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PITTSBURGH OFFICE

MR. H. A. SEMKEN

ROCKDALE WORKS

January 16, 1968

CONFIDENTIAL

EXHIBIT

AL-351

In connection with your letter of January 12, 1968, concerning employees who use an asbestos-Lumnite cement in crucible and trough liner repairs, we have made contact with Johns-Manville concerning their No. 352 cement which we use. The asbestos component of this cement is crysotile. It contains no crocidolite.

The above asbestos, if inhaled over a large number of years in excessive amounts, will produce asbestosis. The current Threshold Limit Value is 5 million parts per cubic foot for a weighted 8-hour exposure. There is at present controversy over the allowable exposure to crocidolite, but since this is not involved in the cement now being used, it does not enter into the picture. Intermittent exposures to asbestos dust would not be expected to produce asbestosis unless the daily weighted average exceeds the TLV's. Even so, asbestosis from crysotile is not produced within a short number of years nor is it possible to be exposed to enough dust during the handling of dirty clothes to give rise to a hazardous situation.

In the repair of crucibles and troughs where asbestos dust is involved, it is desirable to correct the condition, when practical, by exhaust ventilation. However, some intermittent situations do not lend themselves to this approach and respirators must be worn. The respirators used for this purpose should be those approved by the Bureau of Mines for the protection against pneumoconiosis-producing dusts, that is those that would be adequate for protection against silica dust would also be suitable for asbestos dust. The Martindale respirator is not recognized as being suitable in this application. While it is effective for nuisance dusts, it is not recommended for either toxic or pneumoconiosis-producing dusts. Suitable respirators can be recommended by your Safety Director. However, should you wish us to comment on a particular respirator, please let us know.

Dr. Dawson will be in touch with Dr. Richards concerning this subject. One of the things that disturbs us is the abundance of incorrect information now being circulated in relation to asbestosis. Probably the most outstanding feature printed now in newspapers is cancer known as mesothelioma. Some researchers believe that crocidolite is responsible for the mesotheliomas. However, there is not enough information presently available to establish such a relationship and we must await further investigation. On the other hand, many of the so-called asbestos bodies which are found on autopsy are probably in no way related to asbestos. We now know that many fibers, organic or inorganic, can produce these bodies and they are more and more being referred

DEPOSITION
EXHIBIT

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