

1 those services.

2 Those studies range from a number of
3 estimates about what it would take in order to replace
4 the value of household services for a male in this
5 particular case.

6 The most recent study that we rely on is one
7 in 1987, and it says that for a typical male in the
8 household, about 11 hours per week in household
9 services, and the studies in 1987 valued those
10 services at \$4,217 -- I am sorry, \$4,217 per year.

11 So our losses take place from 1993 to the
12 Year 2001. We only take this up to retirement age in
13 the case of Mr. Grewe, and the value of the
14 household -- loss of household services from 1993 to
15 the Year 2001 is \$49,960.

16 Again, it would be the equivalent of some
17 portion of this each year, starting in 1993 to the
18 year 2001. And, again, we have to provide what we
19 refer to as the present value, and using the same
20 discount factor that we talked about before, the
21 present value of the losses are \$39,256.