body Weight Ratio (g/100 g)		Final Body Weight of Sacrificed Animals (grams)	
	Males	Females	Males	Female	Males	Females
Control	2.18	1.95	0.342	0.362	642	551
1	2.21	1.94	0.343	0.407	654	525
10	2.15	1.96	0.255**	0.347	845**	584
100	2.22	1.95	0.346	0.378	641	644

** Statistically significant difference at the 99 percent confidence level.

c. Histopathologic Findings

Histopathologic examination of tissues and organs taken from all animals sacrificed after 24 months on test was conducted.

Tables XLIII through XLVI list all histopathologic changes noted. Table XLVII contains the results of the histopathologic examination of the urinary bladders.

Significant liver injury was found in animals fed 100 ppm Aroclor 1260 (T-III). The compound associated lesions consisted of vacuolar change, focal hypertrophy and focal hyperplasia. In addition, there were lesions of inflammation, necrosis, fibrosis and minor degeneration in this group which, although seen in the controls and lower test groups, were more severe and frequent in the T-III group.

The vacuolar change was not seen in the control animals but was observed occasionally in livers from T-I (1 ppm) and T-II (10 ppm) animals. It was frequent in the T-III animals. This lesion is morphologically indicative of fatty degeneration. Formalin-frozen sections of livers from represenative animals which displayed vacuolar changes were stained with Oil Red 0 to reveal the presence of fat. The vacuolar lesion in the cytoplasm of these cells was positively identified as fat.

The hypertrophic change found in the liver was focal and often limited to the central lobular area where groups of cells were swollen to two or three times their normal size with clear pink homogenous cytoplasm. The hyperplasia was associated with the same cells and appeared to be an

extension of the hypertrophic lesion. The hyperplastic cells were also usually hypertrophic. The most severe examples of hyperplasia appeared as nodular growths with limited compression of the surrounding normal hepatic tissue.

The minor lesions of degeneration, hepatitis, ductule cell proliferation, necrosis and focal lymphoid infiltration seen in the control animals and the T-I and T-II groups are lesions of spontaneous disease and are not related to the Aroclor 1260. This level of liver disease is not unusual in old animals.

Hyperplasia of the urinary bladder was found in an animal from the control group. This finding was not present in any of the rats fed Aroclor 1260. All of the other lesions in other tissues found in these animals are related to spontaneous disease and they are not unusual for old rats.

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TABLE XLIII

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Histopathologic Changes

Final Sacrifice

Group: Control

Number of Animals	Organ Examined	Findings	Incidence	Average Grade
11 Males	Heart	Chronic focal myocarditis	3	1.0
	Trachea	Tracheitis	3	1.0
	Lung	Chronic respiratory disease	9	1.0
	Liver	Focal degeneration	1	1.0
		Ductile hyperplasia	2	1.0
	Stomach	Chronic gastritis	1	1.0
	Spleen	Hemosiderosis	3	1.0
	Kidney	Chronic nephritis	8	1.0
	Testes	Testicular degeneration	2	1.0
		Periarteritis	2	1.0
	Prostate	Inflammation	1	1.0
	Adrenal Gland	Telangiectasis	1	1.0
		Nodular hyperplasia	1	1.0
		Focal fatty change	1	1.0
	Brain	Focal encephalitis	1	1.0
	Eye	Inflammation	2	1.0

TABLE XLIII continued

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Histopathologic Changes

Final Sacrifice

Group: Control

Number of Animals	Organ Examined	Findings	Incidence	Average Grade
14 Females	Heart	Chronic focal myocarditis	7	2.0
	Trachea	Tracheitis	9	1.0
	Lung	Chronic respiratory disease	13	1.0
	Liver	Focal lymphoid infiltration	3	1.0
		Ductile hyperplasia	2	1.0
		Focal hepatitis	1	1.0
		Non-lipid vacuolar change	2	0.5
	Stomach	Chronic gastritis	3	1.0
		Acanthosis - squamous epithelium	5	1.0
	Colon	Parasites	1	1.0
	Spleen	Hemosiderosis	4	1.0
	Uterus	Metritis	3	2.0
	Kidney	Chronic nephritis	6	1.0
		Focal lymphoid infiltration	1	1.0
	Ovary	Cyst	1	1.0
	Adrenal Gland	Telangiectasis	9	1.0
		Nodular hyperplasia	4	1.0
	Salivary Gland	Chronic fibrosis and atrophy	1	1.0

All other tissues and organs were normal histologically.

Grading System

0.5 = minimal 2.0 = mild 4.0 = severe

TABLE XLIV

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Histopathologic Changes

Final Sacrifice

Group: 1 ppm

Number of Animals	Organ Examined	Findings	Incidence	Average Grade
11 Males	Heart	Chronic focal myocarditis	4	1.0
	Trachea	Tracheitis	7	1.0
	Lung	Chronic respiratory disease	10	2.0
	Liver	Focal hepatitis	1	1.0
		Focal scarring	1	1.0
		Hemosiderosis	1	1.0
	Pancreas	Chronic focal pancreatitis	2	1.0
	Stomach	Acute focal gastritis	1	3.0
	Spleen	Hemosiderosis	1	1.0
	Lymph Node	Congestion	1	1.0
	Kidney	Chronic nephritis	7	2.0
	Testes	Testicular degeneration	1	2.0
		Periarteritis	2	1.0
	Prostate	Inflammation	4	2.0
	Seminal Vesicle	Inflammation	1	2.0

TABLE XLIV continued

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Histopathologic Changes

Final Sacrifice

Group: 1 ppm

Number of Animals	Organ Examined	Findings	Incidence	Average Grade
11 Males	Adrenal Gland	Nodular hyperoplasia	2	1.0
		Focal fatty change	2	1.0
14 Females	Heart	Chronic focal myocarditis	3	1.0
		Chronic focal myocarditis	1	3.0
	Trachea	Tracheitis	9	1.0
	Lung	Chronic respiratory disease	13	1.0
		Focal fibrosis	1	1.0
	Liver	Focal lymphoid infiltration	1	1.0
		Ductile hyperplasia	1	0.5
		Congestion	1	1.0
		Vacuolar change (fatty)	1	2.0
	Stomach	Chronic gastritis	1	1.0
		Acanthosis	2	1.0

TABLE XLIV continued

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Histopathologic Changes

Final Sacrifice

Group: 1 ppm

Number of Animals	Organ Examined	Findings	Incidence	Average Grade
14 Females	Stomach	Ulceration and acanthosis	1	1.0
	Colon	Parasites	1	1.0
	Spleen	Hemosiderosis	11	1.0
		Hyperplasia	1	1.0
	Lymph Node	Congestion	1	1.0
	Kidney	Chronic nephritis	3	2.0
		Vacuolar change (fatty)	1	1.0
	Uterus	Metritis	4	1.0
	Adrenal Gland	Telangiectasis	9	1.0
		Nodular hyperplasia	3	1.0
		Congestion	1	1.0

All other tissues and organs were normal histologically.

Grading System

0.5 = minimal
1.0 = slight
2.0 = mild
3.0 = moderate
4.0 = severe
5.0 = extreme

TABLE XLV

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Histopathologic Changes

Final Sacrifice

Group: 10 ppm

Number of Animals	Organ Examined	Findings	Incidence	Average Grade
7 Males	Heart	Chronic focal myocarditis	3	1.0
	Trachea	Tracheitis	2	1.0
	Lung	Chronic respiratory disease	5	1.0
		Suppurative pneumonia	1	3.0
	Liver	Vacuolar change (fatty)	2	1.0
	Stomach	Chronic gastritis	1	1.0
		Acanthosis	2	1.0
	Spleen	Hemosiderosis	3	1.0
	Kidney	Chronic nephritis	6	1.0
	Prostate	Inflammation	2	1.0
	Adrenal Gland	Nodular hyperplasia	1	1.0
14 Females	Heart	Chronic focal myocarditis	3	1.0
	Trachea	Thracheitits	8	1.0
	Lung	Chronic respiratory disease	14	1.0

TABLE XLV continued

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Histopathologic Changes

Final Sacrifice

Group: 10 ppm

Number of Animals	Organ Examined	Findings	Incidence	Average Grade
14 Females	Liver	Vacuolar change (fatty)	1	1.0
		Focal hyperplasia	1	1.0
	Pancreas	Chronic focal pancreatitis	1	3.0
		Periarteritis	1	3.0
	Stomach	Acanthosis	1	1.0
	Spleen	Hemosiderosis	12	1.0
	Kidney	Chronic nephritis	10	1.0
	Uterus	Metritis	7	2.0
	Pituitary	Congestion	1	1.0
	Adrenal Gland	Telangiectasis	7	1.0
		Nodular hyperplasia	1	1.0
		Congestion	1	1.0

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All other tissues and organs were normal histologically.

Grading System

.5 = minimal 2.0 = mild 4.0 = severe

TABLE XLVI

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Histopathologic Changes

Final Sacrifice

Group: 100 ppm

Number of Animals	Organ Examined	Findings	Incidence	Average Grade
10 Males	Heart	Chronic focal myocarditis	5	1.0
	Trachea	Tracheitis	8	1.0
	Lung	Chronic respiratory disease	9	2.0
		Congestion	1	1.0
	Liver	Vacuolar change (fatty)	2	2.0
		Focal degeneration	1	1.0
		Congestion	3	2.0
		Centrolobular hypertrophy	2	1.0
		Telangiectasis	1	1.0
	Pancreas	Chronic focal pancreatitis	2	1.0
	Stomach	Inflammation	2	2.0
		Acanthosis	2	1.0
	Spleen	Hemosiderosis	7	1.0
	Kidney	Focal lymphoid infiltration	1	1.0
		Calcified concretions in pelvis	1	1.0
				1.0

TABLE XLVI continued

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Histopathologic Changes

Final Sacrifice

Group: 100 ppm

Number of Animals	Organ Examined	Findings	Incidence	Average Grade
10 Males	Kidney (continued)	Calcified concretions in pelvis	1	1.0
	Testes	Aspermia	1	1.0
	Prostate	Inflammation	1	1.0
	Thymus	Cyst	1	1.0
	Adrenal Gland	Telangiectasis	3	1.0
		Nodular hyperplasia	1	1.0
15 Females	Heart	Chronic focal myocarditis	5	1.0
	Trachea	Tracheitis	8	1.0
	Lung	Chronic respiratory disease	11	1.0
		Congestion	1	1.0
		Edema	1	1.0
	Liver	Vacuolar change (fatty)	5	1.0

TABLE XLVI continued

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Histopathologic Changes

Final Sacrifice

Group: 100 ppm

Number of Animals	Organ Examined	Findings	Incidence	Average Grade
15 Females	Liver (continued)	Focal hyperplasia	4	1.0
		Chronic inflammation of liver capsule	1	1.0
		Centrolobular hypertrophy	5	1.0
		Necrosis	2	2.0
		Ductile cell hyperplasia, portal fibrosis and widespread eosinophil inclusions in hepatocyte cytoplasm	1	1.0
	Pancreas	Chronic focal pancreatitis and periarteritis	1	3.0
	Spleen	Hemosiderosis	9	2.0
	Kidney	Chronic nephritis	8	1.0
	Uterus	Metritis	7	1.0
	Pituitary	Congestion	1	1.0
	Adrenal Gland	Telangiectasis	6	1.0
		Nodular hyperplasia	1	1.0
		Congestion	1	1.0
	Parathyroid	Hyperplasia	1	1.0

All other tissues and organs were normal histologically.

Grading System

TABLE XLVII

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Histopathologic Changes of the Urinary Bladder

Final Sacrifice

Group	Sex	Number Examined	Findings*	Incidence	Average Grade
C	M	11	Proteinaceous plug (34)	1	-
	F	14	Focal epithelial hyperplasia (62)	1	1.0
T-I	M	10	Proteinaceous plug (86, 105, and 107)	3	-
(1 ppm)	F	11	None	-	-
T-II	M	7	Proteinaceous plug (187)	1	-
(10 ppm)	F	14	None	-	-
T-III	M	10	Proteinaceous plug (271)	1	-
(100 ppm)	F	14	None	-	-

* Individual animal numbers are shown in parentheses.

Grading System

1.0 = minimal or trace
2.0 = mild
3.0 = moderate
4.0 = severe
5.0 = extreme

G. Detailed Description of Tumor Findings

Tumor data for individual animals including location, weight and pathologic classification are presented in Tables XLVIII through LI.

None of these tumors could be related to the ingestion of Aroclor 1260 and are considered normal for a random population of rats this age.

TABLE XLVIII

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Description of Tumor Findings

Group: Control

Animal Number and Sex	Location	Weight (grams)	Size (cm)	Classification	Months on Test
1-M	Abdomen	-	-	Mammary fibroadenoma	24
2-M	Pancreas	11.76	-	Adenocarcinoma	24
16-F	Abdomen	64.98	8 x 1 x 2	Mammary fibroadenoma	24
		35.09	5 x 2 x 2	Mammary fibroadenoma	
47-F	Lymph node	-	-	Reticulum cell sarcoma	24
48-F	Abdomen	-	2 x 2 x 1	Mammary fibroadenoma	24
50-F	Abdomen	-	2 x 2 x 3	Mammary fibroadenoma	7
52-F	Abdomen	-	-	Mammary fibroadenoma	24
59-F	Abdomen	-	-	Mammary fibroadenoma	24
	Adrenal gland	-	-	Pheochromocytoma	
64-F	Abdomen	88.92	13 x 11 x 4	Fibroadenoma	24
66-F	Abdomen	230.00	13 x 11 x 4	Mammary adenoma	24

TABLE XLIX

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Description of Tumor Findings

Group: 1 ppm

Animal Number and Sex	Location	Weight (grams)	Size (cm)	Classification	Months on Test
99-M	Pituitary	-	-	Chromophobe adenoma	20
127-F	Pituitary	-	-	Chromophobe adenoma	24
	Abdomen	25.00	6 x 3 x 1	Mammary fibroadenoma	
128-F	Pituitary	-	-	Chromophobe adenoma	21
	Abdomen	60.80	5 x 6 x 2	Mammary fibroadenoma	
138-F	Abdomen	20.07	-	Mammary fibroadenoma	24
	Pituitary	-	-	Chromophobe adenoma	
141-F	Ovary	-	-	Adenoma	24
151-F	Abdomen	14.89	-	Mammary fibroadenoma	24
152-F	Abdomen	540.00	13 x 15 x 2	Mammary fibroadenoma	22

TABLE L

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Description of Tumor Findings

Group: 10 ppm

Animal Number and Sex	Location	Weight (grams)	Size (cm)	Classification	Months on Test
205-F	Abdomen	190.00	9 x 5 x 4	Mammary fibroadenoma	24
208-F	Pituitary	-	-	Chromophobe adenoma	24
213-F	Abdomen	-	-	Mammary fibroadenoma	24
216-F	Right shoulder	138.00	-	Subcutaneous tumor	23
220-F	Abdomen	9.57	-	Mammary fibroadenoma	24
	Pituitary	-	-	Chomophobe adenoma	
221-F	Submaxillary region	14.44	2 x 3 x 1	Fibroadenoma	24
	Abdomen	29.0	3 x 5 x 2	Mammary fibroadenoma	

TABLE L continued

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Description of Tumor Findings

Group: 10 ppm

Animal Number and Sex	Location	Weight (grams)	Size (cm)	Classification	Months on Test
22-F	Left femoral region	56.00	6 x 8 x 2	Subcutaneous tumor	6
233-F	Pituitary	-	-	Chromophobe adenoma	24
234-F	Abdomen	60.82	6 x 4 x 3	Mammary fibroadenoma	24
	Pancreas	-	-	Islet cell adenoma	

TABLE LI

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Description of Tumor Findings

Group: 100 ppm

Animal Number and Sex	Location	Weight (grams)	Size (cm)	Classification	Months on Test
244-M	Pancreas	-	-	Adenoma	24
264-M	Pancreas	-	-	Islet cell adenoma	21
281-F	Abdomen	-	-	Mammary fibroadenoma	24
293-F	Liver	35.04	6 x 4 x 2	Lymphosarcoma	23
294-F	Abdominal cavity	50.75	6 x 4 x 3	Fibroma	24
301-F	Liver	-	-	Lymphosarcoma	23

TABLE LI continued

TEST MATERIAL: Aroclor 1260

Two-Year Chronic Oral Toxicity Study - Albino Rats

Description of Tumor Findings

Group: 100 ppm

Animal Number and Sex	Location	Weight (grams)	Size (cm)	Classification	Months on Test
302-F	Lymph node	-	-	Lymphosarcoma	24
308-F	Pituitary	-	-	Chromophobe adenoma	24
311-F	Abdomen	14.00	4 x 3 x 2	Mammary fibroadenoma	24
		-	1 x 2 x 1	Mammary fibroadenoma	
312-M	Pituitary	-	-	Chromophobe adenoma	24
314-F	Abdomen	26.00	5 x 4 x 3	Mammary fibroadenoma	24