

Heating Ventilating Air Conditioning Guide 1951

Fan, fans (continued)

laws, 693
 motive power, 703
 noise generated, 696-698, 870
 performance, 695
 radial flow, 691
 selection of, 703
 air conditioning systems, 703
 industrial exhaust systems, 651
 speed, 693
 system characteristics, 699
 volume control, 702
 Fanning formula, 75
 Fever therapy, 148
 equipment for production of, 149
 Film conductance, 98, 173, 182, 767

Filter, filters, 709

air conditioning units, 558, 563
 dry air, 709, 712, 982
 dust, 710
 installation, 716
 performance, 713
 selection, 715
 testing, 713
 viscous automatic, 711
 viscous impingement type, 710

Fittings, 433, 446, 578-586

pipe allowance, 433, 436, 476, 503, 950, 1003

Flexible mountings, 883

Float trap, 490

Floor

cooling unit, 559
 heat transfer coefficients, 197, 198
 unit heater, 545

Flow

coefficients, orifices, 83
 compressible fluids, 79
 critical, 82
 measurement
 head meters, 84
 liquids, 84
 orifices, 84
 Pitot tube, 90, 1027
 steam, 86
 variable area meters, 91

Flow meters, 84, 611, 1004

Flue gas loss, 330

Fluid flow, 73

theory, 73

Fluid meters, 84, 611

Fog, 4, 158

Force, 4

Forced

air heating system, 439
 circulation pipe sizes, 502, 506
 convection, 96, 99, 765

Free

convection, 98, 100
 enthalpy, 4

Friction loss

air ducts, 454, 655-657
 circular pipes, 75
 elbows, 433, 446, 475, 503, 950, 1003
 gas piping, 362
 non-circular pipes, 78
 refrigerant piping, 805, 806
 water heating, 502
 water piping, 502, 1000-1002

Fuel, fuels, 317

burning equipment, 343, 367
 classification, 317, 320, 321
 consumption, 413

Fuel, fuels (continued)

degree-day method, 416
 load factor, 427
 maximum demands, 427
 seasonal efficiency, 427
 firing methods, 353-357
 unit consumption, 422, 423
 utilization, 382

Fuel oil, 321

carbon residue, 321
 classification of, 321
 combustion of, 355
 grade of, 321
 maximum carbon dioxide values, 329, 357
 theoretical air requirements, 328
 viscosity, 322

Fumes, 4, 157

Fundamentals, heat transfer, 95

Furnace, furnaces, 4, 381

capacity, 383
 castings, 387
 cast iron, 383
 design, 386
 efficiency, 386
 fan, 382
 forced warm air, 382
 gas-fired units, 386
 gravity warm air, 381
 heating surface, 384
 heavy duty, 382
 humidification equipment, 387
 materials, 383
 mechanical warm air, 382
 controls, 448
 cooling methods, 456
 cooling system, 457
 dampers, 441
 ducts, 441
 fans, 382
 filters, 382
 method of designing, 442
 motors, 382
 ratings, 385
 oil-fired units, 383
 rating, 383
 steel, 383
 stoker-fired units, 344
 types, 383
 volume, 4, 350, 357

G

Gage, gages

draft, 1025
 pressure, 7, 1026
 Garage ventilation, 231

Gas, gases, 158, 164

atmospheric, 158, 164, 899
 burner controls, 387
 chimneys for heating, 406
 classification of, 321
 combustion of, 326, 328, 339, 361
 estimating consumption, 421
 expansion factor, 87, 88
 heaters, 391
 pipe size, 363
 solubility, 900
 space heaters, 391
 specific heat, 5

Gaseous fuels

classification of, 321
 combustion of, 326
 grades, 323
 maximum carbon dioxide values, 329
 products of combustion, 326
 properties of, 324

Gaseous fuels (continued)

specific gravity, 324
 theoretical air requirements, 327, 328
 typical analyses, 324

Gas-fired appliances, 358

boilers, 359
 combustion process, 361
 controls, 363
 conversion burners, 358
 furnaces, 386
 measurement of efficiency of combustion, 361
 ratings for, 362
 sizing heating plants, 362
 space heaters, 359

Glass

coefficient of transmission, 203
 heat absorbent, 292
 shading of, 297
 solar heat transmitted, 286-292
 window transmittance, 288

Glass block walls

coefficient of transmission, 203
 solar heat gain, 293-295
 Globe thermometer, 1036
 Graphical symbols for drawings, 17
 air conditioning, 21
 duct work, 19
 heating, 17
 piping, 17
 refrigerating, 21
 ventilating, 19
 Grate area, 5, 377, 382
 Greek alphabet, 14

Grille, grilles, (see Registers), 431, 440

air supply noises, 879
 attenuation, 873
 exhaust, 442, 650, 882
 locations, 440, 644
 door, 651
 floor, 651
 wall, 651
 mechanical furnace systems, 440
 noises, 650
 railway car, 983
 recirculating, 983
 return, 431, 440, 650
 selection, 880
 velocity, 440, 648
 Ground temperatures, 244

Guarded hot plate, 1035

Gun type oil burners, 351

H

Hangers pipe, 577

Hartford return connection, 459, 461, 486

Hay fever symptoms, 150

Health, 137, 934

Heat, 5

area transmitting surface, 1013
 auxiliary sources, 251, 302
 balance, 330
 combustion, 318, 323, 324, 327

Index to Technical Data Section

Heat (continued)

emission of appliances, 304
 occupants, 122, 126, 127, 302
 exchange measurements, 120
 flow resistance, 105, 174
 flow through roofs, 190, 199-202, 280-284
 flow through walls, 271, 278-285
 gain, 257
 generated by motors, 303
 humid, 5
 infiltration equivalent, 300
 instantaneous load, 266, 299
 introduced by outside air, 300
 latent, 5, 249, 257, 266, 302, 303, 304, 308, 312, 313, 314, 619, 630
 liquid, 5
 mechanical equivalent of, 6, 15
 methods of transfer, 95
 radiant, 98, 101, 102, 519
 removal, natural ventilation, 222
 sensible, 5, 248, 257, 266, 302, 303, 304, 308, 312, 313, 314, 619, 630
 factor, 618
 specific, 5
 transfer, 95, 173, 519, 589, 683, 765
 boiler rates, 369
 overall coefficients, 95, 173, 174, 519, 765, 1013, 1014
 surface coils, 760
 symbols, 12, 100, 173
 through building materials, 173
 water coils, 1014

Heat gain, 257

appliances, 304
 ceilings, 275
 components of, 257
 ducts, 621
 electrical heating equipment, 304
 floors, 299
 gas burning equipment, 306
 glass, 286
 glass blocks, 290
 infiltration, 300
 instantaneous, 299
 latent, 266, 630
 lights, 303
 moisture, 307
 occupants, 303
 outside air, 302
 partitions, 299
 people, 126, 302, 303
 roof, 275, 278
 sensible, 266, 630
 shaded windows, 297
 solar, 257
 steam heated equipment, 305
 various sources, 251, 308
 ventilation, 300
 wall, 275, 278

Heat loss

air change, 248
 bare pipe, 522, 589
 basement, 245
 duct, 683
 infiltration, 248
 insulated pipe, 591
 latent, 249
 residence problems, 255
 sensible, 248, 630
 through ceilings and roofs, 248
 to sky, 198, 273
 transmission, 173, 246
 Heat pump, 776, 793, 1019

Heater, heaters

direct-fired unit, 545
 electric, 548, 887
 solar water, 1017
 unit, 545, 888
 vertical blow unit, 547

Heating

air conditioning units, 559
 boilers, 367
 surface, 2, 369
 coil selection, 759
 district, 605
 domestic water by electricity, 891
 effect, radiator, 525, 526
 electric, 887
 hot water, 890
 load, 233, 374, 621
 performance of coils, 765, 1013
 reversed cycle refrigeration, 793
 steam systems, 459
 surface, 9
 square foot of, 8
 symbols for drawing, 17
 up the radiator, 628
 vacuum systems, 9, 466
 vapor, 10, 464
 warm air system, 10, 429, 439
 water, 455, 997
 Heavy duty fan furnace, 382
 High duty humidifiers, 731
 High temperature hazards, 123
 Hood, hoods, 940
 Horsepower, boiler, 2

Hospital, hospitals

air conditioning in, 137
 operating rooms, 144, 145
 air conditions, 145
 reducing explosion hazard, 144
 sterilization of air, 137
 ventilation requirements, 145, 146

Hot water

boiler supply load, 375, 997
 coil surface, 1013
 demand per fixture, 1009, 1010
 person, 1008
 electric heating, 890
 heat pump, 1019
 heating surface, 1013
 indirect heater, 1011
 methods of heating, 1010
 panel heating, 531
 service, 997
 service piping, 1015
 solar heaters, 1017
 storage tank, 1007
 supply
 boilers, 368, 890, 1010
 piping, 1014
 temperature control, 1015

Hot water heating systems, 5, 501

circulation head, 501, 502, 509
 classification, 505
 direct return system, 506
 elbow equivalents, 503
 expansion tank, 514
 forced circulation, 502, 505
 friction heads, 502
 gravity, 505
 available head, 501
 circulation, 501
 pressure heads, 501
 installation details, 517
 mechanical circulators, 511

Hot water systems (continued)

one-pipe
 forced circulation, 511
 gravity circulation, 511
 orifice friction heads, 507
 pipe sizes, 505
 forced circulation, 501
 gravity circulation, 501
 piping design, 503
 pressure head, 502
 reversed return system, 508
 systems of piping, 505
 two-pipe
 forced, 513
 gravity, 512
 zoning, 518

Human body

acclimatization, 124
 adaptation, 120
 cold conditions, 125
 hot conditions, 125
 heat emission, 119, 120, 122, 303
 high temperature hazards, 123
 metabolic rates, 122, 129
 odors, 119
 temperature, 119
 zone of evaporative regulation, 123

Humid heat, 5

Humidification, 545, 727, 732

control, 448, 823
 direct, 729
 forced furnace systems, 387

Humidifier, humidifiers

air washer, 725
 atomizing, 731
 high duty, 731
 spray, 732
 unit, 722

Humidify, 5

Humidistat, 5

Humidity, 5

absolute, 5
 control, 824, 984
 influence of, 130, 147
 measurement of, 1033
 nurseries for premature infants, 147
 ratio, 5, 25
 relative, 5, 29, 619
 Hygrostat, 5, 824

Ice systems, 792

Impulse trap, 493
 Inch of water, 5
 Induction units, 623
 high pressure types, 624
 low pressure types, 623

Industrial

air conditioning, 927
 conditioning and drying, 632
 contaminant control, 935
 control of chemical reactions, 933
 dilution systems, 935
 general requirements, 927
 humidities, 928
 laboratories, 934
 machining tolerance, 933
 moisture content and regain, 930
 polished surfaces, 933
 process, 927
 safety, 934
 static electricity, 934
 temperatures, 928