

Air conditioning (continued)

bus, 655
central system, 259, 651
cold therapy, 89
comfort, 2
design requirements, 168
fever producing, 89
heat sources, 197
hospitals, 63-62
humidity, table, 681-687
operating rooms, 88, 87
owning and operating cost, 654, 727
passenger bus, 655
prevention of disease, 83
process and product, 681
atmospheric conditions required, 681-687
calculations, 690
general requirements, 681
problem classification, 681
typical applications, 681-687
processes, 28
adiabatic mixing, 80
adiabatic saturation, 31
cooling, 29
heating, 29
railway passenger car, 663
residential, 651
ship, 668
summer design conditions, 167, 168, 170-175
summer systems, 167, 223, 259, 651
temperature table, 168, 170, 681-687
transportation, 663
treatment of disease, 83
unit, 223
year-round system, 259, 651
air flow in, 261, 654
control methods, 609, 654
equipment arrangement, 266, 652
location of apparatus, 266, 653
selection, 255, 651

Air cooler, 223

units, 223, 228
defrosting, 229
design, 229
operation, 230
ratings, 229
types of, 229
Air filters, 323
Air pollution, 75
control, 75, 323
Air requirements, 61, 470, 664
Air opening noises, 274, 343
Air velocity, 237, 267, 293, 701, 704
cooling towers, 582
design, 293
Air washer, 1, 592
Airborne matter, 74, 75, 323
Airborne infection, 81, 83
control, 81, 83
Aircraft air conditioning, 666

Allergic disorders, 90
apparatus, 90
asthma symptoms, 90
hay fever symptoms, 90
limitations of air-conditioning methods, 90
Altitude, pressure and temperature, 33

Anemometer, 1, 631, 632

deflecting vane, 631
propeller, 631
revolving vane, 631
thermal, 631
Anesthetics, 86
Anthracite coal, 467, 469
firing methods, 469

Apparatus dew point, 167, 199

Aspect ratio, 1, 267
Asthma symptoms, 90
Atmosphere, standard, 1, 33
Atmospheric conditions for industrial processes, 681-687
cooling towers, 581
make-up water, 588
winter freezing, 589
impurities, 73
pollen, 51
pressure, 1
Atomic shelters, 83
Atomizing humidifiers, 591
Atomizing oil burner, 488, 491

Attenuation, 336, 344

ducts, 344
duct branches, 344
elbows, 345
grilles, 346
Attic, attics
fans, 311
location, 311
types, 311
temperature, 158
ventilated, 121
Automobile air conditioning, 666
Awnings, 195
Axial flow fans, 303, 306

Bacteria, airborne, 81

Baffle, 1, 494
Bare pipe heat loss, 455-457
Barometer, 629
Basement
coefficients of transmission, 122
heat loss, 160, 161
temperatures, 160
Basementless houses, 160, 240
Bernoulli equation, 35, 38
Biochemical reactions
control of rate of, 689
Bituminous coal, 467, 469
firing methods, 469
Blast heater, 1
Blow, 1, 219

Body

adaptation to hot conditions, 64
heat loss, 62, 63
odor, 61
thermal interchanges, 62, 63

Boiler, boilers, 501

care, 509
cast-iron, 501, 506
cleaning, 508
combustion rates, 507
connections, 374, 507
Hardford return, 374
return, 374
sizing, 375
steam, 374
construction, 501
design, 502
economizer, 501
efficiency, 504
erection, 508
fittings, 507
gas-fired, 493, 501, 507
gas-fired units, 493
conversions, 494
grate area, 507
heating, 501
heating surface, 1, 502

Boiler, boilers (continued)

heat transfer rates, 502
horsepower, 1
hot water, 501, 502
hot water supply, 501, 755
indirect fired, 502
load, 505
magazine feed, 501
maintenance, 508
oil-fired units, 489
operation, 508
output, 505
rating, 506, 506
rating codes, 502
safety, 508
sectional, 501
selection of, 506
based on heating surface and grate area, 507
cast-iron, 506
estimated design load, 506
estimated maximum load, 506
gas-fired, 507
hot water supply load, 506, 753
piping tax, 506
radiation load, 506
steel, 501, 502, 506
warming up allowance, 506, 507
soot, 488
space limitations, 507
steam, 501
steel, 501, 502, 506
testing codes, 502, 763
troubles, 508
types, 501
water treatment, 509
working pressure, 501
Bonnet furnace, 510
Boyle's Law, 15
British thermal unit (Btu), 1
Bucket trap, 377, 378

Building, buildings

condensation, 132-138
heat transfer through surfaces, 97
infiltration, 139, 161, 196
intermittently heated, 163
materials, heat transfer through, 97-118, 161
multistory, air leakage, 143
Burner, burners (see also Oil burners)
Bunsen, 476
gas, 494
oil, 487, 490
Bus air conditioning, 665
Bypass, 373
factor, 202

Calcium chloride, 601

Calculated heat loss method, 528
Calorie, 1
Caloric value, 473, 475, 478
Carbon
activated, 91, 601, 664
dioxide, 61, 77, 470, 474, 476, 477, 479-481
monoxide, 61, 77, 470, 479-481
Cast-iron boilers, 561
Ceiling
cooling units, 229
height, 158
outlets, 272, 275, 664
perforated, 272, 276, 664
unit heater, 218

Central air-conditioning systems, 259

accessibility, 266
air quantity, 261

Index to Technical Data Section

Central air-conditioning systems (continued)

all air, 263
apparatus dew point, 167, 199
control, 259, 619
cooling load, 167, 261
corrosion, 723
design procedure, 259
duct, 263
effectual temperature difference, 261
equipment arrangement, 259
equipment selection, 263
evaporative cooling, 264
fan and coil units, 264
fan system, 1, 259
features, 259
heating load, 151, 261
high velocity, 263, 275, 295
humidity control, 260
individual room control, 260
induction units, 262
high pressure type, 262
low pressure type, 262
location of apparatus, 266, 653
outdoor air, 259
precooling, 265
reheating, 260
selection, 265
sensible cooling, 265
summer only, 651
temperature differential, 261
unitary central types, 262
year-round, 259
zoning, 260

Centrifugal

compressors, 555
condensing unit, 555
fan, 303-305
Chilled coil, 533
Charles' Law, 15

Chart

air elimination, 262
air flow, unequal openings, 144
air friction, 284, 285
airborne particulate matter, 74
air moisture content, 606
air washer conditions, 596
axial jet velocities, 270
chimney capacity, 517-520, 523
chimney draft, 516-520
chimney flow, 517-520, 523
color, 12
comfort, 70
compressor and coil performance, 561
correction for pipe roughness, 286, 287
dehumidifier performance, 602, 605, 606
dew-point conversion, 608
disease frequency, 84, 85
draft required, 516
drying time, 716
dust particle size, 74
economical thickness pipe insulation, 461
edge loss, 424
effective diameter, 269
effective temperature, 69
elbow loss, 290, 363, 397
entrainment ratio, 272
estimating surface temperature, 423, 424
evaporation rate, 718
expansion factor, 42
fan characteristics, 306-307
fan sound level, 306, 307, 342, 343
fan system characteristics, 307
filter resistance, 326
firebox dimensions, 487
flow coefficients, 41, 42
flow due to wind, 144
flow through opening, 144, 145

Chart (continued)

flue area, 147
flue loss, 476, 477
friction air ducts, 284, 285
friction factor, 37
friction in pipes, 364, 369, 370, 393, 394, 396, 415, 749-751
fuel consumption, 498
fuel oil index, 474
gas vents, 527
head due to temperature, 392
heat flow, glass, 185
heat emission by radiation from panels, 421
heat endurance, 65
heat loss
body, 62, 63, 66, 67
canvass surface, 460
coefficients, insulated ducts, 301
convection from panel, 422
duct, 301
insulated pipe, 458-460
insulation, 458-460
heat pump
performance characteristics, 570
system balance, 570
temperature levels, 569
heat stress index, 693
humidity, 720
infiltration, 140
inside surface temperature, 423, 424
insulation of cold pipe, 464
Langmuir formula, 737
moisture loss from body, 67
motor characteristics, 641, 643, 645-647
MRT elevation, 65
orifice coefficient, 40
orifice installation, 43
panel heat output, 421-424
permissible relative humidities for various transmission coefficients, 133
pipe color classification, 12
pressure loss in ducts, 284, 285
pressure loss in elbows, 290
pressure loss in faucets, 750
pressure loss in meters, 750
psychrometric charts, 17, 28, 63, 720
persons at rest, 68
pump performance, 398
radial jet velocities, 270
radiation between black bodies, 56
radiation shape factor, 55
refrigerant pressure-enthalpy, 542
refrigeration horsepower, 731
solubility of calcium salts, 736
solubility of gases, 735
sound attenuation, 345, 348
sound pressure level, 338, 340, 350
static deflection, 353
static regain, 296, 297
system characteristics, 307
thickness pipe insulation to prevent sweating, 464
velocity and velocity head, 290
vena contracta location, 44
viscosity, air, 36
viscosity, water, 36
well water temperatures, 596

Chemical, chemicals

laboratory hoods, 705
reactions, 689
control of rate of, 689
vitiation of air, 61, 76
water treating, 739, 740, 741, 744

Chimney, chimneys, 515

available draft, 515, 516, 519
boiler connections, 507
construction details, 524
determining sizes, 518, 521

Chimney, chimneys (continued)

effect, 1
efficiency, 520
factors affecting draft, 515, 521
fireplace, 526
gas heating, 523
general considerations for, 522, 525
incinerator, 524
industrial, 516-518
performance, 515-517
residential, 518, 519
short, 520
sizes, 517, 518, 521
static draft, 515
theoretical draft, 515
Cinders, 75
Circular equivalents of rectangular ducts, 287-289
Cleaning boilers, 508
Climatic conditions, 151, 168
Closed expansion tank, 403-406
sizing formula, 404

Coal, coals

anthracite, 467-469
bituminous, 467-470
classification of, 467
combustion of, 469
draft required, 471, 516
estimating consumption, 527, 536, 537
firing methods, 469-471
lignite, 469

Codes (see also Standards), 763

installation, 763
National Building, 524
rating, 763
space heaters, 512
testing, 763
Coefficient of performance, 1, 541, 569
cooling, 1, 570
heating, 1, 570

Coefficients of transmission, 3, 93, 102-

122, 124
basement, 122, 159
floor, 122, 160
wall, 122, 169
ceiling and roof, 110, 112-122
coils, 209, 320
correction for insulation, 111
correction for framing, 121
doors, 123, 124
floors and ceilings, 110, 112-118, 121
frame construction, 102, 108, 110
glass, 123
glass block walls, 123
insulating materials, 99-101
masonry partitions, 109
masonry walls, 104-107
overall, 93, 320
formulas for calculating, 93, 97
practical, 97
roofs, 114-118, 121
skylights, 123
windows, 123
wind velocity correction, 124

Coil, coils, 313

air flow resistance, 319
applications, 317
arrangement, 313, 315
bypass factor, 202
construction, 313
cooling, 314, 319
dehumidifying, 319, 321
determining refrigeration load, 322
direct expansion, 315
dry cooling, 320
film coefficient, 320