

APR 13 1966

world news in **focus**

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

ONE NORWAY STREET, BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS 02115

MANAGER, DETROIT OFFICE
3-212 General Motors Building
Detroit, Michigan 48202
TRinity 5-5221

April 12, 1966

Barbara Historical

Mr. Carl Toll
Director of Advertising and Public Relations
Sherwin Williams Company
101 Prospect Avenue N.W.
Cleveland Ohio 44115

C. H. LANGE

APR 14 1966

Dear Mr. Toll

Thank you for the pleasant visit I had with you when calling at your office on my trip to Cleveland last week.

Herewith are photostats of some of the Sherwin-Williams advertisements that appeared in The Christian Science Monitor in 1933.

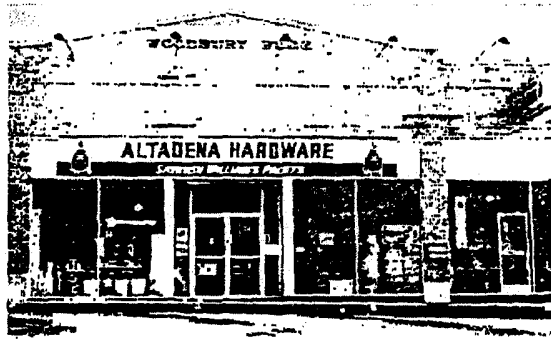
You may recall, from our talk, that the Monitor offers a far better advertising value today than it did when you folks used our publication over a quarter of a century ago.

In 1933 our circulation was around 115,000 and the line rate for advertising appearing nation-wide was 80¢ per line. Today, our circulation is nearly 200,000 and our rate for nation-wide coverage is only \$1.20 per line. With a performance like this we can hardly be accused of feeding the flames of inflation.

Although your advertising budget, at the present time, is tied up in Television we believe the Monitor offers you exceptionally fine nation-wide newspaper coverage, especially to an audience that watches only about one quarter of the national average viewing time.

0007-SWP-039415

**In Altadena, California,
Altadena Hardware sells
Sherwin Williams Paints
through Monitor advertising
for a very good reason:**



It sells.

"I use The Christian Science Monitor for advertising Sherwin Williams Paints because we are proud of the product and proud of the results we get from our advertising," says Paul Thomas, President of Altadena Hardware, Altadena, California.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

ONE NORWAY STREET, BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS 02115

0007-SWP-039417

0007-SWP-000122796



TWO MODEL LOCOMOTIVES CONSTRUCTED BY THE VITHDICK OF Locomotives as Buss of Locomotives and as England Commemorate Early Stage of Transportation.

Part Parley on Law

Delegates members of

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Early Engine Models Displayed in London

Special from Minister Bureau
LONDON—Eager schoolboys flocked to Kensington Science Museum to gaze at models of the first steam engines on view at an exhibition to commemorate the centenary of Richard Trevithick—"father of the railway locomotive."

Trevithick built and worked the first engine for transport to run on rails. It is claimed. He was only 25 when he made a steam engine which ran round a table, and in 1807 he displayed this at the Navy Board's Office.

In 1803, as the result of a challenge, Trevithick produced a steam engine designed to run on rails to take the place of the tram horses in mines. In 1804 he brought the "Caten-me-who-can" engine to London, and there on a circular track he gave Londoners rides at 15 miles per hour for 14 hours. His inventions urged him to pursue an adventurous career. In 1810 he was instrumental in salvaging a ship off the coast of South America, where he became intimate with Bolivar, the liberator. Ten years later found him in London. Then he went to the United States and the following year in Nicaragua looking for a route to the east coast.

College to Boycott Shops Selling Beer

Special to The Christian Science Monitor
PARKVILLE, Mo.—Park College has declared an official boycott on all establishments handling beer. Mr. Frederick W. Hawley, president of the college, said the water of the college and the students of the college not to patronize such merchants in Parkville or elsewhere.

The faculty of the college has gone one step farther and has appealed to the merchants in Parkville to change in the sale of beer. This request has been filed with the merchants.

Another resolution of the college, conscious of our responsibility, earnestly appeal to all merchants and other individuals in the city of Parkville and vicinity not to engage in the sale of beer or any beverage with alcoholic content, and thus cooperate for the protection of our students and other people of our community.

Soft Water Instantly at Turn of Faucet



15 Days' Trial

A new scientific portable water softener which also acts as a filter, instantly and instantly softens hard water into pure soft water. It is offered as fast as it is made. It is offered as fast as it is made. It is offered as fast as it is made.

SALESMEN

HOME WATER SOFTENER CO. 3609 Walnut, Dept. 120 Kansas City, Missouri

Leaders in House Restrict Debate Of Inflation Bill

Special Rule to Prevent Meddling and Assure Prompt Passage

Special from Minister Bureau
WASHINGTON, May 2—In a hot vote, adopting by 361 to 119, the rule limiting debate over the "uncontrolled inflation bill," the House today revealed the strength of the group supporting inflationary authority, and paved the way for speedy adoption of the measure. The vote indicates that either very late tonight or tomorrow the inflation phases of the bill will have been enacted, and the final stage—before presidential signatures—will have been concluded in one of the most exciting and sensational legislative moves of the new Administration.

Some leaders were hoping to hold the House in session until the vote on the bill was taken. But it was decided more likely that the final decision would be deferred until tomorrow.

In the meantime the conference which will have to be held to iron out differences between House and Senate on 12 minor amendments to the agricultural provisions of the bill will have to wait until the House is to convene in the inflation amendment, but disagree in the details and ask for a conference.

Democratic leaders, occasioned general surprise by their extreme position in the inflation procedure. It was assumed that an overwhelming majority of the House favored the triple grant of permissive currency manipulation authority conferred on the President.

The special rule method was devised yesterday after Representative Bertrand H. Snell of New York, Republican leader, presented immediate consideration under unanimous consent. At that time he demanded consideration of the inflation amendment under the five-min-

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More than 1,000,000 birds now wear numbered bands put out and recorded by the United States Biological Survey, according to Mr. Lyon. Some midwest and Canadian banders have become specialists in studying certain species, he added.

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Other banders have begun to make interesting discoveries about bird habits. Crows were not supposed to migrate but as a result of the studies of the Carter brothers of Muskow, Sask., it was found that they travel as far as 900 miles. Mr. McCoe discovered that the evening Grosbeak, unlike most birds, migrates east and west.

Of course, the more birds wearing bands, the more likelihood of interesting results. The percentage of banded birds "recovered," that is, caught some time in different places, is small at present. Out of the 1,000 brown creepers he has banded, Mr. Lyon has had a report from only one, which was found in Ely, Minn. More banders are needed along the paths of the bird's migrations, he thinks.

In the meantime, Mr. Lyon anticipates plenty of enjoyment out of his bird studies. For one thing, he tries to know birds like people. Even among the same species, he says, birds differ in dispositions.

He found this out through his trapping activities. To band a bird, it must first be captured in a humane way, he says. It is surrounded with offers of food. Then the bird is picked up, banded and released. Some birds, "bums," the banders call

Thrillers on Radio Opposed by P.-T. A.

Special to The Christian Science Monitor
FRENO, Calif.—A resolution objecting to the "thriller" broadcast over the radio during the early hours of the evening was passed at the annual meeting of the district Parent-Teacher Association here.

In presenting the resolution, Mrs. W. V. Hurdman said:

"The welfare of the child is the first consideration of the parent-teacher organization, a project has been received from many parents regarding the type of program received over the radio between 8:30 and 9 p. m. It is very evident that this type of program has a detrimental effect on the child. Therefore we are presenting a resolution condemning the broadcasting of 'thrillers' in the early hours of the evening and would have them changed to a different time of day.

The resolution was adopted favoring the censorship of motion pictures by a committee, particularly those pictures shown at special programs for children on Saturdays.

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Of Socialist Unions

BRIGHTON, May 2—Chase Dor Adult Union's Brown shorts, by surprise and alarm, ask the last parole yesterday on the road to National Socialist domination of the Labor movement by occupying the headquarters of the trade unionists throughout Germany.

Socialist leaders of the unions, which have 3,500,000 members, were arrested.

The trade unionists of the future are to be made national rather than international in character. Fascist leaders said.

Having previously smashed the Social Democratic Party, the Fascists realized that Socialism's backbone—the trade unionists—still moved mentally in the ideology of Marxism, even though leaders tried outwardly to swing them into line with the new conduct of Germany.

In Berlin, the Fascist storm troops occupied the national headquarters of the unions and the gigantic building of the Metal Workers' Union.

Prominent federation leaders arrested were the president, Theodor Leipziger, the vice-president, Peter Grosse, and the secretary, Hans Grosse. They were taken to the Gestapo headquarters for questioning.

Novo Scotia Needs To Retain Franchise

HALIFAX, N. S., May 2—Nova Scotia residents receiving direct relief during the past two years would retain their franchise through passage of a government bill introduced in the Legislature last night.

The bill amends a statute depriving them of the franchise.

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The grateful Warmth that cheers a thousand churches

WILLIAMS' OIL-O-MATIC HEATING

(Over) Nelson Cathedral

(Right) Westminster Abbey

FOR very sound practical reasons, radiantly apart from its matchless comfort, Williams Oil-O-Matic Heating has been specified by the architects of hundreds of the world's finest and most modern churches. It has been installed in a great many very famous churches—namely Westminster, Reims, and Canterbury cathedrals.

One reason for this preference is the very great economy resultant from Oil-O-Matic's flexibility of control. Minimum heat may be used during the periods when the church is unoccupied, with full, exactly correct heat available at any time—no stoking, no wasted heat, no ash removal expense.

For Heating Your Home, Heating more homes than any other oil burner in the world, Williams Oil-O-Matic today offers its famous Flashed Heat at the lowest price in history. It actually costs considerably less to heat a home with Oil-O-Matic than the average cost of

burning, with its attendant draughts, dirt and inefficiency, Oil-O-Matic's oil-fueled grade, preferably the heavy, incrust fuel oils which most other burners cannot handle. These heavy oils are not only lower in price, but far richer in heat units.

Oil-O-Matic is quickly installed in any type of heating plant—hot water, steam, vapor or warm air—and is also furnished as a complete unit plant—boiler and burner combined—with full automatic controls. Telephone your Oil-O-Matic dealer today.

Williams Oil-O-Matic Heating Corp. Birmingham, Ill.

What the bark is to a tree, a tight, tough, protecting coat of fine old SWP is to the weather-beaten wood of your house. It protects, preserves and beautifies. Today's conditions call for the protection that only a paint of superfine quality can give. Fine old SWP insures maximum service at a low cost that no inferior paint can hope to attain.

SWP House Paint is one of a long line of famous quality paint products bearing this distinguished name—

SHERWIN-WILLIAMS QUALITY PAINTS

FOR very sound practical reasons, radiantly apart from its matchless comfort, Williams Oil-O-Matic Heating has been specified by the architects of hundreds of the world's finest and most modern churches. It has been installed in a great many very famous churches—namely Westminster, Reims, and Canterbury cathedrals.

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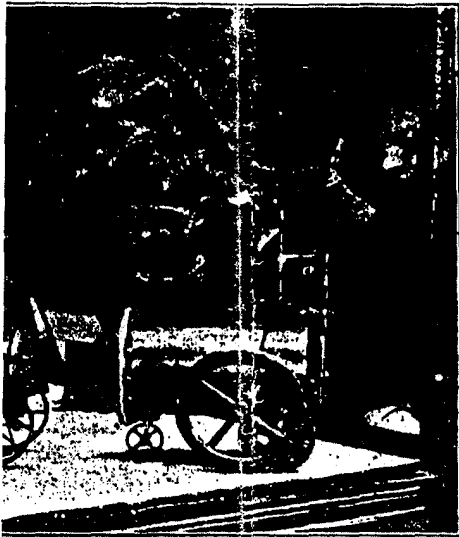
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Williams Oil-O-Matic Heating Corp. Birmingham, Ill.

0007-SWP-039418

th Looks at Yesterday



The Christian Science Monitor—General Press

LOCOMOTIVES CONSTRUCTED BY TREVITHICK
as Buses of London Rush by and as Engines Commemorate Early Striv-
ings of Transportation.

Early Engine Models
Displayed in London

LONDON—Eager schoolboys flocked to Kensington Science Museum to gaze at models of the first steam engines on view at an exhibition to commemorate the centenary of Richard Trevithick—"father of the railway locomotive."

Trevithick built and worked the first engine for transport to run on rails, it is claimed. He was only 23 when he made a steam engine which ran round a table, and in 1807 he displayed this at the Navy Board's Office.

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College to Boycott
Shops Selling Beer

PARKVILLE, Mo.—Park College has declared an official boycott on all establishments handling beer. Mr. Frederick W. Hawley, president of the college, has issued a statement requesting the students of the college not to patronize such merchants in Parkville or elsewhere.

The faculty of the college has gone one step farther and has appealed to the merchants in Parkville not to engage in the sale of beer. This request has been filed with the merchants.

"We, the faculty of Park College, conscious of our responsibility, earnestly appeal to all merchants and other individuals in the city of Parkville and vicinity not to engage in the sale of beer or any beverage with alcoholic content, and thus cooperate for the protection of our students and other people of our community."

World Cotton Consumption
NEW YORK, May 3.—World consumption of all kinds of cotton during March totaled approximately 5,111,000 bales, according to the New York Cotton Exchange Service, compared with 3,002,000 in February, 194,000 in March last year, 1,844,000 the year before, 1,512,000 three years ago, and 2,111,000 four years ago.

Soft Water
Instantly
at Turn of Faucet

Only

Leaders in House
Restrict Debate
Of Inflation BillSpecial Rule to Prevent
Meddling and Assure
Prompt Passage

WASHINGTON, May 2—In a hot vote, adopting by 261 to 113, the rule limiting debate over the "arm-controlled" inflation bill, the House today revealed the strength of the group supporting inflationary authority, and paved the way for speedy adoption of the measure.

The vote indicates that either very late tonight or tomorrow the inflation phase of the bill will have been enacted, and the final stage—before presidential signatures—will have been concluded in one of the most sweeping and sensational legislative moves of the new Administration.

Some leaders were hoping to hold the House at bay until the "arm-controlled" rule was adopted, but it was decided more likely that the final decision would be deferred until tomorrow.

In the meantime the conference which will have to be held to iron out differences between House and Senate on 12 minor amendments to the bill will have to wait until the House is to convene in the inflation amendment, but disagreeing with the others and ask for a conference.

Democratic leaders occasioned general surprise by their extreme caution in the inflation procedure. It was assumed that an overwhelming majority of the House favored the triple grant of permissive currency manipulation authority conferred on the President.

The special rule method was devised yesterday after Representative Bertrand H. Snell of New York, Republican leader, prevented immediate consideration under unanimous consent. At that time he demanded consideration of the inflation amendment under the five-min-

ute rule, a procedure which would have opened the highly controversial and delicate inflation provision to any form of amendment. Democratic leaders refused. It was then that they fell back on the special rule method as preferable to the more hasty suspension procedure. Despite the delay, passage of the entire farm bill including the inflation provision was so generally accepted as certain by the end of the year that Mr. Henry A. Wallace, Secretary of Agriculture, announced that he had asked all Governors to set up state advisory committees to take part in administration of the farm relief act.

The action was prompted by the interests of the season and the desire of the Administration to apply the reduction in crop production features of the bill to this year's crop. Unless it is put into operation immediately it would have any effect on the agricultural situation for another year.

Vienna Is in Hands
Of Military During
May Day Program

By Press Wireless from Monitor Bureau
VIENNA, May 2—The peaceful May Day throughout Austria is considered proof that the Dollfus Government is overlooking the duty to maintain control. Vienna had the appearance of a besieged fortress, with steel-helmeted soldiers carrying bayonets everywhere, and machine guns, barbed wire barricades and armored automobiles blocking all entrances to the inner city. For the first time since 1890 demonstrations and parades of every sort were forbidden. In the suburbs, however, flag-waving Socialists were freely permitted to parade by hundreds of thousands.

The Government is firmly imposing itself upon both left and right extremists. All restrictions are directed as much against Fascists as against Socialists. The Premier declares that the partial restriction of liberty is to preserve real liberty. Union with Germany is not desirable, he says, because Austria has its own mission. He declares that those who work for an independent Austria are just as good Germans as those who want Austria to disappear in Germany.

Recent municipal elections show that the Christian-socialist Government is holding its own, and though the Fascists are gaining many votes, mostly at the expense of the Socialists, they are still not supported by more than a third of the Austrian people. The Socialists, ever since the war, have been all-powerful in Vienna, but now they are not in a position to resist the Government. Suffering one defeat after another, they received one of the most telling blows at the recent municipal elections at Innsbruck, where they lost nearly a quarter of their vote.

Thrillers on Radio
Opposed by P.-T. A.

PRESNO, Calif.—A resolution objecting to the "thrillers" broadcast over the radio during the early hours of the evening was passed at the annual meeting of the district Parent-Teacher Association here.

In presenting the resolution, Mrs. W. V. Hardman said: "As the welfare of the child is the first consideration of the parent-teacher organization, a project has been received from many parents regarding the type of programs received over the radio between 8:30 and 9 p. m. It is very evident that this type of program has a detrimental effect on the child. Therefore we are presenting a resolution condemning the broadcasting of 'thrillers' in the early hours of the evening and would have them changed to a different time of day."

Another resolution was adopted favoring the censorship of motion pictures by a committee, particularly those pictures shown at special programs for children on Saturdays.

Illinois Man Ends Best Year
Ever Spent In Brown Creepers

Bands 1000 of Tiny Birds Together With Other
Kinds—Says Some Enter Traps Second Time
Just to Get the Food

Special from The Christian Science Monitor Bureau
CHICAGO—This is the biggest year I've had in brown creepers, said Mr. William L. Lyon, Waukegan real estate man, who has celebrated banding his one thousandth creeper.

These may not be boom days for the real estate business, said Mr. Lyon, but there's no slump in the fascinating study of the habits of wild birds as conducted by the Inland Bird Banding Association, of which he is president.

The brown creepers and fox sparrows are both numerous this year, said Mr. Lyon, here for a meeting of amateur bird students at the Chicago Academy of Science. The brown creeper wears the smallest band of any wild bird which is being studied, Mr. Lyon said, and he ought to know, having banded some 81,000 birds of all species. The pelican requires the largest size. More than 1,000,000 birds now wear numbered bands put out and recorded by the United States Biological Survey, according to Mr. Lyon. Some midwest and Canadian banders have become specialists in studying certain species, he added. For example, there is Mr. J. McCool, a bander of Sault Sainte Marie, Mich., who has slipped aluminum bracelets on the legs of more than 600 purple finches. And Dr. William Rowan, of the University of Alberta, who has placed numbered circles on some 7000 Franklin's.

Other banders have begun to make interesting discoveries about bird habits. Crows were not supposed to migrate but as a result of the studies of the Carter brothers of Muskogee, Okla., it was found that they migrate as far as 900 miles. Mr. McCool discovered that the evening grosbeak, unlike most birds, migrates east and west.

Of course, the more birds wearing bands, the more likelihood of interesting results. The percentage of banded birds is small at present. Out of the 1000 brown creepers he has banded, Mr. Lyon has had a report from only one, which was found in Ely, Minn. More banders are needed along the paths of the bird's migrations, he thinks.

In the meantime, Mr. Lyon gets plenty of enjoyment out of his bird studies. For one thing, he gets to know birds like people. Even among the same species, he says, birds differ in dispositions.

He found this out through his trapping activities. To band a bird, it must first be captured in a luminous trap in which it is provided with offers of food. Then the bird is picked up, banded and released. Some birds, "bums," the banders call

them, enter the traps over and over again, just to get the food. Mr. Lyon said he watched some of these repeaters and got to know their ways so well that he could guess the individual bird's band number without seeing it.

He is convinced that birds are not frightened by trapping. He has studied numbers of them and finds that upon release they do not fly far from their captors before alighting and preening themselves. Of 50 birds he watched, the average distance flown by the bird upon being freed was 100 feet.

Hitler's Brown Shirts
Seize Headquarters
Of Socialist Unions

BERLIN, May 3—Chancellor Adolf Hitler's Brown Shirts, by surprise and storm, took the last furlie yesterday on the road to National Socialist domination of the Labor movement by occupying the headquarters of the free trade unions throughout Germany.

Socialist leaders of the unions, which have 5,500,000 members, were arrested.

The trade unions of the future are to be made national rather than international in character, Fascist leaders said.

Moving previously, marked the Social Democratic Party, the Fascists realized that Socialists' backbone—the trade unions—still moved mentally in the ideology of Marxism, even though 5 years had passed since they had turned outwardly to voting with them with the new concept of Germany.

In Berlin, the Fascist storm troops occupied the national headquarters of the unions and the gigantic building of the Metal Workers' Union.

Prominent Federation leaders arrested were the president, Theodor Grosse, the vice-president, Peter Grosse, and Rudolf Wessell, former Minister of Labor. Herr Grosse was featured prominently as Labor's representative during the negotiations leading to adoption of the Dawes plan.

Nova Scotia Needs
To Retain Franchise

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The grateful Warmth
that cheers
a thousand churches



(Inner) Reims Cathedral—
(Right) Westminster Abbey

FOR very sound practical, hand-fitting, with its attendant

What the bark

Among the visitors from various parts of the world who registered at the Christian Science Publishing House yesterday were the following:

Elizabeth M. Guesbion, Toronto, Ont., Canada.
Harriet W. Chapman, Pitham, N. Y.
Carolina Seaver, Somerville, Mass.
C. A. Robinson, Fitchburg, Mass.
Mrs. Guy A. Barber, San Francisco, Calif.
Gertrude F. Fenn, New York, N. Y.
Mrs. Foster Collins, Hartford, Conn.
Eleanor W. Collins, Hartford, Conn.
Walter S. Collins, Hartford, Conn.
Marjorie E. Collins, Hartford, Conn.
John W. Collins, Hartford, Conn.
Florence Newman, Hartford, Conn.

San Diego to Preserve Vallecitos Stage Depot

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

SAN DIEGO, Calif.—The Vallecito stage depot, haven of rest for the weary traveler along the old Butterfield trail to California during the gold rush days, will be preserved for posterity. Supervisor S. P. McMullen, of this county, announced this week.

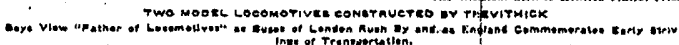
The station, used in the 1850s, still purly stands and its adobe walls and hand-hewn beams, tied together with rawhide, are in a state of fair preservation, Mr. McMullen said. He expects to re-roof the depot and inclose it with a fence to protect it from souvenir hunters.



New chuck shorter gear, heavy
suction tire, sturdy frame and
metal-lined dash, Whitney head-
beats and safety log. Finished
in decorated fabric weave. . .
**Furry Genuine F. A. Whitney
Products is Trade-Marked**

THE F. A. WHITNEY CARRIAGE COMPANY
Leominster, Massachusetts

New shock-absorber gear and heavy cushion tires make this the smoothest-riding stroller ever designed. The gently-sloping back and curved arm rest, the roomy seat and ample leg room add comfort, while the metal-lined dash makes it strong and kick-proof. Rugged strength, beauty and comfort are combined in this new Whitney stroller, yet the price is a modest one. See it at your nearest dealer.



Cooper to Head Delegates Who Sit as Members of Air Conference

Special from Monitor Bureau
WASHINGTON, May 2—Bunsho

The State Department has just announced this decision and personnel of the delegation. For the first time since the war, in a series of such meetings, the United States is to participate not as an observer but as a full and active member.

Mr. John G. Cooper Jr. of Jacksonville, Fla., chairman of this Committee on Aeronautical Law of the American Bar Association, and one of the American members of the Executive Committee of the International Technical Experts Committee for the Exchange of Experts Jurisdictional Conference, is to be chairman of the delegation.

The conference is to meet in Rome on May 15. Joining Mr. Cooper will be Mr. Theodore Jaekel, American consul general at Rome, who was a practicing lawyer in New York State before entering the consular service.

The third delegate will be Mr. John J. Ids, technical assistant in Europe for the National Advisory Commis-

Two previous conferences on the increasingly important subject of aerial law have been held, the first in Paris in 1925 and the second in Warsaw, Poland, in October, 1929. In both these meetings the United States sat only in an advisory capacity.

The Warsaw conference unified certain rules relative to the liability of the aerial carrier to which 10 countries are now parties. At this conference the United States was represented by an observer but did not sign the convention adopted nor has it been authorized to do so.

The draft convention relating to liability for damages caused by aircraft to third parties on the surface, to be considered at Rome, has to do particularly with damages caused to third persons and to their property on the ground resulting from the flight of aircraft.

This convention would supplement the Warsaw convention by the adoption of rules of liability to be applied in cases of damages caused to third persons on the surface or to their properties in cases where there is no contractual relationship with the air transport carriers.

Special from Minister Suren
LONDON — Peter schoolhouse

Trevithick built and worked the first engine for transport to run on rails, it is claimed. He was only 23 when he made a steam engine which ran round a table, and in 1807 he displayed this at the New Bedford

In 1863, as the result of a challenge, Trevilnick produced a steam engine designed to run on kalia salt lake the place of the iron horses in the mines. He was called "Catch-me-who-can" engine to London, and there on a circular water wheel he gave enormous rides at his mill race. He was invited by Lord Palmerston to urge led Trevilnick to pursue an adventurous career. In 1816 he was made partner in a firm offering him £1000 per annum for five years to build steam engines for such purposes as pumping, blowing and for all other uses. He went to South America, where he became intimate with Bolivar, liberator. The year 1822 found him in Cuba, and the following year in Nicaragua looking for a route to the west coast.

Spent in the Shelter, United Nations

PARKVILLE, Mo.—Park College has declared an official boycott on all establishments handling beer. Mr. Frederick W. Hawley, president of the college, has issued a statement requesting the students of the college not to patronize such merchants in Parkville or elsewhere.

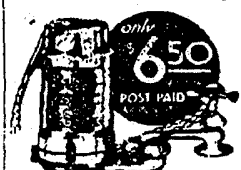
The faculty of the college has gone one step farther and has appealed to the merchants in Parkville not to engage in the sale of beer. This request has been filed with the merchants:

"We, the faculty of Park College, conscious of our responsibility, earnestly appeal to all merchants and other individuals in the city of Parkville and vicinity not to engage in the sale of beer or any beverage with alcoholic content . . . and thus cooperate for the protection of our students and other people of our community."

World Cotton Consumption

NEW YORK, May 3—World consumption of all kinds of cotton during March totaled approximately 2,111,000 bales, according to the New York Cotton Exchange Service compared with 2,002,000 in February, 2,040,000 in March last year, 2,064,000 two years ago, 2,133,000 three years ago, and 2,312,000 four years ago.

**Soft Water
Instantly
at Turn of Faucet**



15 Days' Trial

A new scientific portable water softener which acts on any faucet instantly and changes hardest hydrant water into pure soft water, either hot

SALESMEN

Mixes water boiler
than rain water for
drinking, cooking,
shampooing, bath,
laundry, dishwashing.

MASS EASY.
QUICK SALES.
FREE Sample
OFFER made in
connection with full-time

Try It

At Our Risk

IT IS BY ACTUAL TEST AT OUR RISK. Just
WRITE TODAY for full details and free
trial offer—NOW.

HOME WATER SOFTENER CO.
3609 Walnut, Dept. 120
Kansas City, Missouri

Special Rule to Prevent Meddling and Assure Prompt Passage

Special from Maritime Bureau
WASHINGTON, 24 Nov. 2. (AP) —

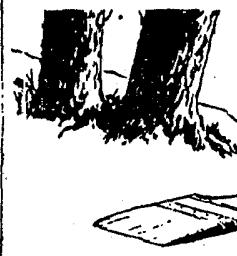
WASHINGTON, May 2—It is a safe bet that the House will vote today, adopting by 201 to 113 a bill to give the president more power to control the federal government's foreign policy. The bill, which the House today revealed the strength of the group supporting inflationary authority, and paved the way for speedy adoption of the measure. The vote indicates that either very few Democrats are opposed to the bill, or that the bill will be passed in phases of the bill will have been passed, and the final stage—before presidential signatures—will have been concluded in one of the House's final sessions. The bill is a move of the new Administration.

House leaders were hoping to hold the bill in secret until the House could vote on it, and get the matter decided. But since for all, it was decided that the bill would be decided upon today, and the decision would be deferred until the

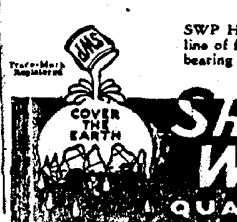
In the meantime the conference which will have to be held to iron out differences between House and Senate on 52 minor amendments to the agricultural provisions of the bill will have to wait until the House is to concur in the inflation amendment, but disagree in the

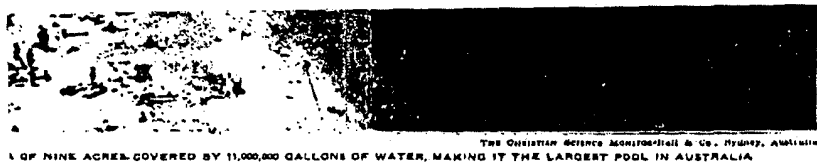
Democratic leaders occasioned general surprise by their extreme caution in the inflation procedure. It was assumed that an overwhelming majority of the House favored the triple grant of permissive currency manipulation authority conferred on the President.

The special rule method was devised yesterday after Representative Bertrand H. Snell of New York, Republican leader, prevented immediate consideration under unanimous consent. At that time he demanded consideration of the inflation amendment under the five-minute rule.



What is to a tree, protecting coat of fine weather-beaten wood. It protects, preserves. Todays conditions of protection that only a quality can give. insures maximum cost that no inferior to attain.





OF NINE ACRES COVERED BY 11,000,000 GALLONS OF WATER, MAKING IT THE LARGEST POOL IN AUSTRALIA

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Special to The Christian Science Monitor
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Brilliant Lighting Adds to Attractions Of Famous Australian Bathing Pool

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SYDNEY, N. S. W.—The famous bathing pool at Manly has been illuminated by powerful arc lamps to 2,000,000 candlepower. Four arc lamps have been placed under the water attached to the promenade. This is the first time that lights have been placed under the water in Australia, and the title from the illumination are wonderfully attractive. The seaweed and clear white sand being plainly visible from the platform.

It is the largest bathing pool in Australia, being nine acres in area and containing 11,000,000 gallons of water.

Sydney bathers are taking full advantage of the pool, thousands being seen in the water and on the sand during the day and at night. The dressing pavilion, near the

Commonwealth Parade of the beach, is now completed. It is constructed of concrete and brick, will accommodate 3000 persons and is at cost \$19,000. It is built partly on the rocks and partly on concrete pillars in the water, so that the pavilion will extend right out over the water all along the front.

Canadian Ukrainians Opposed to Communism

Special to The Christian Science Monitor
KIDNOSTON, Alta., Sept. 26.—The Ukrainians in Canada are opposed to the influence of "Red Russia," only to be used as tools by the Soviet for the spreading of their propaganda, some 400 Ukrainians meeting in this city have pledged themselves to do everything possible

to oppose it. The new master of the house, who has brought in a new understanding of the power and influence of the Ukrainian who are eager to see change. Mr. (Hank) Morrow, executive secretary of the People's Welfare Society, the largest single agency of relief in Manitoba, said:

"Our present relief work has reached 12,000 families here and daily experience indicates that these families look forward with eager anticipation to the day when the breadwinner will again find a job. The total relief expenditures, enormous as they are, do not give these families the standard of living to which they were accustomed," Mrs. Morrow declared.

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EDITOR READERS are

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They know that only a paint of SWP quality applied now can their property from costly deterioration at lowest cost. Money-saving quality has its economy a paint "buy" the world over.

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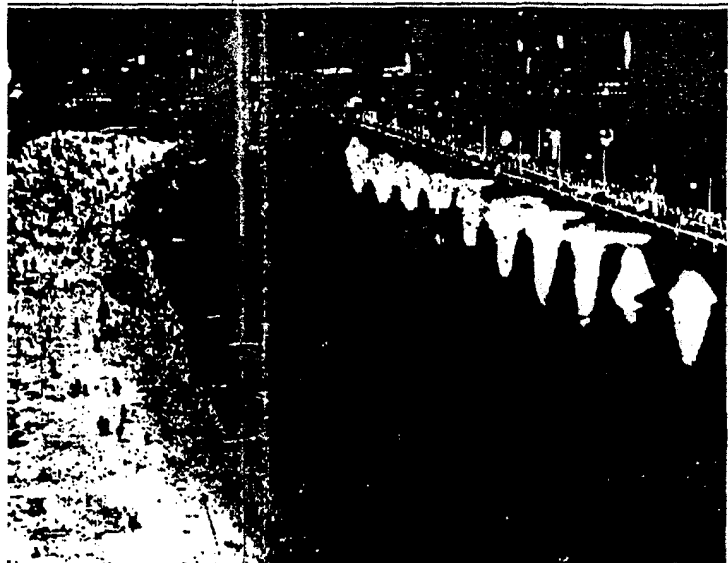
Something that's always pleasant to observe! And one way to reflect it is to offer your friends a glass of Canada Dry. Then your good taste is complimented—while their taste is delighted. For there never was a ginger

ale with so delicious (and so inimitable) a flavor. Just try it and see! **BUY THE BIG BOTTLE FOR ECONOMY.** Not just a large bottle, but a Big 28-ounce bottle, making 5 full glasses. Canada Dry is also made-to-order by the glass at soda fountains.

CANADA DRY

0007-SWP-039419

The Water Illuminate Bathing Pool in New South Wales



The Christian Science Monitor Staff & Co., Sydney, Australia

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EDMONTON, Alta.—Saying that they feel it to be their duty to present the ignorant in Canada, on the influence of the Russian, only to be used as tools of the Soviet for the spreading of their propaganda, some 400 Ukrainians meeting in this city have pledged themselves to do everything possible

to prevent the spread of Communism in Canada. The speakers voiced their disapproval of the oppression and other cruel and inhuman treatment meted out to Ukrainians, it being stated that over 30,000,000 Ukrainians people are starving under Soviet rule, while thousands of them were forced into exile in Siberia for merely asking for justice.

Indiana Jobless Ready for Work, Aid Directors Say

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

INDIANAPOLIS, Ind.—Relief cases are not falling better than the families of unemployed workers, it is declared here in answer to reports. With the execution of a few chronic charity wards, the majority of those now receiving aid here will become the opportunity to return to work, it is said.

All Marion County relief agencies, both private and public, as well as the churches, are working in unopposed harmony and cooperation, it was said. Leaders of these agencies expressed hope that there has been no turning of violence less growing out of the depressing conditions brought on by unemployment.

"The slow moving disaster of economic ruin has brought us a fuller understanding of the patience and fortitude of the unfortunate who are driven to ask charity," Mrs. Blanche Morrow, executive secretary of the Public Welfare Society, the largest such agency of relief in Marion County, said.

"Our present relief fund has reached 12,000 families here. Our daily experience indicates that these families are not with rager indignation to the day when the breadwinner will again find a job. The total relief expenditures, enormous as they are, do not give these families the standard of living to which they were accustomed," Mrs. Morrow declared.

The total sum expended for relief in Marion County is great, but it is inevitable that these dependent ones will be both undernourished and undereducated, Mr. H. C. Hankins, chief of the United States Department of Labor employment bureau here, said.

"Relief is not equivalent to what a man can earn on a job," Mr. Hankins declared. "The dependent workman has traditional standards of living. He realizes that, when dependent upon relief, he is not progressing. He will never be content with a dose of continued charity. His pride, ambition and desire to provide the best for his loved ones will send him to work and keep him there as soon as he can find a job."

Silver Price Drops Lower NEW YORK, April 26.—The silver price fell to 25 1/2 cents per ounce, the lowest since the war, and the price of silver bonds fell to 100 cents.

Music Is Placed With Algebra In Scholastic Poll

University of Michigan Man Says It Should Be in Curriculum

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

GRAND RAPIDS, Mich., April 27.—Music should be made an integral part of the school curriculum, it was declared here by Mr. Earl V. Moore, director of music at the University of Michigan, speaking to the conference of the North Central Music Superintendents. Music must be thus emphasized, said Mr. Moore, taking it out of the class of decorations, if it is to be fully recognized as a college entrance subject.

Mr. Moore urged reorganization of school music courses to provide for all-around musical development and not merely what he termed "parade music."

By that term he explained, he referred to development in general, including orchestra or some other musical activity. Being too busy to play a tuba well, he said, is not enough. The student should be able to play a variety of instruments and to be able to read musical notation.

He declared that he himself had taught on a tuba for a year and a half, and that he would compete in a tuba solo with other tubists, but which effects are

Three Grand Rapids students were among the 10 winners in the recent high school solo singing competition conducted in the evenings. The winners will compete in the national contest at the 1934 gathering in Chicago.

Mary Conklin of South High School was chosen in the contralto division. She obtained the highest rating among the four girls selected. Flood School of Davis Township High and from the School of Central High were also in the honor list.

Other winners were: Barbara, James Hadden, and Clifford Lundgren, both of Detroit and Clifford Christopherson of Michigan, and Francis, Francis of Portage, Wis. from the composition of Mrs. Keen and Gladys Babin of Detroit.

The solo and voice were sponsored by the local officers committee and American Academy of Teachers of Music. The north central entrants will compete with winners from the other four sections of the national conference at the Chicago meeting.

The grand concert brought the conference to a close. It might with student musicians from 140 cities taking part under direction of Mr. Joseph P. Marley of the University of Michigan School of Music.

"Meanwhile they can become perfect sanctuaries for wild life of all kinds." Mr. Howes proposed that an advisory committee of experts be provided to work with the President on such plans, or that the Lake Wales League and other conservation associations select a joint committee, with the President's approval to select this purpose.

Mr. Seth Gordon, president of the American Game Association, also praised the President for leading the way in this new field, declaring that "he did more with the stroke of a pen to bring home to all of us the interdependence of trees, water and mankind than any President since the days of Theodore Roosevelt."

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READERS

are
Conscious

They know that
only a part of



Political Action Declared Lagging Behind Industry

Problems of Distribution Should Have Been Solved Long Ago, Expert Says

Special to The Christian Science Monitor
PITTSBURGH, Penna., April 27.—

If political efficiency were on a plane equal to industrial efficiency, problems of mass distribution arising from new developments in large-scale production would have been solved long ago, according to Mr. Lawrence Langner, an expert on foreign trade conditions.

Speaking before the session on export trade problems of the National Foreign Trade convention here today, Mr. Langner discussed the effect of foreign markets in stimulating American industries and methods in European industry, which he described as "one of the most striking phenomena of the first third of the twentieth century."

"Whether, as the result of political treaties and economic conferences, many of the hindrances to world trade will be removed, yet remains to be seen," Mr. Langner said.

The Clyde Williams Phelps, head of the department of economics and finance of the University of Chattanooga, discussing the American overseas system of American banks, declared that the question was not whether United States banks should be restricted through foreign offices of its own banks or solely through foreign banks, but rather whether foreign consumers of this country is to be better served by the present system of utilizing both types of facilities rather than by relying exclusively on foreign banks.

"In other words, because of the relatively recent rise in the field of a large number of offices of American banks," he continued, "our foreign trade has a greater and more diversified group of banking facilities from which to choose."

"It follows that the overseas system of American banks must necessarily represent an important part of our banking facilities for foreign trade in getting our business men to 'supplementary' organizations of larger, more diversified and more financing and promotional facilities in service than better than any other method under a variety of conditions."

Mr. John Albank, vice-president and general manager of Hanes Publishers' International Corporation, declared that longer-term credits for export would result in eliminating or reducing the barrier against products from this country on the excuse that terms offered by European exporters are required to do business in overseas markets.

"I do not advocate a race with Europe on credits," he said, "but outline for us how we could offer terms to which overseas importers have been accustomed. It may seem like going far ahead—even visionary, if you please—to advocate what is almost, in economic planning on a world scale, 'Why? you ask, should we consider financing the machinery to build roads and canal systems and wool cleaning plants and oil mills and a score of other projects in new countries thousands of miles away—inventions which most of us will never see, and how can they benefit us?'"

"My answer is that such exports will create wealth—in my opinion, will create it more rapidly per dollar of expenditure than would a similar expenditure anywhere within the borders of our own country or Europe—because these new countries are in the upswing of their destiny, as we were in the period of heavy foreign investment sixty years ago."

Survey Shows Aliens Among American Seamen

WASHINGTON, April 26 (A.S.).—The Commerce Department reported today approximately 25 per cent of the seamen below the grade of licensed officer employed on American merchant marine ships during the last year were aliens.

Statistics showed 127,500 native-born American seamen were shipped and rehired on American vessels, while 36,000 fully naturalized citizens and 78,500 aliens were shipped and rehired. The bureau reported that 17,000 British subjects were included among the aliens with Germans and Spaniards second, and third with about 11,000 each.

Winnipeg Notes Gain In Several Industries

Winnipeg Board of Trade. Although there was a decrease in the manufacturing output of the Province of about 15 per cent, 59 new industries were established during the year. In addition, existing industries added 34 new lines and six companies enlarged their plants. A number of the established industries made new records during the year, increasing their output from 10 to 100 per cent. The industries included the following lines: harness, furniture, boots and shoes, knitted goods and food products.

Money Like Belt, Ford Declares

(Continued from Page 1)

money. But they found out differently in those speculative years. "Money is like a belt on a machine," he declared. "Mr. Ford just had to get a mechanical simile. It must be kept moving round and round to be of any real value. There is no security except in knowledge and industry. If all our youths would put what they learn into knowledge, they would soon be able to create a demand for their services."

Things Looking Up

What asked how conditions in the country looked, Mr. Ford replied, "Things are looking up, decidedly so. People are thinking more. There is a greater spirit of optimism and they are tired of this word depression. It is making people realize the necessity of being able to do something for themselves. Things are all right for the people who want to work, and they never have been all right for the people who don't want to work."

Mrs. Ford entertained more than 700 members of the Woman's National Fund and the Canadian Association at a luncheon yesterday as a feature of a three-day convention which began Tuesday and ends today. During the convention, the organization was discussing rapidly and that it had branches in Washington, Virginia and Maryland. This, she said, is a great reward for a bad financial year.

Mrs. Ford told how she and Mr. Ford became interested in the Wayside Inn up to the innment where he said, "Let's buy it and save it." Mrs. Harold Harlock, president of the New England branch of the organization, spoke briefly and greeted the delegates, who have come to study from all parts of the country.

Mrs. J. Randolph Corbridge of Sandwich, N. H., president of the New England branch of the Wayside Inn, said of the origin and purpose of the commission, which, she said, serves without pay to provide excellent instruction in craftsmanship of a high order to individuals in rural regions and in cooperative groups of the towns and cities.

Mrs. Robert A. Ware, chairman of the association's education committee, announced the award of the Sarah Bradley Tyson Memorial Fellowship for 1923-24. The winner is Mrs. Velta Bunker, a teaching assistant in botany at the University of Cincinnati.

A telegram protesting against the cancellation of garden extension service work was sent to President Roosevelt. An announcement was made to the association to exhibit a Girl Scout scholarship in gardening, designated as the Lou Henry Hoover scholarship in recognition of Mrs. Hoover's deep interest in gardening as an out-of-door venture for young people. The scholarship will be at the School of Horticulture for Women at Ambler, Penna., and is to carry an annual award of \$500. It will be open to Girl Scouts of outstanding record from any section of the United States.

World Civil Aircraft To Race in England

Special from Monitor Bureau

LONDON.—International races open to the world's fastest civil aircraft will be held in England during the first week in August, it is announced here. The contest is expected to be held at Portsmouth.

A 10-mile piston course is to be laid out and all the racing will take place within 500 feet of the ground. A minimum prize fund of \$3000 has been guaranteed. It is proposed that the course for the biplane shall be 50 miles, and 100 miles for the final. Any desirable means for increasing speed will be allowed.

WHAT—I DON'T NEED TO HELP

NO DEAR—I WHEN DINES A NEW WAY THROUGH IN A JIFFY!



Lights Under the Water Illuminate Bathing Pool in New So



AREA OF NINE ACRES COVERED BY 11,000,000 GALLONS OF WATER, MAKING IT THE LARGEST POOL IN A

New Forests Held Fine Sanctuaries To Aid Wild Life

Roosevelt Plan Lauded as Way to Conservation by Walton League

Special from Monitor Bureau

CHICAGO, April 27.—President Roosevelt's preservation program, while excellent so far as it goes, is just a sample of what the Federal Government can do in this line in relation to conservation, and of the same time improve the national resources of the country, the Track Walton League was told at the opening of its eleventh annual convention here today.

The speaker was Mr. Harry B. Hawes, former United States Senator and chairman of the Federal Wild Life Council, who is one of the foremost conservationists of the country.

"Conservationists have special cause for welcoming and applauding President Roosevelt's program of preservation," Mr. Hawes said. "Along with all other citizens we welcome it as a plan for relieving unemployment. As members of this great organization we see in it also a recognition of the principles of Christianity and a magnificent initiative on the part of the Executive that should lead to federal expansion of Christian efforts in animal."

This work of improvement and reclamation can be carried out on state and national properties, including army and navy reservations. In addition there is a vast acreage of cut-over land now lying idle which with the consent of its owners, might be developed into permanent forests and made into breeding places and habitations for game of all kinds."

A forest of regrowth timber is a commercial breeding place for birds and animals, Mr. Hawes said, and can be made habitable at this time with little or no expense. "These regrowth forests will be undisturbed for many years, at least for another quarter of a century," he said.

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'NEVASPRED' PREVENTS HIP AND DIAPHRAGM 'BULGES'

"BULGES" also correct shallow back "Nevaspred" cures all hip and all times, by their exclusive formula, take perfect care of the three most difficult points of the figure—hips, abdomen and back.

Nevaspred is a unique elastic side support, individually made for each person. It is a series of thin strips only 1/4" thick. It is made of the finest material. It is made in New York City. It is made in New York City. It is made in New York City.

a greater spirit of optimism and they are tired of this world depression. It is sinking people realize the necessity of being able to do something for themselves. Things are all right for the people who want to work, and they never have been all right for the people who don't want to work."

Mrs. Ford entertained more than 700 members of the Woman's National Farm and Garden Association at a luncheon yesterday as a feature of a three-day convention which began Tuesday and ends today. She reported that, despite difficult times, the organization was advancing rapidly and that it had recently added three important branches in Washington, Virginia and Maryland. This, she said, is a record for a bad financial year.

Mrs. Ford told how she and Mr. Ford became interested in the Washington field of a large number of American banks. She said that she and Mr. Ford had been in the Washington field of a large number of American banks.

Mrs. J. Randolph Coolidge of Sandwich, N. H., president of the Commission of New Hampshire Arts and Crafts, told of the origin and purpose of the commission, which, she said, serves without pay to provide essential instruction in craftsmanship at a high order of individuality in rural regions and in co-operative groups of the towns and cities.

Mrs. Robert A. Ware, chairman of the association's education committee, announced the award of the Sarah Bradley Tyson Memorial Scholarship for 1933-34. The winner is Miss Viola Budd, a teaching assistant in biology at the University of Cincinnati.

A telegram protesting against the curtailment of garden extension service work was sent to President Roosevelt. An announcement told of plans to raise \$10,000 to establish a Girl Scout scholarship in gardening, designated as the Lou Henry Hoover scholarship in recognition of Mrs. Hoover's deep interest in gardening as an out-of-door recreation for young people. The scholarship will be at the School of Horticulture for Women at Ambler, Penn., and is to carry an annual award of \$500. It will be open to Girl Scouts of outstanding record from any section of the United States.

World Civil Aircraft To Race in England

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU. LONDON.—International races open to the world's fastest civil aircraft will be held in England during the first week in August, it is announced here. The contest is expected to be held at Portsmouth.

A 10-mile sprint course is to be laid out and all the racing will take place within 500 feet of the ground. A minimum prize fund of £5000 has been guaranteed. It is proposed that the course for the heats shall be 20 miles, and 100 miles for the finals. Any desirable means for increasing speed will be allowed.



'Now dishwashing is no job at all'—she tells husband

"Sure! It's really easy with Rinso. These lovely suds wash off the grease in a jiffy. I can do all our dinner dishes—pots and pans and everything—in 15 minutes. It used to take me at least twice as long before I changed to Rinso."

You've used Rinso for washing clothes. You know how it foams but doesn't leave scrubbing—pots, pans, 4 or 5 shades whiter—jiffs. Now try it for washing dishes! See how it makes even greasy pots and pans come shining bright in a jiffy. Rinso will save you time and work three times a day. It will save your hands. You'll be thrilled, you'll see it for all other cleaning!

Cup for cup, Rinso gives twice as much suds as lightweight, puffed-up soaps—even in hard water. Get the BIG household package today.

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AREA OF NINE ACRES COVERED BY 11,000,000 GALLONS OF WATER, MAKING IT THE LARGEST

New Forests Held Fine Sanctuaries To Aid Wild Life

Roosevelt Plan Lauded as Way to Conservation by Walton League

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU. CHICAGO, April 27.—President Roosevelt's conservation program, while excellent so far as it goes, is just a sample of what the Federal Government can do in this line to relieve unemployment, and at the same time improve the natural resources of the country, the Walton League was told at the opening of its eleventh annual convention here today.

The speaker was Mr. Harry B. Hawes, former United States Senator and chairman of the Federal Wild Life Council, who is one of the foremost conservationists of the country. "Conservationists have special cause for welcoming and applauding President Roosevelt's program of reforestation," Mr. Hawes said. "Along with all other citizens we welcome it as a plan for relieving unemployment. As members of this great organization we see in it also a recognition of the principles of Christianity and a magnificent initiative on the part of the Executive that should lead to federal expansion of Christian efforts in general."

This work of improvement and reclamation can be carried out on all state and national properties, including army and navy reservations. In addition there is a vast acreage of cut-over land now lying idle which with the consent of its owners, might be developed into permanent forests and made into breeding places and habitations for game of all kinds. A forest of regrowth timber is a congenial breeding place for birds and animals. Mr. Hawes said, and can be made available at this time with little or no expense. "These regrowth forests will be undisturbed for many years at least for the better part of a century," he said.

Efficiency Is Advocated in Manitoban Schools

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR. WINNIPEG, Man.—With a view to producing greater efficiency and economy in school financing, and providing equal facilities for education in all parts of the province, changes in the Manitoba educational system were noted upon the provincial government by the Manitoba Teachers' Federation at a conference with the cabinet. The teachers' delegation presented figures showing that rural teachers' salaries had both reduced considerably in late years. There were today over 800 teachers receiving \$500 or less per year. Over 1200 teachers in rural districts were getting between \$500 and \$750, while in 1925 only 350 were in that class.

Beer Stores Closing, Kansas City Reports

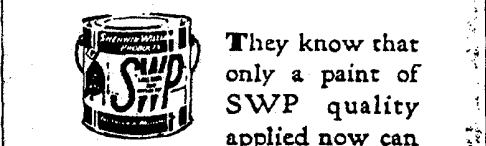
SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR. KANSAS CITY, Mo.—Alvins' home retailer of beer has been closing in Kansas City. Approximately 20 of the small restaurant owners who obtained permits have closed their doors and are seeking refunds on their permits. Few applications are being received from owners of stores and restaurants near schools, according to Mr. Hazel H. Campbell, an investigator for the pure food and drug department.

Brilliant Lighting Of Famous Aus

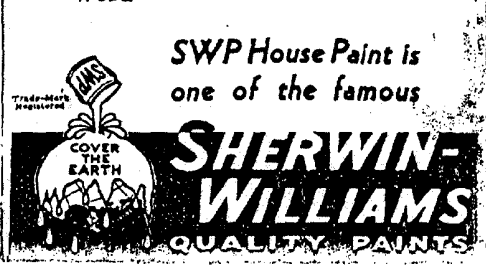
SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR. SYDNEY, N. S. W.—The famous bathing pool at Manly has been illuminated by powerful arc lamps 3,000,000 candlepower. Four arc lamps have been placed under the water attached to the promenade. This is the first time that light have been placed under the water! Australia and the time from the illumination are wonderfully attractive, the seaweed and clear water being plainly visible from the platform. It is the largest bathing pool in Australia, being nine acres in area and containing 11,000,000 gallons of water. Sydney bathers are taking full advantage of the pool, thousands being seen in the water and on the sand during the day and at night. The diving pavilion, near the

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