Environmental Research - Minkoff

Minkoff - Production
Accidental Release
Other Releases

Transport in environment
Air
Water
solution
sediment
Dredging
Dumping at Sea
Derived from fish

Could not account for more than a small amount of material produced
Could not account for more than a small amount of material going into water
Concluded that PCB was being degraded

Air Question
What happens to oil during spill?
Are PCBs going to stay in dump & landfills?
Are PCBs in sediment going to be resuspended?
Don't correct that lower Cl pcbs are degraded?
What is human exposure?
What would be effect of containment of oil?

MONS 057484

National Particle Monitoring Program

Kelly — Skin, Digestion, Respiration
National Human Monitoring Program

Found 5, 6, 7 Cl ϕ — Thresh 1254 + 1260
Lower carbons are metabolized

Human milk in Ark + Man - all samples contain traces

Grant — Canadian population averages 1-2 ppm fatty tissues. Some hot towns in Alberta ...

Jelinek — Foods or animals Foods contaminated with ?
15 → 0.7 ng/day Total diet
9.5 → 0.7 Fish + meat
Young male

Blackwood — Maritime fish are low
Great Lakes fish higher

Walker — Very poor

Wilford

MONS 057485

Kutz - Air
Ethylene glycol impinger collection
100 ng ppm / cu meter - 1254

Dennis
.01 - .05 ng ppm / l Water
.25 217 Sediment
Soils .01 - .05 ppm - dry wt
Small percentage of soil samples are p...

McDermott 1242 + 1254
100,000 concentration factor

Murray (Whiting Forest)

Risebrough Nesbitt + Sweeney
0.1 ppt in Pacific coast water

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	ppb	Partition Coef. of fat/wet
Tri	14	2,000
Tetra	16	8,000
Penta	19	16,000
DDE	13	14,000

2,4,5 2'5' penta
2,4 2'4' tetra
2,4 2' tri

Nisbet
1975 model consistent with 1972

Isomeric species 200 ppb in cows
100 ng/cu m in air
260 - 2000 ng/m² fallout/day
1000 tons/yr - dry fallout
2000 tons/yr - rain

liquid release + transport e. Canyon
than can be accounted for by models

1) What happens to chlorofurans in environment
Formed in environment?
Not retained in bodies of birds
Are " in human tissue
2) What happens to PCB in dump?
Not significant amount coming out.

3) Are PCBs in sediment going to be covered as
Hint that that they are going to recycle
in shallow water.

4) Don't correct that 4 and lower are se...
degraded
Are significantly degraded but
not as rapidly as we would like
Humans do not retain 4Cl material

5) What is the human exposure?
Tissue monitoring - PCB in human fat
Food - most in fish
Average exposure is meaningless concept!
Diet 9 ngm/day } average
5 ngm/day }
300 ngm/day for sport fishermen
Exposure for breast fed babies much
greater than adult
3-4 ngm/kg/day

MONS 057488

6) What would be the effect of Monarch containment?

Decrease in many areas

None in Lake Michigan

1) Not all the chemicals are closed
2) Large backlog of products containing PCBs still in use
3) Environmental inertia

Should not have looked for rabid change.

Longest time lag in human tissue

MONS 057489

Mount — Effect of pesticides on aquatic organisms
Warning provided by effect on aquatic organisms
Aquatic organisms concentrate up the food chain

Wacker

Stendell

Hansen

Nebeker

Bond — Lobsters + Dog Fish — 2,4,5, 2,4,4' isomers
½ life 2.5 days

MONS 057490

Muir – identify problems before marketing!

Tolbin

Fire resistant

Reliability – 1957 incident – quality
1963 reduced size

Usage – 70,000 lbs/day

Effluent – .017 vs 7 lbs/day effluent

Mac Arthur

76 months total for a plane out.
38 months for fabrication & mfg
38 " for a plane out

.5 million lbs of wax in investment casting wax

Brunner Dow – McGraw XFS1966XL

Only label monochloro chlorinated oxide

1) tan δ – both paper film + all film
2) DIV – lighter than 1016
3) Synthetic oxide – same as 1016
4) Fire hazard – low 1016 1.1 1.70 SMRV
5) Operation reliability – 3 yrs of lab test
18,000,000 meter hours

Price will be "reasonable"

1 Million lbs/yr – 1976

6) Biodegradability – better than 1016
Bioconcentration – low compared to 1016
Toxicity acute + 90 day low

MONS 057491

Fail testing - moderate 15
0.1% Aroclor

Montgomery 1 The technology to produce a silicon material has been developed.

No environmental problems known

D.C. has commercial production to handle world transformers

Non RCB. Replacement { Sea Cooled / Silicone Q2/1090 / Dry type } FEI making in Boston

Q2/1090 - dimethyl silicone chemically formulated

30 years of experience

Silicone fluids have high flash point

Has been rated by U L - low flammability

Fault cleared after 4½ hr

F.I.A., F.M. MONS 057492

Should be in evaluation program - 3-5 yrs.

Silicones - food uses

Toxicity - very thoroughly investigated

No bio accumulation

Silicones - don't biodegrade
do chemically degrade
depolymerize in soil + water

Silicones do cost more
Entire cap. + trans. market
9.2 M/yr of PCB fluids
25. M/yr for Silicone

PCB transformers now in use can be
changed over to Silicone

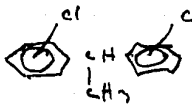
300 M lbs of PCBs now in use

Not recommending change in present transformer
Would result in more hazard than
continuing use

Wood -

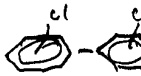
Cozzens - PCB used in transformers only in mfg in mixed capsid

Transformers
Tri + TCB
Tri + TTCB



flash 190°C
F-pt 250°C DK = 5.14

2,3,2',3' 5.13



chlorethylene

2 things less toxic than 3 cl

cost 2x 3 cl - raise cab cost 10%

MONS 057494

(Murray)
Dale Hubbard

9 refrigerants

TCB in Heat exchange

Hydraulics $10 M/year + consulting

PCB as dye solvent for carbonless carbon paper

Trade secrecy covers possible

PCB's in paint

chlorinated paraffins ok substitute

Short fishing lives from PCB?

Inchcliff

DINDP - limited use

END 2065 K = 4 days at R.T.

branched C9 alcohols

Contaminants

Alcohol +

Water

Packed bed of Attapulgus Clay for purification

Epoxides are beneficial

MONS 057495