

This handbook is divided into several sections dealing with different types of pigments and oils, useful tables, and formulae. The sections, divided by separators, are presented in the following order:

1. Lead chemicals
 2. Lead pigments
 3. Titanium pigments
 4. Zinc pigments
 5. Oils
 6. House Paint Formulae
 7. Metal Paint Formulae
 8. Useful Tables
- Bulking values, hiding power, weight of equivalent volumes of pigments, viscosity conversions, color comparisons.
9. Tables for Calculating Volumetric Formulae

The data presented on the raw materials have been obtained from the National Paint, Varnish and Lacquer Association Scientific Section circulars supplemented with information from catalogs.

To aid in calculating a formula by volume where the prime interest is PV and volatile content, the following tables have been prepared. Since the formulator knows what pigment volume he wishes to work with, and the approximate volatile content of the finished paint, he need only to go into the tables, read across the top of the pages until he finds his PV, read down the column for the desired paint volatile, and copy off the percentages by volume of pigment, non-volatile vehicle, and volatile. Since these are percentages, the figures may also represent gallons for a 100 gallon batch, which for simple single pigment formulae, may be converted to pounds by multiplying the weight per gallon of the different raw materials.

Very often the coating involves the use of several pigments. In this case, it is suggested that the pounds of pigment intended to be used be converted to gallons and totaled. Then when the percentage of pigment (considered as gallons) for the desired PV has been read from the tables, this should be divided into the total gallons of pigment to obtain a factor. The percentages of non-volatile vehicle and volatile (converted to gallons) should then be multiplied by the factor to obtain the proper number of gallons of vehicle components for use with the original gallons of pigment.

To illustrate: Given the following pigmentation, it is desired to formulate a paint with a PV of 32 and volatile of 20% by volume.

	PIGMENTATION		CORRECTED VOLUME FORMULA	
	LBS.	GAL.		
45X	200	6.0	Pigment	$27.3 \times 0.8897 = 24.3$
ZnO	250	5.3	M.V. Vehicle	$58.1 \times 0.8897 = 51.7$
TXA	150	4.5	Volatile	$14.6 \times 0.8897 = 13.0$
Mag. Sil.	200	8.4		
		24.2		89.0 Gals.

$$\frac{24.2}{27.2} = 0.8897$$

Possible variations in PV and volatile are numerous. To eliminate lengthy calculations, we have inserted tables which give the volume percentages of pigment, non-volatile vehicle, and volatile meeting practically all combinations required for many types of paint products.

The tables are arranged in groups of three figures, designating in order the percentages by volume of pigment, non-volatile vehicle, and volatile (including drier) needed to obtain the corresponding PV and volatile. The decimals have been left out to conserve space. The PVs are given in the horizontal rows and the volatile in the vertical columns on the left.

BULKING VALUES 10-29-51

	LBS. PER SOLID GAL.	SP. GR.	ONE LB BULKS GALS		LBS. PER SOLID GAL.	SP. GR.	ONE LB BULKS GALS
GREEN PIGMENTS				MISC. PIGMENTS			
Chrome Green, C.P. Ex Lt (5% Blue)	41.0	4.92	0.0244	Alum. Paste,	21.2	2.54	0.0472
Light (10% Blue)	38.0	4.56	0.0263	65% Pigment	12.4	1.49	0.0806
Med (25% Blue)	30.0	3.60	0.0393	Bentone 18	15.7	1.88	0.0638
Dark (35% Blue)	26.0	3.12	0.0385	Bentone 34	15.0	1.80	0.0666
Ex Dk (45% Blue)	23.0	2.76	0.0435	Blue Basic	54.0	6.48	0.0185
Chromium Ox Green	42.4	5.09	0.0236	Lead Sulf.	51.0	6.12	0.0196
Chrom Ox Green, Hydrated	27.6	3.31	0.0362	Cuprous Oxide	79.0	9.48	0.0127
Phthalocyanine Green	17.4	2.09	0.0575	Litharge	92.8	11.14	0.0108
MISC. LIQUIDS				Mercuric Oxide	74.0	8.88	0.0135
85% Phosphoric Acid	14.27	1.713	0.0700	Orange Minrt	75.0	9.00	0.0133
Liquid Coal Tar (5215A)	9.91	1.190	0.1009	Red Lead, 85%	74.0	8.88	0.0135
				4 97%	58.8	7.06	0.0170
				Zinc Dust			

BULKING VALUES

11-8-51

YELLOW & ORANGE PIGMENTS				DRIERS & SOAPS			
	LBS. PER SOLID GAL.	SP. GR.	ONE LB BULKS GALS		LBS. PER SOLID GAL.	SP. GR.	ONE LB BULKS GALS
Cadmium Yellow	35.4	4.25	0.0282	Alum. Stearate	8.40	1.008	0.1190
Chrome Yellow, C.P.	46.0	5.52	0.0217	Calc. Naph-	8.30	0.996	0.1205
Lemon	48.0	5.76	0.0208	thenate, 5%	8.00	0.960	0.1250
Light	50.0	6.00	0.0200	Cobalt Naph-	8.50	1.020	0.1176
Medium	57.0	6.84	0.0175	thenate, 6%	9.60	1.152	0.1042
Chrome Orange, C.P.	12.0	1.44	0.0833	Copper Naph-	8.10	0.972	0.1234
Hansa Yellow	33.8	4.06	0.0296	thenate, 8%	8.15	0.978	0.1226
Irox Ox Yel, Syn	24.0	2.88	0.0417	Lead Naph-	9.70	1.164	0.1030
Ochre	30.4	3.65	0.0329	thenate, 24%	8.10	0.972	0.1234
Pigment E	29.9	3.59	0.0334	Manganese	8.10	0.972	0.1234
Zinc Yellow	30.6	3.67	0.0327	Naph., 6%	8.15	0.978	0.1226
Zinc Yellow, Basic				Zinc Naph-	9.70	1.164	0.1030
				thenate, 8%	8.10	0.972	0.1234
				Cobalt Tal-	8.15	0.978	0.1226
				late, 6%	9.70	1.164	0.1030
				Lead Tal-	8.10	0.972	0.1234
				late, 24%	9.70	1.164	0.1030
				Manganese	8.10	0.972	0.1234
				Tallate, 6%	9.10	1.092	0.1099
				Zinc Stearate	9.10	1.092	0.1099

BULKING VALUES
11-15-51

OILS				RESINS			
	LBS. PER SOLID GAL.	SP. GR.	ONE LB BULKS GALS		LBS. PER SOLID GAL.	SP. GR.	ONE LB BULKS GALS
Chinawood Oil	7.84	0.941	0.1276	Alkyd Resin, TT-R-266 -			
Dehydrated Castor Oil				Type I Nonvolatile			
G-H Visc	7.75	0.930	0.1290	Solids	8.90	1.068	0.1124
Z-3 Visc	8.00	0.960	0.1250	70% Soln. in Minrl			
Fish Oil	7.75	0.930	0.1290	Spirits (63.5% N.V. by vol.)			
Linseed Oil				Alkyd Resin, TT-R-266 -	8.00	0.960	0.1250
Raw & Refd Blown, Z-4	7.75	0.930	0.1290	Type II Nonvolatile			
Viscosity	8.20	0.984	0.1220	Solids	8.90	1.068	0.1124
Boiled	7.80	0.936	0.1282	70% Soln. in Minrl			
Ht Bod.				Spirits (63.5% N.V. by vol.)			
F-H Visc	7.84	0.941	0.1275	Alkyd Resin, TT-R-266 -	8.00	0.960	0.1250
Ht Bod.				Type II Nonvolatile			
Q Visc	7.90	0.948	0.1266	Solids	8.90	1.068	0.1124
Ht Bod.				70% Soln. in Minrl			
Z-2 Visc	8.00	0.960	0.1250	Spirits (63.5% N.V. by vol.)			
Ht Bod.				Alkyd Resin, TT-R-266 -	8.00	0.960	0.1250
Z-5 Visc	8.03	0.964	0.1245	Type II Nonvolatile			
Ht Bod.				Solids	8.90	1.068	0.1124
Z-8 Visc	8.07	0.968	0.1239	70% Soln. in Minrl			
Ht Bod.				Spirits (63.5% N.V. by vol.)			
Soybean Oil	7.70	0.924	0.1299	Alkyd Resin, TT-R-266 -	8.00	0.960	0.1250

BULKING VALUES 11-16-51

RESINS (Cont.)				RESINS (Cont.)			
Alkyd Resin, TT-R-266 - Type III	LBS. PER SOLID GAL.	SP. GR.	ONE LB BULKS GALS	Chlorinated Paraffin Chloro- chloro- wax NO 70	LBS. PER SOLID GAL.	SP. GR.	ONE LB BULKS GALS
Nonvolatile Solids 50% Soln. in Mineral Spirits (425 M.Y. by vol.)	9.35	1.122	0.1070	Pennsalt CH - 73 Chlorinated Rubber	9.77	1.173	0.1023
Casein Chlorinated -diphenyl Arochlor 1254 Arochlor 1260 Arochlor 5460	7.67 11.2	0.921 1.344	0.1304 0.0893	Coumarone Resin Hard Plastic Ethyl Cell- ulose Ester Gum	13.80 14.5 13.6	1.657 1.741 1.633	0.0724 0.0689 0.0735
	12.86	1.544	0.0777		9.45	1.135	0.1058
	13.39	1.607	0.0746		9.00	1.080	0.1111
	14.50	1.741	0.0689		9.70	1.164	0.1031
					9.00	1.080	0.1111

BULKING VALUES

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RESINS (Cont.)	LBS. PER SOLID GAL.			THINNERS, SOLVENTS & PLASTICIZERS	LBS. PER SOLID GAL.		
	SP. GR.	ONE LB BULKS	GALS		SP. GR.	ONE LB BULKS	GALS
Pure Phenolic Resin				Butyl Cellulosolve	7.50	0.900	0.1333
Mil - R - 15184	10.0	1.200	0.1000	Cellulosolve Acetate	7.75	0.930	0.1290
Mil - R - 15189	8.60	1.032	0.1163	Dibutyl Phthalate	8.75	1.050	0.1143
Rosin	9.00	1.080	0.1111	Diocetyl Phthalate	8.20	0.984	0.1220
Vinyl Resin				Dipentene	7.10	0.852	0.1408
Hydralized Vinyl Chloride				Ethyl Alcohol	6.64	0.797	0.1506
Acetate	11.60	1.392	0.0862	High Flash Naphtha (Petroleum)	7.26	0.871	0.1377
Vinyl Chloride				Isopropanol, 99%	6.55	0.786	0.1526
Acetate	11.30	1.356	0.0885	Low Gravity Carbital	8.23	0.988	0.1215
Vinyl Butylal	8.60	1.032	0.1163	Methyl Ethyl Ketone	6.70	0.804	0.1493
THINNERS, SOLVENTS & PLASTICIZERS				Methyl Isobutyl Ketone	6.68	0.802	0.1497
Acetone	6.64	0.797	0.1506	Petroleum Thinners			
Benzene	7.28	0.874	0.1374	VM & P Naphtha	6.35	0.762	0.1575
Butyl				Mineral Spirits	6.55	0.786	0.1526
Alcohol, M	6.76	0.811	0.1479				

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BULKING VALUES
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	LBS. PER SOLID GAL.	SP. GR.	ONE LB BULKS GALS
THINNERS, SOLVENTS			
& PLASTICIZERS			
Petroleum Thinners			
Heavy Mineral			
Spirits	6.70	0.804	0.1493
Kerosene	6.70	0.804	0.1493
Pine Oil	7.50	0.900	0.1333
Turpentine	7.20	0.864	0.1389
Tricresyl			
Phosphate	9.83	1.180	0.1017
Toluol	7.25	0.870	0.1379
Xylol	7.23	0.868	0.1383

BULKING VALUES

11-15-51

VINYL STABILIZERS				VIN STAB (Cont)			
	LBS. PER SOLID GAL.	SP. GR.	ONE LB BULKS GALS		LBS. PER SOLID GAL.	SP. GR.	ONE LB BULKS GALS
Barinac (Barium Ricinoate)	10.2	1.23	0.0980	Plumb-O-Sil C (Lead Ortho- silicate-Sil. Gel Complex)	24.6	2.96	0.0406
CS-137 (Barium-Sodium Organic Complex)	12.8	1.54	0.0781	Tribase (Tri- base Ld Sulf)	59.1	7.1	0.0169
Dyphos (Dibasic Lead Phosphite)	57.8	6.94	0.0173	Tribase E (Bas Ld Silicate - Sulfate)	46.2	5.55	0.0216
DS 207 (Dibasic Lead Stearate)	16.8	2.02	0.0595	Tri-Mal (Mono- hydrous Tri- base Ld Mal- eate)	50.0	6.0	0.0200
Dythal (Dibasic Lead Phthalate)	38.3	4.6	0.0261				
Normasal (Normal Lead Salicylate)	19.6	2.36	0.0510				
Plumb-O-Sil A (Lead orthosilicate- Silica Gel Complex)	34.1	4.1	0.0293				
Plumb-O-Sil B (Lead orthosilicate- Silica Gel Complex)	27.5	3.3	0.0363				

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CONVERSION TABLE

Weights of Equivalent Volume of Different Pigments

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	45X	BCWL	BSWL	TXA	RANC	RCHT	ZNO	35X	LTH-	PN	TL	ZOS	SIL.	MAG.	DIAT.	BRTS	SIL.	SIL.	WHIT.
45X	1.00	0.59	0.64	1.02	0.95	1.23	0.71	0.68	0.93	0.94	1.00	1.40	0.90	1.73	1.51	1.49			
BCWL	1.68	1.00	1.08	1.72	1.60	2.07	1.19	1.14	1.56	1.58	1.69	2.35	1.51	2.92	2.54	2.50			
BSWL	1.56	0.93	1.00	1.60	1.49	1.93	1.11	1.06	1.45	1.47	1.57	2.18	1.40	2.71	2.36	2.32			
TXA	0.97	0.58	0.62	1.00	0.93	1.20	0.69	0.66	0.91	0.92	0.98	1.36	0.88	1.69	1.48	1.45			
RANC	1.05	0.62	0.67	1.08	1.00	1.30	0.74	0.71	0.98	0.99	1.05	1.47	0.95	1.82	1.59	1.56			
RCHT	0.81	0.48	0.52	0.83	0.77	1.00	0.57	0.55	0.75	0.76	0.81	1.13	0.73	1.41	1.23	1.20			
ZNO	1.41	0.84	0.90	1.45	1.34	1.74	1.00	0.96	1.31	1.33	1.42	1.97	1.27	2.45	2.14	2.10			
35X PbZn	1.47	0.87	0.94	1.51	1.40	1.81	1.04	1.00	1.37	1.38	1.48	2.06	1.32	2.55	2.23	2.19			
Lithpn.	1.07	0.64	0.69	1.10	1.02	1.33	0.76	0.73	1.00	1.01	1.08	1.50	0.97	1.86	1.63	1.60			
Lithpn.	1.06	0.63	0.68	1.09	1.01	1.31	0.75	0.72	0.99	1.00	1.07	1.49	0.96	1.84	1.61	1.58			
TL	1.00	0.59	0.64	1.02	0.95	1.23	0.71	0.68	0.93	0.94	1.00	1.39	0.90	1.73	1.51	1.48			
ZOS	0.71	0.42	0.46	0.73	0.68	0.88	0.51	0.49	0.66	0.67	0.72	1.00	0.64	1.24	1.08	1.06			
MAG. SIL.	1.11	0.66	0.71	1.14	1.06	1.37	0.79	0.75	1.03	1.04	1.11	1.55	1.00	1.93	1.68	1.65			
Barytes	0.57	0.34	0.37	0.59	0.55	0.71	0.41	0.39	0.54	0.54	0.58	0.81	0.52	1.00	0.87	0.86			
DIAT.	0.66	0.39	0.42	0.68	0.63	0.81	0.47	0.45	0.61	0.62	0.66	0.92	0.59	1.15	1.00	0.98			
SIL.	0.67	0.40	0.43	0.69	0.64	0.83	0.48	0.46	0.63	0.63	0.67	0.94	0.60	1.17	1.02	1.00			
Whiting																			

HIDING POWER OF PIGMENTS

6-25-51

HIDING	
$FT^2/LB.$	
11	Basic Silicate White Lead 45X
17	MTS White Lead
23	#111 White Lead
13	Basic Sulfate White Lead
25	Zinc Oxide
17	35% Leaded Zinc Oxide
147	Titanox RA (Rutile Types)
115	Titanox A (Anatase Types)
57	Titanox RC, RCHT
44	Titanated Lithopone
44	High Strength Lithopone
27	Lithopone
28	Antimony Oxide

The figures given are units useful in estimating the relative hiding derived from quantities of various materials appearing in comparative pigmentations. PV and volatile content, for example, would affect hiding in practice. Actual hiding power determinations on the finished paints should be made for accuracy.

WHITE LEADS
6-25-51

BULKING

MLC	NSX	HTS	III	Eagle A AAA #40 Super Subl. Sul Fate #50 Sublimed 202 Silicate	COLOR	CONSISTENCY	GALLON	POUNDS/ SOLID	ONE POUND BULKS	OIL-ABS. BY	WEIGHT
					0	Low	33.3	0.0300			15
					00	Medium	35.81	0.0179			10
					00	Very High	56.64	0.0176			15
						Low	56.23	0.0178			8
					0	High	56.73	0.0176			11
							54.15	0.0185			10
							53.31	0.0187			9
							53.31	0.0187			9
							48.31	0.0207			35
						High	56.64	0.0176			9
					00	Medium	56.64	0.0179			10
					00	Low	56.64	0.0176			7
					00	Medium	55.81	0.0179			11
					00	High	57.14	0.0175			14

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OTHER LEAD PIGMENTS

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MLC	POUNDS/ SOLID GALLON	ONE POUND BULKS GALLONS	OIL ABS. PERCENT BY WEIGHT
Red lead 98%	73.3	0.0136	5-7
Red lead 97%	74.14	0.0135	5-7
Red lead 95%	74.14	0.0135	5-7
Red lead 85%	74.97	0.0133	5-7
Red lead Superfine 98% (fumed)	73.3	0.0136	7-8
Red lead Superfine 97% (fumed)	74.14	0.0135	7-8
Red lead Superfine 95% (fumed)	74.14	0.0135	7-8
Orange Mineral 97%	74.14	0.0135	7-8
Bradley Orange Mineral 98%	74.14	0.0135	7-8
Litharge	79.14	0.0126	
Litharge Superfine (fumed)	79.14	0.0126	
Blue Basic Lead Sulfate	54.15	0.0185	9
EVANS			
Red lead, H10xide 98%	73.3	0.0136	7-8
Red lead, H10xide 97%	74.14	0.0135	7-8
Red lead, H10xide 95%	74.14	0.0135	7-8
H10xide Orange Mineral XXX	73.3	0.0136	7-8
Litharge (fumed)	79.14	0.0126	

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OTHER LEAD PIGMENTS

6-25-51

	POUNDS/ SOLID GALLON	ONE POUND BULKS GALLONS	OIL ABS. PERCENT BY WEIGHT
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S-M

12512 - 98% Grade Red Lead	72.47	0.0138	8
12511 - 97% Grade Red Lead	72.47	0.0138	8
12510 - 95% Grade Red Lead	72.47	0.0138	8
12509 - 90% Grade Red Lead	73.3	0.0136	7
12508 - 85% Grade Red Lead	74.14	0.0135	7
12500 - Litharge	79.14	0.0126	

EAGLE

Paint Grinder's Red Lead 98%	74.55	0.0134	5-7
Paint Grinder's Red Lead 97%	74.35	0.0134	5-7
Paint Grinder's Red Lead 95%	74.97	0.0133	5-7
#89 Orange Mineral	74.97	0.0133	6-7
#10 Litharge	78.3	0.0128	
#30 Sublimed Litharge	76.93	0.0125	
G5 Sublimed Blue Lead	56.64	0.0176	10-14

HAWKMOND

Red Lead 98%	72.47	0.0138	7
Red Lead 97%	72.47	0.0138	7
Red Lead 95%	73.3	0.0136	7
Litharge	79.14	0.0126	

METALLAD

Metallad Paste	36.07	0.0277	
(90% Pb, 1% Stearic Acid, 9% M.S.)			

TITANIUM PIGMENTS

6-25-51

MLC		ONE POUND SOLID GALLON		OIL ABS.	RELATIVE RESIST. TO CHALKING	NOTES
		POUNDS/ SOLID GALLON	POUND BULKS GALS.			
1	Titanox A MO	32.49	0.0308	24-26	15	White exterior house paint.
2	A LO	32.49	0.0308	20-22	15	Interior Gloss Enamel, Lacq.
3	A168 MO	32.49	0.0308	24-26	20	White Exterior House Paint.
4	A168 LO	32.49	0.0308	20-22	20	White Interior Air Dry, Baked Enamel and Lacquer.
5	AA	32.49	0.0308	22	30	White House Paint with Reduced Chalking.
6	A-WD	32.49	0.0308	26-27	65	Water Paints.
7	A-24	31.65	0.0316	22	20	Tinted Exterior Finishes.
8	RA-10	34.99	0.0286	22	20	Emulsion Paints, White House Paint.
9	RA	34.99	0.0286	18	35	Architectural Enamels, Industrial Finishes.
10	RA-50	34.99	0.0286	21	70	Industrial Finishes.
11	RA MC	34.99	0.0286	21	100	Exterior Tinted Enamels, Lacquers, Paints, Interior-Exterior Enamels.
12	RC	27.07	0.0369	21	100	Non-Chalking, for Exterior Tinted Paints.
13	RCMT X	27.07	0.0369	21	20	Easy Mixing and Grinding High Gloss.
14	RCMT	27.07	0.0369	23	20	General Purpose.

* The higher the number the better the chalk resistance.

TITANIUM PIGMENTS

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USES:																	
Mouse Paint	White	White and Tint	Primers	Concrete & Stucco White Tint	Household Enamels	Painters Enamels and Gloss Paints	Flat Wall Paint	Appliance Enamels	Exterior Enamels	Industrial Enamels	Porch & Floor Enamels	Laquers	Laquer, Exterior Tint	Laquer, Undercoaters	Marine Paints	Water Base and Emulsion	Paints
	1		3	1													
	1				4												
	1																
	1																

Numbers represent order of preference.

TITANIUM PIGMENTS

6-25-51

DUPONT	POUNDS/ SOLID	ONE LB. BULKS	OIL ABS. BY WT.	TITANOX EQUIV.	NOTES
Ti-Pure					
FF	32.32	0.0309	24-25	1	White exterior paints
FF-CR	32.32	0.0309	24-25	3	Int. and baked finishes
LO	32.32	0.0309	18-19	2	High gloss
LO-CR	32.32	0.0309	18-19	4	Int. and baked finishes. Lower consistency.
Ti-Cal					
LW	32.32	0.0309	20-21	6	Water dispersible
Y-CR	32.32	0.0309	20-21	5	Minimum after yellowing
R-110	34.99	0.0286	17-18	9	
R-200	34.99	0.0286	23-24	8	
R-300	34.99	0.0286	17-18	-	Water dispersible
R-510	34.99	0.0286	17-18	10	Exterior enamels
R-610	34.99	0.0286	19-20	11	Ext. enamels and tinted house paint
R-25	27.07	0.0369	13-14	14	tendency to thicken with H ₂ O controlled
Ti-Tint					
R-27	27.07	0.0369	13-14	13	Fine texture for enamels
R-30	27.07	0.0369	20-21	-	Thick consistency
R-31	27.07	0.0369	18-19	-	Thick consistency for enamels
R-60	27.07	0.0369	12-13	12	Chalk resistant
OG	32.32	0.0309	16-18	-	Dark gray
LB	32.32	0.0309	22-24	-	Light buff
LG	32.32	0.0309	20-22	-	Light gray
DB	32.32	0.0309	16-20	-	Dark buff
BT	39.07	0.0256	20-24	-	Bright yellow

TITANIUM PIGMENTS

6-25-51

CHEMICAL & PIGMENT CO.		POUND/ SOLID GALLON	ONE L.B. BULKS GALLONS	OIL ABS. % BY WT.	TITANOX EQUIV.	NOTES
Zepaque No.	LD					
	LD LO	32.49	0.0308	30	3	
	RC	32.49	0.0308	26	6	
	SD	32.49	0.0308	30	1	
	SD LO	32.49	0.0308	20	2	
CALCO						
Unitane 0 110		32.5	0.0308	20-22	6	Water dispersible
0 220		32.5	0.0308	24-25	11	General purpose
0 310		32.5	0.0308	20-21	44	Color rel. for enamels
OR 150		34.99	0.0286	19-21	-	Water dispersible
OR 250		34.99	0.0286	24-25	8	Free chalking, general
						purpose
OR 340		34.99	0.0286	19-20	9	Color rel. for enamels
OR 350		34.99	0.0286	25-26	9	Similar to OR 340 but
						medium C.A.
OR 342		34.99	0.0286	17-18	9	Color rel. in enamels,
						Non-reactive
OR 540		34.99	0.0286	20-21	10	Int. Ext. enamels
						chalk resistant
OR 640		34.1	0.0293	22-24	11	Tinted ext. paints and
						enamels. High chalking
						resistance
0 210		32.5	0.0308	24-25	2	
0 320		32.5	0.0308			

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TITANATED LITHOPONE

6-25-51

CHEMICAL & PIGMENT CO.	CONSISTENCY	OIL ABS. BY WT.	COMPOSITION			NOTES
			TiO ₂	ZnS	BasO ₄	
TiO ₂ 11th 44	Low	14	15	24.3	60.7	Enamel grade, good flow
88	"	14	15	24.3	60.7	
Titanol 11th 110	Medium	17	15	24.3	60.7	
10	"	17	15	24.3	60.7	
TiO ₂ 11th 44	Low	14	15	24.3	60.7	High
46	"	14	15	24.3	60.7	
Titanol 11th 44	"	14	15	24.3	60.7	
66	"	14	15	24.3	60.7	
Titanol 11th high 011	High	16	15	25.5	59.5	Non-setting
Low 011	"	15	15	25.5	59.5	
High 011	"	23-25	15	25.5	59.5	
Low 011	"	18-20	15	25.5	59.5	
DUPONT						
Ti-Tone J165	Low	12-13	15			Non-setting
L168	Low	11-12	15			
178	Medium	13-14	15			
P188	High	14-15	15			
EAGLE PITCHER						
Engle #35C	Low	16-18	15			Non-setting
#35CC	High	17-19	15			
M. J. ZINC						
Cryptone 8T 342	High		15			
8T 802	Low		15			

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LEADED ZINC OXIDE

6-2-51

AM. ZINC	TYPE	CONSISTENCY	OIL ABS. \$ BY WT.	PERCENT LEAD
AZO 35-1	CoFumed	Low	12	33.5-36.5 PDSO ₄
50-1	"	Low	12	50 BSWL
N. J. ZINC				
Standard 5	Blended	Low		3.5-6.0 BSWL
Lehigh 61	"	Medium		34-38
6	CoFumed	"		34-38
250	Blended	"		34-38
635	"Acicular	"		48.2-52.5 BSWL
SHERWIN-WILLIAMS				
• OZLO 50/50	CoFumed		12-14	50 BSWL
65/35	"		12-14	35
20/80	"		12-14	20
12/88	"		12-14	12

LEADED ZINC OXIDE

6-2-51

OIL ABS.
% BY WT.

PERCENT LEAD

Eagle Picher	TYPE	CONSISTENCY		
A #350	Conformed	Medium	12-14	5 BSVL
A #351	"	Low	12-13	35
A #354	Blended	Medium	12-13	35
A #355	"	Low	10-12	35
A #356	"	Med. Low	11-13	35
A #357	"	Medium	12-14	35
A #358	"	High	12-14	35
A #500	Conformed	Low	12-15	35
A #506	Blended	"	11-12	50
A #507	"	Medium	11-12	50
A #508	"	High	11-12	50
A #600	"	Medium	10-11	65
A #650	"	"	10-11	70
A #700	"	"	10-11	75
A #750	"	"	10-11	75

ZINC OXIDES

6-25-51

ST. JOE	PARTICLE SIZE	OIL ABS. \$ BY WT.	USE
	TYPE	CONSISTENCY	SHAPE
Black Label #12	Am.	High	Con. fines 15
Green Label #14	"	"	"
Green Label #15	"	"	"
Green Label #16	"	Low	Low fines 15.5
Green Label #17	"	"	"
Black Label #20	"	High	Most fines 16
Green Label #40	"	Medium	Some fines 16.5
Green Label #41C	"	"	"
Green Label #43C	"	"	"
Green Label #45	"	Medium	Low fines 14
Green Label #46	"	"	Some fines 13.5
<u>EAGLE</u>			
Red Seal	French	"	Small 13-14
Green Seal	"	"	" 12-13
White Seal	"	"	" 13-14
AAA #415	Am.	Low	Part acicular 14-15
#416	"	Medium	" 14-15
#417	"	"	" 15-16
#418	"	High	" 15-16
#426	"	Low	Acicular 15-20
#427	"	Medium	" 18-22
#428	"	High	" 20-25

Enamels, int-ext. finishes
less reactive than #14
less reactive than #15
less reactive than #20
Ext. primers and finishes
Enamels, int-ext. finishes
High reactivity
int-ext. finishes
Floor coverings
int-ext. finishes

ZINC OXIDES

6-25-51

PARTICLE
SIZE OIL ABS.
SHAPE. BY WT.

USE

FLORENCE WHITE SEAL

7

French Medium high

Blue white, fluffly, bright used
in enamels, lacquers

FLORENCE GREEN SEAL

8

French Medium high

Highest brightness, cream white
used in enamels, lacquers

FLORENCE RED SEAL

9

French Medium high
Fr & Am Medium high

Enamels, lacquers
Paints, enamels

XX-92
XX592
XX505

Medium low

Low reactivity, HP, interior-
exterior enamels.

Kadox 15

French High

Fine

Harder paints, gloss and
drying in alkyd enamels.

CONSTANTS OF DRYING OILS AND TYPICAL COMPOSITIONS OF THE FATTY ACID PORTIONS

PERCENTAGE FATTY ACIDS											
							SAT. (0)	OLEIC (89.9)	LIN- OLEIC (181.0)	LIN- OLENIC (273.5)**	MISCELLANEOUS
CATOR, DEHYDRATED	137	2	189	1.4819	0.938	7.82	3	7	87**	-	Hydroxylated 3%
Chia	200	1	192	1.4885	0.934	7.79	8	1	49	42	-
Crabseed	130	4	189	1.4730	0.925	7.66	10	33	75	-	-
Crabseed	134	4	191	1.4800	0.927	7.73	8	12	60	20	-
Crabseed	180	2	191	1.4800	0.923	7.78	10	12	38	40	-
Crabseed	162	4	187	1.4850	0.932	7.77	24	30	30	-	other unsat. 46%
Crabseed	192	4	189	1.5141	0.969	8.08	11	5	11	-	linoleic 73%
Crabseed	204	2	188	1.4814	0.934	7.78	7	1	44	42	-
Crabseed	191	5	192	1.4820	0.931	7.76	22	1	48	-	other unsat. 60%
Crabseed	138	2	192	1.4731	0.926	7.72	8	30	62	-	-
Crabseed	102	3	175	1.4724	0.915	7.63	4	30	15	1	Erucic 50%
Crabseed	153	6	190	1.4744	0.928	7.74	6	26	68	-	-
Crabseed	139	10	187	1.4800	0.920	7.50	18	26	24	4	other unsat. 38%
Crabseed	133	2	189	1.4720	0.924	7.70	11	26	39	4	-
Crabseed	176	2	206	1.4848	0.929	7.83	9	11	53	27	-
Crabseed	129	8	189	1.4796	0.924	7.70	6	34	60	-	-
Crabseed	165	5	192	1.5110	0.944	7.87	4	8	10	-	-
Crabseed	147	2	193	1.4770	0.928	7.72	6	28	57	9	oleostearic 78%

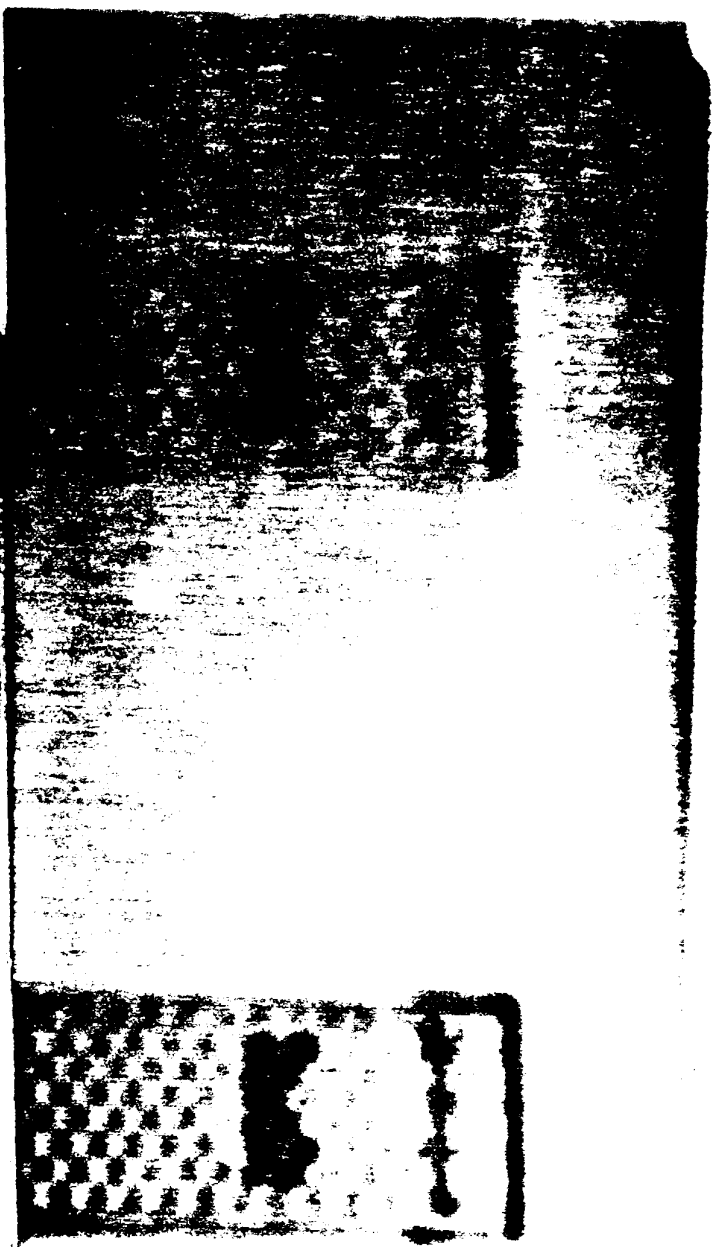
*The paint industry uses these fish oils after they have been refined, and the iodine numbers are then 200 or more.
 **A mixture of conjugated and non-conjugated.
 ***Figures in parentheses represent iodine numbers of the acids not to be confused with those of the glycerides

6-25-51

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COLOR COMPARISONS

6-25-51

GRAMS $K_2Cr_2O_7$ PER 100cc H_2SO_4	GARDNER STANDARDS 1933	HELLIGE COMPARISON	ROSIN STANDARDS
.0039	1	-1	X
.0048	2	-1	WM
.0071	3	-1	W-WG
.0112	4	-1	WG
.0205	5	1L	N
.0322	6	1-2L	M
.0384	7	2	M-K
.0449	7-8	2-3L	K
.0515	8	3L	I
.0780	9	3	H
.1210	1-10	3-4	G
.1640	10	4	F
.2070	10-11	4-5L	-E
.2500	11	5L	-
.3800	12	5	D
.5720	13	6	
.7630	14	7L	
1.0410	15	7	
1.2800	16	8L	
2.2200	17	8	
3.0000	18	9L	

ARCHER-DANIELS-MIDLAND

NAME	VISC	ACID NO.	WT./ GAL.	COL	REMARKS	USES
DAY & BOILED Row Pol-mer-ik Row	A-A A-B	4 max 4 max	7.72 7.73	11 12 max	Do! Fill 90% LO plus 10% heat bod. oil for better wetg., grindg., gloss, flow, drying 90% LO plus 10% heat bod. oil for better wetg., grindg., gloss, flow, drying Scientific. inc. linoleate driers	Pts, Linoleum Paints
Pol-mer-ik Boiled	B-C	7.5 max	7.76	13 max		Pts, Reducg., vehicle, for paste paints
Scientc Boild	A-B	7.5 max	7.75	11 -12		Pts, Reducg., vehcl for paste pts, mty. mixed paints
Scientific Double Boild	A-B	7.5 max	7.76	12 -14	Contains additnl drier for faster drying	Pts whose pigs retard drying
Pol-mer-ik Double Boild	B-C	7.5 max	7.77	12 -14	Same but containing 10% heat bodied oil	Pts whose pigs retard drying

ARCHER-DANIELS-MIDLAND

NAME	VISC	ACID NO.	WT. / GAL.	COL	REMARKS	USES
RAW & BOILED 4 hr Dry Oil	A-B	7.5 max	7.81	12- 14	Drying time - 4 hrs max	pts whose pigs. retard drying
Wh Boiled	A-B	2.5- 4.5	7.75	7 max	Low acidity. Useful in milling. & letting down re- active pigments	White or light tinted paints & enamels
LINSEED GRIND- ING OILS						
Polymerized Refined	Ct- F+	4- 4.5	7.79	6-7	90% Specially processed and 10% heat bod. fins. oils	Genl purpose blending oil, wetting, flow
Wh Refined	A ₁ -A	2-4	7.71	5 max	Alk. retd oil, for grinding reactive pigs.	Grinding & let- ting down whs & light tints
XX Refined	"	2.8- 3.2	7.71	5 max	Grindy reactiv pigments	Grinding & let- ting down vehcl for paints
Spec Ref	"	3-5	7.71	6-7	Acid retd free from mineral acids	Grinding oil for paints
Bleached	"	8-9	7.71	6-7	Acid refined free from mineral acids	In making paints of high lead content

ARCHER-DANIELS-MIDLAND

NAME	VISC	ACID NO.	WT. / GAL.	COL	REMARKS	USES
Pale Grinders	A ₁ -A	12-15	7.71	6-7	High acidity, excellent wetting properties	Grinding white lead pastes
Stainless Raw	A ₁ -A	4 max	7.71	9 max	Ref. to remove staining components	Grinding whs & tints
Archer 360	D-E	3-5	7.85	9+ -11	Grinding oil fortified with polymerized oil, non-penetrating, good gloss at high pigment loadings	Grinding oil for "one coat" house paints
Archer 371	G-H+	4-6	7.79	7-8+	Grinding oil containing heat bodied oil	White house paints
Archer 381	G-H+	4-6	7.79	9+ -11	Grinding oil containing heat bodied oil	Colored house paints

ARCHER-DANIELS-MIDLAND

NAME	VISC	ACID NO.	WT./ GAL.	COL	REMARKS	USES
LIMSEED VARN OILS						
Superb	A ₁ -A	0.3 max	7.71	6 max	Alkali Refined	Varnshs, enam vehcls, printing inks
Admone	A ₁ -A	0.3 max	7.71	6 max	Alk Ref catalyzed to save 25-50% bodying time	Varnshs, enam vehcls, litho oils, chill back & fortifying oils
Varnish	A ₁ -A	2-2.5	7.71	5-6	Break free, good heat bleach & col retention on long heating	Varnshs, enam, driers, pat. leath., oil cl., grinding oil
Utility varn	A ₁ -A	2-5	7.71	6-7	Non-break, good heat bleach comb. kettle & pt oil	Varnshs, enam, baking japans, grinding oil
Modified Raw	A ₁ -A	2-5	7.71	10-11	No break, genl kettle oil where col unimportant	Varnshs, japans, grinding vehicles
Mon Break	A ₁ -A	3-5	7.71	10-11	No break, genl kettle oil where col unimportant	Varnshs, col enam vehicles, driers
Special Raw	C-E	2.5-5	7.86	10-11	Break free, st. oxidzd rapid dry.	Patent leather, printing ink

ARCHER-DANIELS-MIDLAND

NAME	ACID NO.	WT./ GAL.	COL	REMARKS	USES
LINSEED VARN OILS Special Varnish Oil #27	C-E	3 max	7+ max	Designed for fast drying. kettle polymerize	Calcicoater vehicle or bod oil where col & acid no. not important
LINS OXIDIZED OILS Wh Hv Bod raw	21- 22+	4-6 5-8	8-16 8-16	8-9 10- 11	
Hv Bodied raw	"	4-6 5-8	8-16 8-16	8-9 10- 11	
Wh Hv Bodied Bodied	"	4-6 5-8	8-16 8-16	8-9 10- 11	
Hv Bod Bodied	"	4-6 5-8	8-16 8-16	8-9 10- 11	
High Solub Hv Bodied raw	Y- Z1-	4-5 -8	8-15 -12	Aid flow & leveling of pts. when cut with thinners make grinding & reduce oils. Produce high luster films.	Flat wall finishes & other paints

ARCHER-DANIELS-MIDLAND

NAME	VISC	ACID NO.	WT./ GAL.	COL	REMARKS	USES
HEAT BODIED OILS						
OKO SERIES						
S-70	Z ₁ -	1-3	7.96	4-6	Heat polymerized oils, low acid no., light color, gives good gloss, flow, brushability & non-yellowing characteristics. Low temperature cooking prevents thickening or "livering".	Enamels, flat wall finishes & other pts, varnishes & printing inks
	Z ₁ +	"	"	"		
M-24	Z ₂ +	"	7.99	"		
	-Z ₅	"	"	"		
74	Z ₄ -	"	8.00	"		
	-Z ₄ +	"	"	"		
17	Z ₆ +	"	8.03	"		
	-Z ₇ -	"	"	"		
25	Z ₇ +	"	"	"		
	-Z ₈	"	"	"		
37	Z ₈ -	"	"	"		
	-Z ₈ +	"	"	"		
	Z ₉ -	"	"	"		
	-Z ₉ +	"	"	"		

ARCHER-DANIELS-MIDLAND

NAME	VISC	ACID NO.	WT. / GAL.	COL	REMARKS	USES
ALINCO SERIES						
Alinco Q		4-7	7.86	8 max	Enamels, flat wall finishes, & other pts, varnishes, flat vehicles & printing inks	Closed-kettle heat - bodied oils on medium acid range
X		"	7.93	"	"	"
Y		"	7.95	"	"	"
Z		"	7.96	"	"	"
Z ₁		5-9	7.97	"	"	"
Z ₂		"	7.99	"	"	"
Z ₃		"	8.00	"	"	"
Z ₄		"	8.01	"	"	"
Z ₅		"	8.03	"	"	"
Z ₆		"	"	"	"	"
M-17		Z ₇ - 8-12	"	"	"	"
		Z ₈ -	"	"	"	"
M-25		Z ₈ +	"	"	"	"

ARCHER-DANIELS-MIDLAND

NAME	VISC (STOKES)	ACID NO.	WT. / GAL.	COL	REMARKS	USES
LINSEED LITHO- GRAPHIC OILS						
Pale 000	14-2	4-6	7.86	8 max	Closed kettle cooking	Printing &
00	3-5	"	7.89	"	assures accurate control	lithographic
1	7-9	"	7.95	"	of physical and chemical	inks.
2	13-17	"	7.98	"	properties.	"
3	19-25	5-9	8.01	"	"	"
4	31-39	"	8.03	"	"	"
4-5	58-68	"	8.04	"	"	"
5	89-100	"	8.05	"	"	"
Regular 000	118-130	7-12	7.86	16	"	"
	14-2	"	7.89	max	"	"
00	3-5	"	7.95	"	"	"
1	7-9	9-14	7.98	"	"	"
2	13-17	"	8.01	"	"	"
3	19-25	"	8.03	17	"	"
4	31-39	14-18	8.04	max	"	"
4-5	58-68	"	8.05	"	"	"
5	89-100	14-20	8.05	"	"	"
	118-130	"	"	"	"	"

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MINNESOTA LINSEED

NAME	PREM #	VISC	ACID NO.	SP. GR.	COL	REMARKS	USES
RAW AND BOILED Gum Lins. Oil	Base 0.6	A 8	4 max 3-6	.930-.935 .935-.939	11 12	Dbl Filt., Scient. incor- pated drier to give a properly dried film. Free of moisture Same as Boiled but faster dry	Pts, Linol, etc drying time 10- 15 hrs. Pts, to reduce paste pts.
Double Boiled	1.0	B	4-7	.938-.942	13	Free of moisture Same as Boiled but faster dry	Dry. 6-10 hrs., used where pigs. retard dry. Pts dry - less than 24 hrs. For whits & it tints
White Boiled	2.4	B	3-5	.934-.938	5-6	Lt. Colored	
VARNISH OILS							
VND-C	2.3	A	0.5 max	.930-.934	5-6	Fast Boiling	Varnishes, En- amelis, Print- ing Ink
VND	2.0	A	0.5 max	.930-.934	5-6	Alk Ref, Refrigid, con- tains no break, waxes, soap or moisture	

MINNESOTA LINSEED

NAME	PREM	VISC	ACID NO.	SP. GR.	COL	REMARKS	USES
VARNISH OILS							
INK OIL	2.0	B-C	2-4	.940-.944	4-5		Litho Varns, Printing Inks, Varns, drier, enamels
MINN VO	1.8	A	2-3	.930-.934	5-6	Same qual. as VMO, but hgr acid value	
UNIV. VARN	1.8	A	1-4	.930-.935	8-9	Comb. Kettle & grind. oil, non-break	Varns, japans, grinding oils
Non-break Raw	0.8	A	3-5	.930-.934	9	Takes good bleach where color is not important, break free	Dark colored varnishes, driers
Aged Raw	0.4	D	3-6	.940-.952	10	Rapid Bodying, break-free	Litho varns, patent leather, linoleum

MINNESOTA LINSEED

NAME	PREM	VISC	ACID VAL.	SP. GR.	COL	REMARKS	USES
GRINDING OILS							
Grinders wh	1.8	A	2-4	.930-.934	5	Controlled acid no. for active pigments	Grindg. oil of lt. col.
LAB Refined	1.8	A	3-6	.930-.934	5-6	Acid Ref., lt. in col., free of mineral acids	Grinding Vehicle
MAB Refined	1.8	A	8-9	.930-.934	6-7	Acid, Ref., lt. in col., free of mineral acids	Grinding Vehicle
H. A. B. Ref.	1.8	A	12-15	.930-.934	7	Acid ref., lt. in col. free of mineral acids	Grindg. vehcl paste w/
Univ. Varn.	1.8	A	1-4	.930-.935	8-9	Acid ref., lt. in col., free of mineral acids	Varns., Japans, grindg. oils
Stain's Raw	1.1	A	4 max	.930-.934	9-10	Acid ref., lt. in col., free of mineral acids	Grinding whts & tints

MINNESOTA LINSEED

NAME	PREM #	ACID VISC	VAL.	SP. GR.	COL	REMARKS	USES
GRINDING OILS							
Grinders wh	1.8	A	2-4	.930-.934	5	Controlly acid no. for active pigments	Grinding oil of lt. color
LAB Refined	1.8	A	3-6	.930-.934	5-6	Acid Ref., lt in col., free of mineral acids	Grinding vehicle
MA8 Refined	1.8	A	8-9	.930-.934	6-7	Acid, Ref., lt in col., free of mineral acids	Grinding vehicle
N.A.B. Ref	1.8	A	12-15	.930-.934	7	Acid ref., lt in color, free of mineral acids	Grinding vehicle paste w/ Japanes, grinding oils
Univ. Varn	1.8	A	1-4	.930-.935	8-9	Acid ref., lt in color, free of mineral acids	Japanes, grinding oils
Stainless Raw	1.1	A	4	.930-.934	9-10	Acid ref., lt in color, free of mineral acids	Grinding whs & tints
OXIDIZED OILS							
Miscible	3.0	Z2	5-8	.975-.990	9-10	High Solubility in MS	Pts & flat wall finishes
Blown	1.0	Z2	6-8	.992-.996	8-9		Pts & flat wall finishes
Hv Bod Ref	1.0	Z2	4-7	.990-.996	9	All produce high luster films, aid flow, leveling of pts	Paints & flat wall finishes, dried in 20 hrs

MINNESOTA LINSEED

NAME	PREM	ACID	SP. GR.	COL	REMARKS	USES
NAME	PREM	ACID	SP. GR.	COL	REMARKS	USES
REFINED OILS						
W. Cold Blown	3.0	5-8	.975-.990	9-10	Hg Solubility in MS	Pts & Flat wall finishes
W. Cold Ref	1.0	6-8	.992-.996	8-9		Pts & Flat wall finishes
W. Cold Raw	1.0	4-7	.990-.996	9	All prod hg luster films, aid flow, leveling, of pts	Pts & Flat wall finishes, dried in 20 hrs
W. Cold Blid	1.0	4-7	.990-.995	9		Pts & Flat wall finishes
W. Cold Raw	0.8	5-8	.983-.995	10-11	Cut with MS for grinding & reduce oils	Pts & Flat wall finishes, dried in 20 hrs
W. Cold Boiled	0.8	5-8	.983-.995	10-11		
W. Cold Oils						
W. Cold Oils	4.0	6-12	.948-.973	8		Varn Blendy, Pts
W. Cold Oils	5.0	8-20	.960-.975	max		Varn Blendy, Pts
W. Cold Oils						Caulking Cpds, Pts

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MINNESOTA LINSEED

NAME	PREM	ACID	SP. GR.	COL	REMARKS	USES
OXIDIZED OILS	VAL.	VAL.				
Wh Hv Bod Boiled	1.0	Z2	4-7	.990-.995	9	Pts & Flat wall fin- ishes
Hv Bod Raw	0.8	Z2	5-8	.983-.995	10- 11	Pts & Flat wall fin- ishes, pts dried in 20 hrs
Hv Bod Boiled HEAT 800 OILS Polymerized Oils: up thr. Z Body	0.8	Z2	5-8	.983-.995	10- 11	
						Varnish Blending, Caulking Cpds, Pts
						Varnish Blending, Caulking Cpds, Pts
Z2 thru Z6	5.0		6- 12	.988-.973	8 max	
			8- 20	.960-.975	8 max	

LINSEED OILS									
6-25-51									
NO	NAME	PREM.	YISC.	ACID LBS./	COLOR	PROCESS	USES		
		4		NO	GAL	(GARDNER)			
1	Raw	Base	A	2-4	7.73	11-12	Aged & filtered		
2	Pale Boiled	0.6	B	4-6	7.78	10-11	Driers added	Reducing pastes.	
4	Kettle Boiled	0.6	B	5-7	7.79	14-15	in special	Reducing pastes,	
5	Kettle Double Boiled	1.0	B	5-7	7.80	17-18	processes.	good	
							wetting of pigment	and surfaces	
11	Aged Raw	0.4	D	3-7	7.87	8-10	Oxidized.	Printing ink.	
12	A.T. Bodied Raw	0.5	0	4-6	7.97	8-9	"	patent leather	
13	Heavy Bodied	0.8	Z2	6-8	8.26	8-10	"	linoleum, oilcloth	
14	Heavy Bodied	0.8	Z2	6-8	8.26	8-10	" with driers	Flow in flat paints	
16	Boiled	0.8	Z2	6-8	8.26	8-10	"	"	
16	Bleached Bodied	1.0	Z2	6-8	8.26	6-8	added	Flat white paints	
17	Miscible Blown	1.5	Z2	4-6	8.26	7-8	Spec. proc.	High volatile content paints.	
21	Stainless Raw	1.1	A	2-4	7.73	11-12	Chem treated	White pastes.	
23	Grinders "	1.8	A	9-12	7.73	7-8	Acid refined.	Grndg. hg Pb content pastes	
25	Refined	1.8	A	4-6	7.73	5-7	"	Ext. HP. Spout	
27	Zinc	1.8	A	2-3	7.73	4-5	Chem treated	Hg zinc cont. paints	

LINSEED OILS

NATIONAL LEAD COMPANY

6-25-51

NO	NAME	PREM. \$	VISC.	ACID LBS/ GAL	COLOR (GARDNER)	PROCESS	USES
30	Non-Break C.T.	0.8	A	2.4	7-13	Chem. treat.	Low cost varnishes
31	Non-Break S.H.	0.8	A	2.5	7-13	Mech. treat.	High drier content
33	Diamond V	0.7	A	5.9	7-13	Acid retd.	varnishes
35	General Purp.	1.8	A	2.4	7-13	Bleached	varns & paint
37	AA Varnish	1.8	A	2.3	7-13	Chem. treat.	Light col. varn. & pt grndg. oil
41	E W Varnish	1.8	A	1.3	7-13	Chem. treat.	Light col. varn.
43	Perfection	2.0	A	0.1	7-13	Alkali ref.	lt. col. hg. varn.
45	Bodifast	2.3	A	0.6	0.1-7.13	Alkali ref. & for fast kettling	operations.
47	Superfast	3.3	B	2.0	7.82	spec. treat. for ex-fast kettling	operations.
51	Pale Heat	4.0	A+	1.5	7-13		
53	Bodied At	4.0	Q	3.6	7.91	Heat Bodied	Pts. Varns, Enamels
55	Z2	5.0	Z2	9.11	8.01		
57	Z5	5.0	Z5	10.12	8.03		
61	Dutchol ¹ , Ref.	1.2	A+	3.5	7-13	Polymerd by	Excel. pig wetting, good gloss, flow
63	Dutchol ¹ , Hvy Body	3.1	Z2	13	18	Spec. proc.	High gloss, durability in pts, enamels.

710-01LS Approximate Constants

WISC.	POISES	ACID NO.	IODINE NO.	SAP. NO.	SP. GRAV.	GALS. PER #	# PER GAL.	COLOR (G)	GEL TIME 565°F.
72	36	14-15	130-140	192-198	968-970	.1247	8.02	14-15	60 min.
78	600	15-18	100-120	192-198	973-977	.1239	8.07	15-16	20 min.

TYPE	100 GAL. ESTER GUM VARNISH		20 GAL. MODIFIED PHENOLIC VARNISH	
	HOT PADDLE STRING 600°F. TIME	VISCOSITY 66# N.V. G. H. POISES	HOT PADDLE STRING 585°F. TIME	VISCOSITY 50# N.V. G. H. POISES
710-72	70 min.	V	10.70	6
710-78	24 min.	X	12.9	1
L.O.-2-2	114 min.	V	8.84	2.25

SPENCER KELL088

NAME	VISC.	ACID NO.	SP. GR.	COLOR	REMARKS	USES
GRINDING OILS Wm. Refined	A-	4-6	.931-.934	25Y- 4R Max.	H ₂ SO ₄ ref. exc. wetting	Wetting Zn & TiO ₂ pigments
Pale Grinding	A-	9-12	.931-.934	35Y- 7R Max.	Prods. puff paints	Wetting white lead
Pale Grinding "	A-	12-16	"	35Y- 8R Max.	"	"
Superfio Grndg	A-	1-4	"	30Y- 6R Max.	Non-acid bleached, exc. wetg & levl. prop.	Wetg ZnO & other re- active pigs.
Emen. Grndg	B	2-5	.934-.937	35Y- 6R Max.	Same but contains 10% Hv Bod. Oil	Exterior paints
A-8 Vern. A Grnd.	A-	2-3	.931-.934	35Y- 6R Max.	Alk. Ref.	Wetg re- active pigs. veh. for whs & tints

SPENCER KELL086

NAME	VISC.	ACID NO.	SP. GR.	COLOR	REMARKS	USES
GRINDING OILS Non-Stain Raw	A-	1-4	.931-.934	Same as raw	Stain, prop. removed	Low pre-mium all-pig. wetg oil
VARNISH OILS Superior	A	0.1-0.3	"	30Y-4R Max.	Alk. ref., washd, refigd	Wh enams., it colored varn., alkyds for faster kettle time
Superior "C"	A	0.8 Max.	"	30Y-5R Max.	Same with catalyst	Very fast kettle time
601-VI-101	A	1-3	.933-.936	30Y-5R Max.	Same with ex-effect. catly.	
K.V.O.	A	2-3	.931-.934	"	Alk. ref.	Varn., alkyds, printg ink, oil cloth
Neut K.V.O.	A	0.1-0.3	"	"	" " , neut	" " " "
K.A.P. XX	A	2-3	"	"	" " refigd	" " " "
Non-Break	A	1-4	"	lfr. than raw	Mechly ref, poorer color	Gen purp varn & wetg
Imp. Raw	A	4-7	"	Same as raw	Break free, poorer color	" " " "

SPENCER KELLOGG

NAME	VISC.	ACID NO.	SP. GR.	COLOR	REMARKS	USES
POLYMERIZED OILS						
S-37 OKO	X	1-3	.958-.961	35Y-6R Max.	Low acid no., closed kett. bod.	Pts, Varns
S-70 OKO	Z-21	"	.963-.966	"	"	"
M-24 OKO	Z4-Z6	"	.966-.969	"	"	"
M-74 OKO	Z6+1	"	.971-.974	"	"	"
	ApX.	"		"	"	"
M-17 OKO	ApX.	"	"	"	"	"
	Z7	"		"	"	"
M-25 OKO	ApX.	"	"	"	"	"
	Z8	"		"	"	"
M-37 OKO	ApX.	"	"	"	"	"
	Z9	"		"	"	"
T-1215	Z2-Z6	7-10	.964-.969	Amber	Hgt. acid number	10-15% to pts for flow Calcicotr flats
Spec. M-25	Z2-Z6	9-11	.971-.974	"		

SPENCER KELLOGG

NAME	VISC.	ACID NO.	SP. GR.	COLOR	REMARKS	USES
CHINDING OILS Non-Stain Raw	A-	1-4	.931-.934	Same as raw	Stain, prop. removed	Low pre-mium all-pig. wetg oil
VARNISH OILS Superior	A	0.1-0.3	"	30Y-4R Max.	Alk. ref., washd, refrgd	Wh enams., it colored varn., alkyls
Superior "C"	A	0.8 Max.	"	30Y-5R Max.	Same with catalyst	For faster kettle time
tel-VI-Tol	A	1-3	.933-.936	30Y-5R Max.	Same with ex-effect. catly.	Very fast kettle time
K.V.O.	A	2-3	.931-.934	"	Alk. ref.	Varn, alkyls, prntg ink, oil cloth
Neut K.V.O.	A	0.1-0.3	"	"	" , , neut	" , , "
K.A.P. XX	A	2-3	"	"	" , , refrgd	" , , "
Non-Break	A	1-4	"	Ltr. than raw	Mechly ref. poorer color	Gen purp varn & wetg
Imp. Raw	A	4-7	"	Same as raw	Break free, poorer color	" , , "

SPENCER KELLOGG

NAME	VISC.	ACID NO.	SP. GR	COLOR	REMARKS	USES
POLYMERZD OILS						
S-37 OKO	X	1-3	.958-.961	35Y-6R Max.	Low acid no., closed ket. bod.	Pts, Varns
S-70 OKO	Z-21	"	.963-.966	"	"	"
M-24 OKO	ZW-Z6	"	.966-.969	"	"	"
M-74 OKO	Z6+1	"	.971-.974	"	"	"
	APX.	"	"	"	"	"
M-17 OKO	APX.	"	"	"	"	"
	Z7	"	"	"	"	"
M-25 OKO	APX.	"	"	"	"	"
	Z8	"	"	"	"	"
M-37 OKO	APX.	"	"	"	"	"
	Z9	"	"	"	"	"
T-1215	Z2-Z6	7-10	.964-.969	Amber	Hgr. acid number	10-15% to pts for flow
Spec. M-25	Z2-Z6	9-11	.971-.974	"		Calcicotr flats

0000-NLI-000019048

SPENCER KELLOGG

NAME	VISC.	ACID NO.	SP. GR.	COLOR	REMARKS	USES
POLYMERIZED OILS						
KFO A	X	10-14	.958-.964	25Y-3R Max.	HGR. acid, CO ₂ agtd.	Checking oil in varn, cook., gloss, flow, level
KFO B	Z	14-18	.960-.965	"	"	"
KFO Q	Q	6-8	.948-.952	"	"	"
Spec. HV, KFO	ZH	18-22	.968-.971	40Y-4R Max.	"	"

SPENCER KELLOGG

NAME	VISC.	ACID NO.	SP. GR.	COLOR	REMARKS	USES
BOILED OILS Improved Boiled	B	4-6	.934-.937	Dark Amber	Good leveling, brushing, 0.2% metals (Pb, Mn)	Outside house paints, 12-18 hrs. drying.
Oil, Boiled	B	5-7	.936-.941	Dark	Sl. oxidized.	Slow drying Bk. pts., 10-14 hrs. drying.
Wf. Drying	A-	4-7	.931-.934	Dark Amber	Co drier used.	Slow drying Bk. pts., RR & bridge paints.
Crystal Boiled	A-	6-8	.931-.934	35Y- 12R Max.	Acid Refd.	Grinding & letting down whites & lt. tints.
Superfio Boiled	A	3-5	.933-.936	35Y- 10R Max.	Non-acid bleached oil.	Whites & lt. tints con- taining reac- tive pigments.

SPENCER KELLOGG

NAME	VISC.	ACID NO.	SP. GR.	COLOR	REMARKS	USES
BOILED OILS Sp. Lt. BOILED	A	4-6	.933-.938	30Y- BR Max.		Grndy non- reactive pigments (T102).
OXIDIZED OILS Diamond K	ZZ-73	6-9	.992-.994	Yell. Amber	Prod. from highly bleached oil	Economical pt. oil, 15 hr. drying.
W Diamond K	"	8-12	.994-.996	lt. Yell.		" " "
Pale Bod Varn	"	6-9	.992-.996	Yell. Amber	No drying catalyst	Economical pt oil.
Miscible Diem. K	"	7-11	.994-.996	Yell. Amber	Highly misc. in MS	House pls., flat pts., for wetting.
W. Bod Raw	Y	6-9	.982-.984	Yell. Amber	Contains no drier	Semi-flats where col. not problem.

MODIFICATION OF TT-P-102 CLASS A 45X FOR LEAD PIGMENTS BY WEIGHT

PIGMENT	WT.	VOL.
Basic Silicate WL 45X	62.14	27.96
Zinc Oxide	31.7	30.43
Titanox A (MO)	25.3	17.23
	15.0	14.77
Mytal 300	28.0	37.57
	100.0	100.0

VEHICLE	WT.	VOL.
AA Varnish Oil #37	37.86	72.04
Dutchoil Refined #61	45.91	44.83
PHB 22 #55	15.27	14.59
Mineral Spirits	18.92	17.87
Liquid Drier	16.16	18.62
	3.74	4.09
	100.0	100.0

LBS.	GALS.
264	7.93
211	4.49
125	3.85
233	9.79

LBS.	GALS.
233	30.1
77.5	9.8
96	12.0
82	12.5
19	2.75
1340.5	93.21

WEIGHT PER GALLON 14.38 LBS. VOLATILE & DRIER IN VEHICLE 19.9 %
 PIGMENT PER GALLON 8.9 LBS. DATE 9/27/51
 PV { % PIGMENT BY VOLUME }
 { IN NON-VOLATILE } 33.4
 { PORTION OF PAINT }

MODIFICATION OF TT-P-102 CLASS A
 45X FOR LEAD PIGMENTS BY WEIGHT
 PV MAINTAINED WITHIN SPECIFICATION LIMITS

PIGMENT	% WT.	% VOL.
Basic Silicate WL 45X	60.58	26.7
Zinc Oxide	31.67	30.43
Titanox A (M0)	25.38	17.24
	15.0	14.78
Nytal 300	27.95	37.55
	100.0	100.0

VEHICLE	% WT.	% VOL.
AA Varnish Oil #37	39.42	73.3
Dutchoil Refined #61	45.91	44.83
PHB Z2 #55	15.27	14.59
Mineral Spirits	18.92	17.87
Liquid Drier	16.16	18.62
	3.74	4.09
	100.0	100.0

LBS.	GALS.
247	7.43
198	4.21
117	3.61
218	9.17
233	30.1
77.5	9.8
96	12.0
82	12.5
19	2.75
1287.5	91.57

WEIGHT PER GALLON
 PIGMENT PER GALLON
 PV { \$ PIGMENT BY VOLUME }
 { IN NON-VOLATILE }
 { PORTION OF PAINT }
 14.06 LBS. VOLATILE & DRIER IN VEHICLE 19.9 %
 8.5 LBS. DATE 9/27/51
 32

TT-P-102 - CLASS B

PIGMENT	% WT.	% VOL.
HIS White Lead	31.9	20.72
Zinc Oxide	25.0	19.33
Titanox RANC	12.0	12.48
Nyral 300	31.1	47.47
	100.0	100.0

LBS.	GALS.
266	4.75
208	4.43
100	2.86
259	10.88

VEHICLE	%	%
AA Varnish Oil #37	38.0	74.6
Dutchoil Refined #61	45.49	44.51
PHB 22 #55	15.69	14.84
Mineral Spirits	18.82	17.80
Liquid Drier	16.08	18.55
	3.92	4.90
	100.0	100.0

LBS.	GALS.
232	30.0
80	10.0
96	12.0
82	12.5
20	2.9
1343	90.32

WEIGHT PER GALLON
PIGMENT PER GALLON
PV { % PIGMENT BY VOLUME
IN NON-VOLATILE
PORTION OF PAINT }

14.87 LBS. VOLATILE & DRIER IN VEHICLE 20.0 %
9.2 LBS. DATE 9/27/51
30.6

TT-P-102 - CLASS B; 46X MODIFICATION

	% WT.	% VOL.
PIGMENT	58.7	25.4
Basic Silicate WL 45X	21.79	20.72
Zinc Oxide	28.69	19.33
Titanox RANC	13.79	12.48
Nyral 300	35.73	47.47
	100.0	100.0
VEHICLE	41.3	74.6
AA Varnish Oil #37	45.49	44.51
Dutchoil Refined #61	15.69	14.84
PHB Z2 #55	18.82	17.80
Mineral Spirits	16.08	18.55
Liquid Drier	3.93	4.30
	100.0	100.0

LBS.	GALS.
158	4.75
208	4.43
100	2.86
259	10.88
232	30.0
80	10.0
96	12.0
82	12.5
20	2.9
1235	90.32

WEIGHT PER GALLON
PIGMENT PER GALLON
PV { % PIGMENT BY VOLUME
IN NON-VOLATILE
PORTION OF PAINT }

19.67 LBS.
8.0 LBS.
30.6

VOLATILE & DRIER IN VEHICLE 20.0 %
DATE 9/27/51

NAVY #116
6/1/49

51.9% PIGMENT

Red Lead, 95% Grade
Zinc Yellow
Mica
Indian Red
Magnesium Silicate
Aluminum Stearate

\$	LBS.	GAL.
55.0	380	5.1
10.1	70	2.3
9.4	65	2.8
1.4	10	0.2
23.2	160	6.7
0.9	6	0.7

48.1% VEHICLE

Alkyd Resin Solution
(TT-R-266, Type I)
Dipentene
Petroleum Spirits & Drier

64.9	415	52.5
3.9	25	3.5
31.2	199.4	29.3
	1330.4	103.1

PV
Wt/Gal. 34.8
12.9 lbs.

METAL CONDITIONER

M11-P-15328

6/1/50

BASE
Basic Zinc Chromate
Magnesium Sillicate
Lampblack
Polyvinyl-Butyral Resin
Normal Butyl Alcohol
99% Isopropyl Alcohol

LBS.
54
8
0.6
56
125
380

GAL.
1.9
0.35
0.04
6.1
18.4
57.8

DILUENT
85% Phosphoric Acid
Water (maximum)
99% Isopropyl Alcohol

28
25
102
778.6

2.0
3.0
15.5
105.09

Store in two compartment container. Add diluent to base in the proportions given above (4:1 by volume) just prior to use. Use within working day.

RED LEAD VINYL PRIMER
M11-P-15929
1/15/50

	LBS.	GAL.
Red Lead, 97% Grade	970	3.0
Vinyl Resin*	145	12.5
Tricresyl Phosphate	15	1.5
Methyl Isobutyl Ketone	295	40.8
Toluene	295	40.8
	970	102.0

*Partially hydrolyzed vinyl chloride-acetate copolymer
(89.5 to 91.5% vinyl chloride, 5.3 to 7.0% vinyl
alcohol, 2 to 5.5% vinyl acetate).

RED LEAD-IRON OXIDE
Shop Primer

75.0% PIGMENT

Red Lead, 95% Grade
Red Iron Oxide
Aluminum Stearate

%	LBS.	GAL.
75.0	1364	18.4
24.7	450	12.2
0.3	5	0.6

25.0% VEHICLE

Raw Linseed Oil
Alkyd Resin Solution
(TT-R-266 Type II)
Petroleum Spirits & Drier

56.1	340	44.0
30.0	182	23.0
13.9	84	12.0
	2425	110.2

PV 34.7
Wt/Gal. 22.0 Lbs.

GENERAL PURPOSE
Red Lead Primer

73.0% PIGMENT			
	lbs.		gal.
Red Lead, 97% Grade	99.6	1566	21.1
Aluminum Stearate	0.4	6.3	0.8
27.0% VEHICLE			
Alkyd Resin Solution (TT-R-266, Type III)	52.8	307	40.0
Raw Linseed Oil	27.9	162	21.0
Petroleum Spirits & Drier	19.3	112.5	16.0
		2153.8	98.9

PV
Wt./Gal. 36.6
21.7 Lbs.

30	5 36 675 289	6 43 670 287	7 50 665 285	8 57 660 283	9 65 655 280	30
33	5 34 647 319	6 41 643 316	7 48 638 314	8 55 633 312	9 62 628 310	33
35	5 33 629 338	6 40 625 335	7 47 619 334	8 54 615 331	9 60 611 329	35
40	5 31 582 388	6 37 578 385	7 43 574 383	8 50 570 380	9 56 566 378	40
45	5 28 535 437	6 34 531 435	7 40 528 432	8 46 525 429	9 52 521 427	45
50	5 26 487 487	6 30 485 485	7 36 482 482	8 42 479 479	9 48 476 476	50
55	5 23 440 537	6 28 437 535	7 33 435 532	8 38 433 529	9 43 431 526	55
60	5 21 392 587 5	6 25 390 585 6	7 29 388 583 7	8 34 386 580 8	9 38 385 577 9	60

	10	11	12	13	14	
	95	105	115	124	134	
5	860	850	841	832	823	5
	45	45	44	44	43	
	10	11	12	13	14	
	94	104	114	123	133	
6	852	842	833	824	815	6
	54	54	53	53	52	
	10	11	12	13	14	
	93	103	113	122	132	
7	843	834	825	816	807	7
	64	63	62	62	61	
	10	11	12	13	14	
	93	102	111	121	130	
8	835	826	818	809	800	8
	72	72	71	70	70	
	10	11	12	13	14	
	92	101	110	120	129	
9	827	818	810	801	793	9
	81	81	80	79	78	
	10	11	12	13	14	
	91	100	109	119	128	
10	818	810	801	793	785	10
	91	90	90	88	87	
	10	11	12	13	14	
	90	100	108	118	127	
11	810	800	794	786	778	11
	100	100	98	96	95	
	10	11	12	13	14	
	89	98	107	116	125	
12	801	794	786	778	770	12
	110	108	107	106	105	
	10	11	12	13	14	

	10	11	12	13	14	
	88	97	106	115	124	
13	793	785	777	770	762	13
	119	118	117	115	114	
	10	11	12	13	14	
	87	96	105	114	123	
14	785	777	770	762	754	14
	128	127	125	124	123	
	10	11	12	13	14	
	86	95	104	113	121	
15	777	769	762	754	747	15
	137	136	134	133	132	
	10	11	12	13	14	
	85	93	102	110	119	
17	760	753	746	739	731	17
	155	154	152	151	150	
	10	11	12	13	14	
	82	90	99	107	115	
20	735	728	721	714	708	20
	183	182	180	179	177	
	10	11	12	13	14	
	80	88	96	104	113	
22	718	711	705	699	692	22
	202	201	199	197	195	
	10	11	12	13	14	
	77	85	93	101	109	
25	692	687	681	674	668	25
	231	228	226	225	223	
	10	11	12	13	14	
	75	83	90	98	106	
27	675	669	665	658	653	27
	250	248	245	244	241	
	10	11	12	13	14	

	10	11	12	13	14	
	72	80	87	94	102	
30	649	644	639	634	628	30
	279	276	274	272	270	

	10	11	12	13	14	
	70	76	84	91	99	
33	623	619	614	609	604	33
	307	305	302	300	297	

	10	11	12	13	14	
	67	74	81	88	96	
35	606	601	597	593	588	35
	327	325	322	319	316	

	10	11	12	13	14	
	63	69	76	82	89	
40	562	559	554	551	547	40
	375	372	370	367	364	

	10	11	12	13	14	
	58	64	70	76	82	
45	518	515	511	508	505	45
	424	421	419	416	413	

	10	11	12	13	14	
	52	58	64	70	76	
50	474	471	468	465	462	50
	474	471	468	465	462	

	10	11	12	13	14	
	48	53	58	63	68	
55	428	426	424	422	419	55
	524	521	518	515	513	

	10	11	12	13	14	
	43	47	52	56	61	
60	383	381	379	378	376	60
	574	572	469	566	563	
	10	11	12	13	14	

	15	16	17	18	19	
	144	153	163	173	182	
5	813	805	795	786	777	5
	43	42	42	41	41	

	15	16	17	18	19	
	142	152	161	171	180	
6	806	797	788	779	770	6
	52	51	51	50	50	

	15	16	17	18	19	
	141	150	160	169	179	
7	799	790	781	773	763	7
	60	60	59	58	58	

	15	16	17	18	19	
	140	149	159	168	178	
8	791	783	774	766	656	8
	69	68	67	66	66	

	15	16	17	18	19	
	138	148	156	167	176	
9	784	775	767	758	750	9
	78	77	76	75	74	

	15	16	17	18	19	
	137	147	156	165	174	
10	777	768	760	752	743	10
	86	85	84	83	83	

	15	16	17	18	19	
	136	145	154	163	173	
11	769	761	752	745	736	11
	95	94	94	92	91	

	15	16	17	18	19	
	134	143	152	161	171	
12	762	754	746	738	729	12
	104	103	102	101	100	
	15	16	17	18	19	

	15	16	17	18	19	
13	133	142	151	160	170	13
	754	746	738	730	722	
	113	112	111	110	108	
	15	16	17	18	19	
14	132	141	150	159	168	14
	747	739	731	723	715	
	121	120	119	118	117	
	15	16	17	18	19	
15	130	139	148	157	166	15
	740	732	724	716	709	
	130	129	128	127	125	
	15	16	17	18	19	
17	128	136	145	154	163	17
	724	717	710	702	695	
	148	147	145	144	142	
	15	16	17	18	19	
20	124	132	141	150	158	20
	701	694	687	680	674	
	175	174	172	170	168	
	15	16	17	18	19	
22	121	129	138	146	155	22
	685	679	672	666	659	
	194	192	190	188	186	
	15	16	17	18	19	
25	117	125	133	141	150	25
	662	656	650	643	638	
	221	219	217	216	212	
	15	16	17	18	19	
27	114	122	130	138	146	27
	647	641	635	629	623	
	239	237	235	233	231	
	15	16	17	18	19	

	20	21	22	23	24	
	192	202	211	221	231	
5	768	759	750	740	731	5
	40	39	39	39	38	
	20	21	22	23	24	
	190	200	210	219	229	
6	761	752	743	734	724	6
	49	48	47	47	47	
	20	21	22	23	24	
	189	198	208	217	227	
7	754	746	737	728	719	7
	57	56	55	55	54	
	20	21	22	23	24	
	187	196	206	216	225	
8	748	739	730	721	713	8
	65	65	64	63	62	
	20	21	22	23	24	
	185	195	204	214	223	
9	742	733	724	716	707	9
	73	72	72	70	70	
	20	21	22	23	24	
	184	193	202	211	221	
10	734	726	718	710	701	10
	82	81	80	79	78	
	20	21	22	23	24	
	182	191	200	210	219	
11	728	720	712	703	695	11
	90	89	88	87	86	
	20	21	22	23	24	
	180	189	199	208	217	
12	721	714	704	697	689	12
	99	97	97	95	94	
	20	21	22	23	24	

	20	21	22	23	24	
13	179	188	197	206	215	13
	714	707	699	691	683	
	107	105	104	103	102	

	20	21	22	23	24	
14	177	186	195	204	213	14
	708	700	692	684	676	
	115	114	113	112	111	

	20	21	22	23	24	
15	175	184	193	202	211	15
	701	694	686	678	670	
	124	122	121	120	119	

	20	21	22	23	24	
17	172	181	190	199	208	17
	687	680	672	665	657	
	141	139	138	136	135	

	20	21	22	23	24	
20	167	175	184	193	202	20
	667	660	653	646	638	
	166	165	163	161	160	

	20	21	22	23	24	
22	163	172	180	189	198	22
	653	646	640	633	626	
	184	182	180	178	176	

	20	21	22	23	24	
25	158	166	175	183	191	25
	631	626	619	613	607	
	211	208	206	204	202	

	20	21	22	23	24	
27	154	163	171	179	187	27
	617	611	605	599	593	
	229	226	224	222	220	
	20	21	22	23	24	

	20	21	22	23	24	
	149	157	165	173	181	
30	596	590	585	579	573	30
	255	253	250	248	246	

	20	21	22	23	24	
	143	151	159	167	175	
33	574	569	563	558	553	33
	283	280	278	275	272	

	20	21	22	23	24	
	140	147	155	163	171	
35	559	555	549	544	539	35
	301	298	296	293	290	

	20	21	22	23	24	
	130	138	145	152	159	
40	522	517	513	509	504	40
	348	345	342	339	337	

	20	21	22	23	24	
	121	127	134	141	148	
45	484	480	476	472	469	45
	395	393	390	387	383	

	20	21	22	23	24	
	112	118	124	130	136	
50	444	441	438	435	432	50
	444	441	438	435	432	

	20	21	22	23	24	
	101	107	113	118	124	
55	405	402	400	397	394	55
	494	491	487	485	482	

	20	21	22	23	24	
	91	96	101	107	112	
60	364	362	360	357	355	60
	545	542	539	536	533	
	20	21	22	23	24	

5	25 240 721 39	26 250 712 38	27 260 703 37	28 270 693 37	29 280 684 36	5
6	25 239 715 46	26 248 707 45	27 258 697 45	28 268 688 44	29 278 679 43	6
7	25 237 710 53	26 246 701 53	27 256 692 52	28 266 683 51	29 276 674 50	7
8	25 235 704 61	26 244 696 60	27 254 687 59	28 263 677 60	29 273 669 58	8
9	25 233 698 69	26 242 690 68	27 252 681 67	28 261 672 67	29 271 663 66	9
10	25 231 692 77	26 240 684 76	27 250 675 75	28 259 667 74	29 269 658 73	10
11	25 229 686 85	26 238 678 84	27 248 670 82	28 257 661 82	29 266 653 81	11
12	25 227 681 92 25	26 236 672 92 26	27 245 664 91 27	28 255 656 89 28	29 264 647 89 29	12

	25	26	27	28	29	
13	225	234	244	253	262	13
	674	666	658	650	642	
	101	100	98	97	96	

	25	26	27	28	29	
14	223	232	241	251	260	14
	668	661	653	644	636	
	109	107	106	105	104	

	25	26	27	28	29	
15	221	230	239	248	258	15
	662	655	647	639	631	
	117	115	114	113	111	

	25	26	27	28	29	
17	217	226	235	244	253	17
	650	642	635	628	620	
	133	132	130	128	127	

	25	26	27	28	29	
20	211	220	228	237	246	20
	631	624	617	610	603	
	158	156	155	153	151	

	25	26	27	28	29	
22	206	215	224	233	242	22
	619	612	605	598	591	
	175	173	171	169	167	

	25	26	27	28	29	
25	200	209	217	226	234	25
	600	593	587	580	574	
	200	198	196	194	192	

	25	26	27	28	29	
27	196	204	213	221	230	27
	587	581	574	569	562	
	217	215	213	210	208	
	25	26	27	28	29	

	25	26	27	28	29	
30	189	197	206	214	223	30
	568	562	556	550	544	
	243	241	238	236	233	
	25	26	27	28	29	
33	183	191	199	207	215	33
	548	542	536	531	526	
	269	267	265	262	259	
	25	26	27	28	29	
35	178	186	194	202	210	35
	534	529	524	519	514	
	288	285	282	279	276	
	25	26	27	28	29	
40	167	174	182	189	197	40
	500	496	491	487	482	
	333	330	327	324	321	
	25	26	27	28	29	
45	155	162	169	176	183	45
	464	461	457	453	449	
	381	377	374	371	368	
	25	26	27	28	29	
50	144	150	156	164	170	50
	428	425	422	418	415	
	428	425	422	418	415	
	25	26	27	28	29	
55	130	136	143	149	155	55
	392	389	386	383	380	
	478	475	471	468	465	
	25	26	27	28	29	
60	118	123	129	135	140	60
	353	351	348	346	344	
	529	526	523	519	516	
	25	26	27	28	29	

5	30 289 675 36	31 299 666 35	32 309 656 35	33 319 647 34	35 338 629 33	5
6	30 287 670 43	31 297 661 42	32 307 652 41	33 317 642 41	35 336 625 39	6
7	30 285 665 50	31 295 656 49	32 304 647 49	33 314 638 48	35 334 619 47	7
8	30 283 660 57	31 292 651 57	32 302 642 56	33 312 633 55	35 331 615 54	8
9	30 281 655 64	31 290 646 64	32 300 637 63	33 310 628 62	35 328 611 61	9
10	30 278 650 72	31 288 641 71	32 298 632 70	33 308 622 70	35 327 606 67	10
11	30 276 644 80	31 286 636 78	32 295 627 78	33 305 618 77	35 324 602 74	11
12	30 274 639 87 30	31 284 630 86 31	32 293 622 85 32	33 302 614 84 33	35 321 597 82 35	12

	30	31	32	33	35	
13	272	281	291	300	319	13
	633	626	617	609	592	
	95	93	92	91	89	

	30	31	32	33	35	
14	269	279	288	297	316	14
	629	620	612	604	588	
	102	101	100	99	96	

	30	31	32	33	35	
15	267	276	286	295	313	15
	623	615	607	599	583	
	110	109	107	106	104	

	30	31	32	33	35	
17	262	272	281	290	309	17
	613	604	597	589	574	
	125	124	122	121	117	

	30	31	32	33	35	
20	255	264	273	282	301	20
	596	588	581	574	559	
	149	148	146	144	140	

	30	31	32	33	35	
22	251	259	268	278	296	22
	584	578	571	563	549	
	165	163	161	159	155	

	30	31	32	33	35	
25	243	252	261	270	288	25
	568	561	554	548	534	
	189	187	185	182	178	

	30	31	32	33	35	
27	238	247	256	264	282	27
	556	550	543	537	524	
	206	203	201	199	194	
	30	31	32	33	35	

	30	31	32	33	35	
	231	239	248	256	274	
30	538	532	526	521	508	30
	231	229	226	223	218	
	30	31	32	33	35	
	223	231	240	248	265	
33	520	515	509	504	492	33
	257	254	251	248	243	
	30	31	32	33	35	
	218	226	234	242	259	
35	508	503	498	492	482	35
	274	271	268	266	259	
	30	31	32	33	35	
	205	212	220	228	244	
40	477	473	468	463	453	40
	318	315	312	309	303	
	30	31	32	33	35	
	191	198	206	213	229	
45	445	441	437	433	424	45
	364	361	357	354	347	
	30	31	32	33	35	
	176	184	190	198	212	
50	412	408	405	501	394	50
	412	408	405	401	394	
	30	31	32	33	35	
	162	168	175	182	195	
55	377	374	371	368	362	55
	461	458	454	450	443	
	30	31	32	33	35	
	146	152	158	165	177	
60	342	339	337	334	329	60
	512	509	505	501	494	
	30	31	32	33	35	

	40	45	50	55	60	
13	367	416	465	515	566	13
	550	508	465	422	377	
	83	76	70	63	57	

	40	45	50	55	60	
14	364	413	462	513	563	14
	547	505	462	419	376	
	89	82	76	68	61	

	40	45	50	55	60	
15	362	410	459	510	561	15
	542	501	459	417	373	
	96	89	82	73	66	

	40	45	50	55	60	
17	356	404	454	504	555	17
	534	494	454	412	370	
	110	102	92	84	75	

	40	45	50	55	60	
20	348	396	444	494	545	20
	522	484	444	405	364	
	130	120	112	101	91	

	40	45	50	55	60	
22	342	390	438	488	539	22
	513	476	438	399	360	
	145	134	124	113	101	

	40	45	50	55	60	
25	333	380	429	479	530	25
	500	465	429	391	353	
	167	155	142	130	117	

	40	45	50	55	60	
27	328	374	422	472	523	27
	491	457	422	386	348	
	181	169	156	142	129	
	40	45	50	55	60	

	40	45	50	55	60	
30	318	364	412	461	512	30
	477	445	412	377	342	
	205	191	176	162	146	
	40	45	50	55	60	
33	309	354	401	450	501	33
	463	433	401	368	334	
	228	213	198	182	165	
	40	45	50	55	60	
35	302	347	395	443	494	35
	454	424	395	362	329	
	244	229	210	195	177	
	40	45	50	55	60	
40	286	329	375	423	474	40
	428	403	375	346	316	
	286	268	250	231	210	
	40	45	50	55	60	
45	268	310	355	402	452	45
	402	380	355	329	302	
	330	310	290	269	246	
	40	45	50	55	60	
50	250	290	334	380	428	50
	375	355	333	310	286	
	375	355	333	310	286	
	40	45	50	55	60	
55	231	269	310	355	403	55
	346	329	310	290	269	
	423	402	380	355	328	
	40	45	50	55	60	
60	210	247	286	328	375	60
	316	301	286	269	250	
	474	452	428	403	375	
	40	45	50	55	60	

TABLE OF PROPERTIES OF "DUTCH BOY" VINYL STABILIZERS

PRODUCT	TRIBASE	PLUMB-O-SIL A	PLUMB-O-SIL B	PLUMB-O-SIL C
COMPOSITION	Monohydrous tribasic id sulfate	Coprecipi- tated lead orthosilic A silica gel	Coprecipi- tated lead orthosilic A silica gel	Coprecipi- tated lead orthosilic A silica gel
FORMULA	$3\text{PbO} \cdot \text{PbSO}_4 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$	Complex structure	Complex structure	Complex structure
MOLECULAR WT.	990	--	--	--
BASIC LEAD CONTENT (%PbO)				
1. Total	90.1	60-61	49-50	45-48
2. Safe	67.3	30-60	25-50	23-48
3. Reactive	67.3	30-60	23-50	23-48
COLOR and FORM	fine white powder	soft white powder	soft white powder	soft white powder
NON-LEAD CONTENT	8.1% SO_3	39-40% SiO_2	50-51% SiO_2	38-42% SiO_2
REFRACTIVE INDEX	2.1	1.67	1.58-1.60	1.58

TABLE OF PROPERTIES OF "DUTCH BOY" VINYL STABILIZERS

PRODUCT	TRIBASE	PLUMB-O-SIL A	PLUMB-O-SIL B	PLUMB-O-SIL C
SPECIFIC GRAVITY	7.1	4.1	3.3	2.96
SOLUBILITY	insoluble in all common solvents	insoluble in all common solvents	insoluble in all common solvents	insoluble in all common solvents
RECOMMENDED APPLICATION 1. Special	Hg quality elec vinyl compounds Types, I, II, IV, V	Translucent polyvinyl chlrd resins all types (especly good with types IIA & III) XVII	Translucent polyvinyl chlrd resins all types (especly good with types IIA & III) II, III, IV, V, VI, VII, IX, X, XI, XII, XIV, XV	Translucent polyvinyl chlrd resins all types (especly good with types IIA & III) II, III, IV, V, VI, VII, IX, X, XI, XII, XIV, XV
2. Plasticizer Recommended				
3. Suggested Formulations	I, XVII, XX			

TABLE OF PROPERTIES OF "DUTCH BOY" VINYL STABILIZERS

PRODUCT	NORMASAL	DYTHAL	DS-207	TRI-B-E	DYPHOS
COMPOSITION	Normal lead salicylate	Dibasic lead phthalate	Dibasic lead stearate	Basic lead sulfite	Dibasic lead phosphite
FORMULA	$\text{OH} \begin{array}{c} \diagup \diagdown \\ \text{C} \end{array} \text{O-Pb-O} \begin{array}{c} \diagup \diagdown \\ \text{C} \end{array} \text{OH}$	$\text{OH} \begin{array}{c} \diagup \diagdown \\ \text{C} \end{array} \text{O-Pb-O} \begin{array}{c} \diagup \diagdown \\ \text{C} \end{array} \text{O-Pb-O}$	$2\text{PbO} \cdot \text{Pb} (\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{35}\text{COO})_2$	$\text{Comp}^1 \times \text{struct}$	$2\text{PbO} \cdot \text{PbHPO}_3 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$
MOLECULAR WT.	481	817	1220	663	743
BASIC LEAD CONTENT (%PbO)					
1. Total	46.0	81.9	54.9	69	90.2
2. Safe		54.5	31.5	45.5	60
3. Reactive		81.9	54.9	45.5	90.2
COLOR and FORM	soft creamy wh crystalline powder	fluffy yellow wh crystalline powder	soft wh pwdr (unctuous)	fin wh powder	fine acicular wh crys
NON-LEAD CONTENT	57.4% - salicylic acid	19.1% - phthalic anhydride	46.5% - stearic acid	23.9% - SiO ₂ 6.2% - SO ₃	11.2% - phosphoric acid
REFRACTIVE INDEX	1.78	1.99	1.60	2.1	2.25

TABLE OF PROPERTIES OF "DUTCH BOY" VINYL STABILIZERS

PRODUCT	NORMASAL	DYTHAL	DS-207	TRIBASE-E	DYPHOS
SPECIFIC GRAVITY	2.36	4.6	2.02	5.55	6.98
SOLUBILITY	0.5% solubl in water at 25°C, solb in glycs & glycol ethers. Slightly solb in meth & ethl alcl. Insol in com arom & aliph hydro-crlns	insolb in all common solvs	insolb in all common solvs	insolv in all common solvents	insolubl in all common solvents
RECOMMENDED APPLICATION 1. Special	Anti-oxdt & st reng agent	Genl prp it & heat stabilz	Stabilz & lubr all types	Econ elect stabilz for vinl chlrd	Antioxdt ht & it stabilz for vinls, esply with pst resns
2. Plasticizer Recommended	Types IIA W. PL-O-SL B, IIC W. DYTHL XI, XII	Types I, IV, V, IIC W. NORMSL IV, V, XII, III XIV, XV, XX		Types I, IIB, IV, V	Types I, IIB, IV, V
3. Suggested Formulations			I to XXIII	II	IV, VIII, XII, XIV, XXXI, XXXII, XXXIII, XIX

The prices are for standard drum quantities f.o.b. Manufacturing Plant. Less than drum quantities add 1¢ per pound, except for initial order. For carload or mixed carloads quantities of the above items totalling 40,000 lbs. or more the price is 1¢ per pound less.

Terms: Thirty days net.

Inter-branch billings of these products will be made at 3-3/4¢ below the above prices, except for Bentones which are 4¢ below and for those made at Perth Amboy which are 1¢ below.

Prices subject to change without notice.

° Made at Phila., Pa.
°° Perth Amboy, N. J.
°°° St. Louis, Mo.

For ordering, less than standard drum quantities the following standard factory sample drums are available:

Plumb-O-Sil A	40 lbs. net
Plumb-O-Sil B	25 "
Plumb-O-Sil C	25 "
Tribase	75 "
Normasal	25 "
DS-207	40 "
Dythal	40 "
Dyphos	40 "

SPENCER KELLOGG

NAME	VISC.	ACID NO.	SP. GR.	COLOR	REMARKS	USES
BOILED OILS Hv Bod Boild	Z	6-9	.982-.984	Yell. Amber	Contains drier (Mn)	Semi-flats where col. 15 hr dryg.
SEMI-OXIDIZED Aged	E	3-6	.948-.951	Yell. Amber	Polymrzs fast, yields elastic films	Patent leather, lith. varn, linoleum.
Sp. Ink Oil	C	2-4	.944-.946	30Y- 4R Max.	Lt. col.	Hv trans. lith. varn.
Pat. leather Special	B	4-6	.940-.945	Same as Raw	Sl. oxi- dized, polymrzs rapidly, exc. elas.	Patent leather

TT-P-25a
1/11/51
T159 6-25-51

	#	lbs.	gal.
62.0% PIGMENT			
HTS White Lead	50	450	8.0
TKRANC	12	108	3.1
Magnesium Silicate	38	342	14.4
28.0% VEHICLE			
Raw Linseed Oil	31	171	22.0
PH8 Z2	33	182	23.0
60% Ester gum Solution	6	33	4.2
Petroleum Spirits and Drier	30	165.6	25.4
		1451.6	100.1

PV
Wt./Gal.
35
14.5 lbs.

45X IN
 TT-P-25a
 1/11/51
 T200 6-25-51

56.5% PIGMENT			
	KG	LBS.	GAL.
Basic Silicate WL - 45X	37.2	266	8.0
1X84NC	15.1	108	3.1
Magnesium Silicate	47.7	342	14.4

49.5% VEHICLE			
	KG	LBS.	GAL.
Raw Linseed Oil	31	171	22.0
Pig 22	33	182	23.0
60% Ester Gum Solution	6	33	4.2
Petroleum Spirits and Drier	30	165.6	25.4
		1267.6	100.1

PB
 Wt/Gal
 35
 12.66 lbs.

TT-P-NO, TYPE I, CLASS A
Amend. 2 (2/2/45)

M9470 6-25-51

	\$	LBS.	GAL.
66.3% PIGMENT			
HTS White Lead	25.0	300	5.3
Titanox A (MO)	14.1	169	5.2
35% Leaded Zinc Oxide	45.9	550	11.2
Magnesium Silicate	15.0	180	7.6
33.7% Vehicle			
AA Varnish Oil (#37)	33.0	201	26.0
PHB 22 (#55)	32.8	200	25.0
Petroleum Spirits and Drier	34.2	208	31.5
		1808	111.8

PV 36.4
Wt./Gal. 16.17 Lbs.

45X IN
 TT-P-40, Type 1, Class A
 Amend. 2 (2/1/45)

T25 6-25-51

	LB.	GAL.
61.3% PIGMENT		
Basic Silicate WL - 45X	33.8	8.7
Titanox A (M0)	17.2	4.3
Zinc Oxide	30.6	5.3
Magnesium Silicate	18.4	6.3
	150	
38.7% VEHICLE		
AA Varnish Oil (#37)	33.0	170
PHB 22 (#55)	33.0	170
Petroleum Spirits and Drier	34.0	175
	1331	22.0
		21.2
		26.4
		94.2
PV		
Wt/Gal.	36.3	
	14.13 lbs.	

45X replaces lead and part of zinc oxide by volume

TT-P-86
9/9/39

77.5% PIGMENT
Red Lead, 97% Grade

<u>lb.</u>	<u>LBS.</u>	<u>GAL.</u>
100	1957	26.4

22.5% VEHICLE
Raw Linseed Oil
Petroleum Spirits & Drier

94.4	536	69.0
5.6	32	4.5
	2525	99.9

PV
Wt./Gal. 27.7
25.2 Lbs.

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TT-P-86a, TYPE I
5/4/49

77.7% PIGMENT
Red lead, 97% Grade
Aluminum Stearate

<u>g</u>	<u>LBS.</u>	<u>GAL.</u>
99.6	1897	25.6
0.4	5.7	0.7

22.3% VEHICLE

Raw Linseed oil
PHB Z2 (SS)
Petroleum Spirits and Driers

48.3	263	34.0
17.6	96	12.0
34.1	186	27.8
	<u>2447.7</u>	<u>100.1</u>

PV
Wt/Gal

36.4
24.4 Lbs.

TT-P-86a, TYPE II
5/4/49

66.4% PIGMENT			
	\$	LBS.	GAL.
Red Lead, 97% Grade	65.0	734	9.9
Red Iron Oxide	16.0	180	4.8
Magnesium Sillicate	14.7	166	7.0
Mica	4.0	45	1.9
Aluminum Stearate	0.3	3.4	0.4
33.6% VEHICLE			
A) Hyd Resin solution (TT-R-266, Type III)	56.6	323	42.5
Raw Linseed Oil	28.0	160	21.0
Petroleum Spirits and Driers	15.4	88	13.2
		1699.4	100.7

PV
Wt/Gal 38.2
16.8 Lbs.

TT-P-86a, TYPE III
5/4/49

67.3% PIGMENT
Red Lead 97% Grade
Aluminum Stearate

<u>%</u>	<u>LBS.</u>	<u>GAL.</u>
99.7	1275	17.2
0.3	3.8	0.4

32.7% VEHICLE
Alkyd Resin Solution
(TT-R-266, Type III)
Aromatic Petroleum Spirits
and Driers

84.2	523	69.0
15.8	98.3	13.0
	<u>1900.1</u>	<u>99.6</u>

PV
Wt/Gal.

37.8
19.1 Lbs.

TT-P-86a, TYPE IV
5/4/49

65.8% PIGMENT

Red Lead, 97% Grade
Magnesium Silicate
Diatomaceous Silica
Aluminum Stearate

34.2% VEHICLE

Phenolic Varnish*
Dipentene
Aromatic Petroleum Spirits
and Driers

	KG	LBS.	GAL.
Red Lead, 97% Grade	85.0	951	12.8
Magnesium Silicate	8.0	89	5.3
Diatomaceous Silica	6.6	74	3.1
Aluminum Stearate	0.4	4.4	0.5
Phenolic Varnish*	74.2	431	58.0
Dipentene	2.7	16	2.2
Aromatic Petroleum Spirits and Driers	23.1	134.2	18.5
		1699.6	100.4
PV Wt/Gal	41 16.9 lbs.		

* 25 Gal. 100% tung oil para tertiary amyl phenol-formaldehyde
resin varnish, 60% solids.

TI-P-102 - CLASS A

PIGMENT	% WT.	% VOL.	LBS.	GALS.
MS White Lead	18.0	11.68	150	2.68
354 Leaded Zinc	39.0	28.89	325	6.63
Titanox A (MO)	15.0	16.77	125	3.85
Wyal 300	28.0	42.66	233	9.79
	100.0	100.0		

VEHICLE			LBS.	GALS.
AA Varnish Oil #37	45.91	44.83	233	30.1
Dutchoil Refined #61	13.27	14.39	77.5	9.8
PhB 22 #55	18.92	17.87	96	12.0
Mineral Spirits	16.16	18.62	82	12.5
Liquid Drier	3.74	4.09	19	2.75
	100.0	100.0	1340.5	90.1

WEIGHT PER GALLON	14.88	LBS.	
PIGMENT PER GALLON	9.2	LBS.	
{ % PIGMENT BY VOLUME }			
IN NON-VOLATILE			
PORTION OF PAINT	30.6		

DATE	9/27/51.	VEHICLE & DRIER IN	19.9 %
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TT-P-102 CLASS A; 45 X MODIFICATION

PIGMENT	% WT.	% VOL.
Basic Sillicate WL-45 X	58.8	25.4
Zinc Oxide	21.95	20.92
Titanox A (MO)	28.94	19.62
	17.15	16.78
Nyrel #200	31.96	42.68
	100.0	100.0

VEHICLE	%	%
AA Varnish Oil (#37)	41.2	74.6
Dutch Oil Refined (#61)	45.49	44.51
PR-22 (#55)	15.69	14.84
Mineral Spirits	18.82	17.80
Liquid Drier	16.08	18.55
	3.92	4.30
	100.0	100.0

LBS.	GALS.
160	4.8
211	4.5
125	3.85
233	9.79

LBS.	GALS.
232	30.0 *
80	10.0
96	12.0
82	12.5
20	2.9
1239	90.34

WEIGHT PER GALLON 13.71 LBS.
 PIGMENT PER GALLON 8.0 LBS.
 PV 30.6
 VOLATILE & DRIER IN VEHICLE 20.0 %