CAUTION: ASBESTOS DUST...



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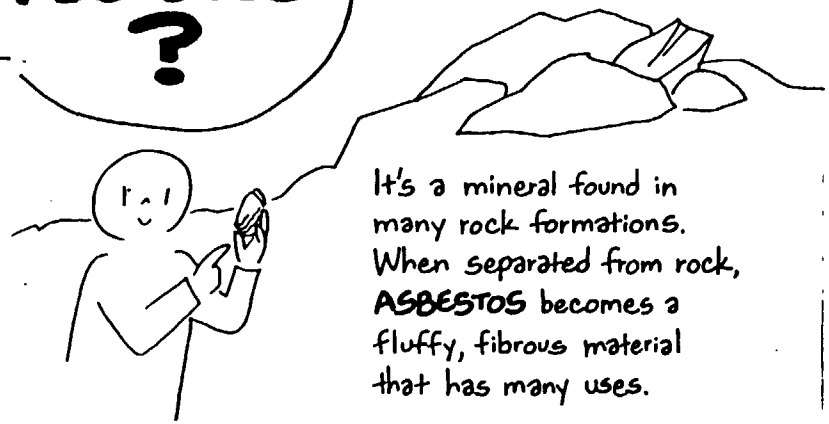
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APC 003625

PLAINTIFF'S
EXHIBIT
AL-1452

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What is ASBESTOS ?



It's a mineral found in many rock formations. When separated from rock, ASBESTOS becomes a fluffy, fibrous material that has many uses.

3 most common TYPES of asbestos...

CHRYSOTILE

About 95% of all asbestos processed. Resists heat but not acid. Can be easily spun into asbestos cloth.



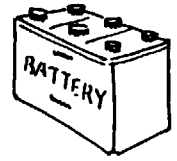
AMOSITE

Acid and heat-resistant. Used in bulk form for heat insulation and molded into pipe insulation.



CROCIDOLITE

Poor heat insulation, but highly resistant to acid. Used to make acid-resistant cement pipe and in electric battery cases.



A SCRIPTOGRAPHIC BOOKLET by CHANNING L. BETE CO., INC., Greenfield, Mass., U.S.A.
© 1973
1978 EDITION 10830-12-77

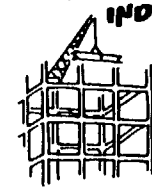


How is asbestos USED ?

There are almost 3000 asbestos products manufactured today!

MAJOR USES OF ASBESTOS

❶ CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY



Uses about 2/3 of all asbestos produced for cement production, roofing, plastics, insulation, floor tiling.

❷ AUTOMOTIVE INDUSTRY



Widely used as friction material in brake and clutch linings . . . also as undercoating to protect against corrosion.

❸ TEXTILE INDUSTRY



Fireproof clothing and safety equipment, fire-resistant curtains for theatres, schools.

❹ OTHER USES



Asbestos is used to strengthen metals exposed to heat – e.g., in the nose cones of space vehicles.

Asbestos is very useful BUT...

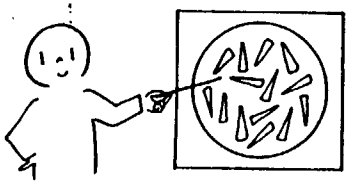
Exposure to asbestos DUST presents HEALTH HAZARDS



APC 003626

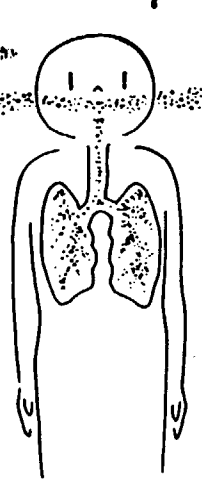
How can asbestos be a HEALTH HAZARD ?

If air containing asbestos dust is inhaled, the small, sharp fibers may work their way into the lung tissue and remain imbedded for life... a constant source of irritation.



Asbestos bodies (fibers covered with protein) as they appear in the lungs

The danger **VARIES** depending upon...



1 INTENSITY OF ASBESTOS DUST

Danger increases as the number of asbestos fibers in the air within a given space increases.

2 INDIVIDUAL SUSCEPTIBILITY

Some people are more likely to develop asbestos-related diseases than others.

3 FIBER SIZE and variety

Very fine, short fibers are most highly cancer-causing.

4 PRESENCE OF OTHER POLLUTANTS

-- such as cigarette smoke can increase the risk of disease.

Asbestos-related diseases

DEVELOP OVER A LONG PERIOD OF TIME

Symptoms may first appear 30 years after exposure!

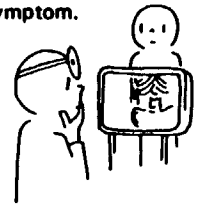
1 ASBESTOSIS

A disease in which lungs are irritated by inhaled asbestos dust -- characterized by fibrotic changes in the lung tissue and scarring and thickening of the lung wall. Breathing becomes difficult, thus causing a strain on the heart. Usually appears 10 - 20 years after exposure.



2 MESOTHELIOMA

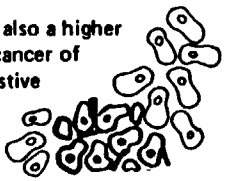
A cancer of the chest or abdominal lining, which is rare except in people exposed to asbestos. Usually fatal within one year of the first symptom.



APC 003627

3 CANCER of respiratory system is about eight times as common in asbestos workers as in the general public.

There is also a higher rate of cancer of the digestive system.



4 ASBESTOS CORNS or warts result from chronic irritation caused when asbestos fibers penetrate the skin -- usually the hands.

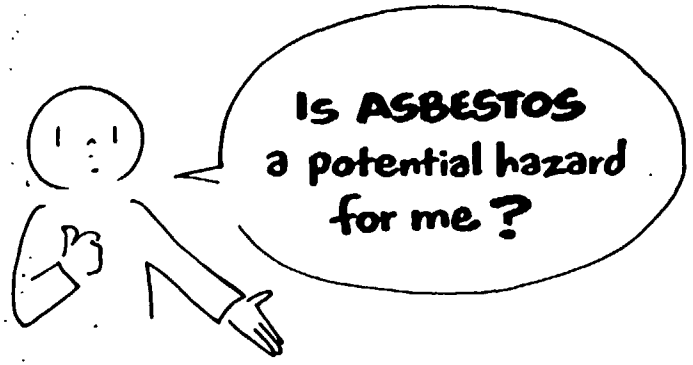
Not believed to lead to skin cancer.



All the hazards of asbestos are not yet fully understood... much research is needed.

IN THE MEANTIME -- it's vital to be aware of **WHERE** the danger lies.

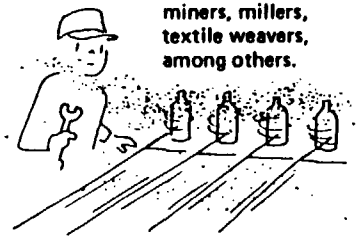




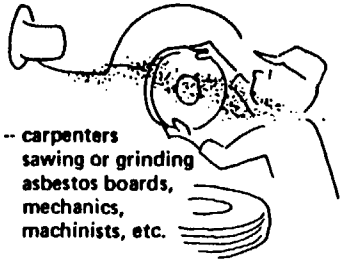
If you work with or around asbestos -- it is!

PRODUCTION WORKERS

-- insulation workers, miners, millers, textile weavers, among others.



MAINTENANCE WORKERS



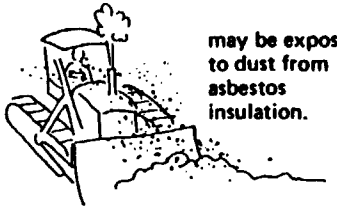
-- carpenters sawing or grinding asbestos boards, mechanics, machinists, etc.

FAMILY AND FRIENDS
of asbestos workers



may be exposed to dust carried home on work clothing.

DEMOLITION WORKERS

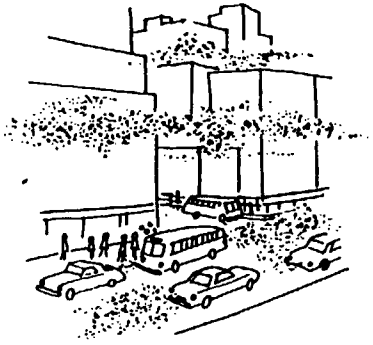


may be exposed to dust from asbestos insulation.

However...
the hazard doesn't stop there--

"ASBESTOS POLLUTION" AFFECTS EVERYONE!

APC 003628



A significant asbestos dust level has been found in the air in large cities and suburbs.

Dust originates from asbestos industry, construction sites, the wear of brake linings, clutch plates, mufflers.

AND... IF YOU SMOKE...



Asbestos workers who smoke have almost 90 times greater risk of cancer as the non-smoking general public.

There is
NO KNOWN TREATMENT
for asbestos-related diseases

But if problems are diagnosed early, exposure levels can be reduced and complications treated.



Sooo...

especially if you work with or around asbestos,
HAVE REGULAR CHECK-UPS!

Science, industry, labor and government are working together to control the dangers of asbestos.

Dust level and exposure can be minimized...



HERE'S HOW..

How EXPOSURE can be CONTROLLED

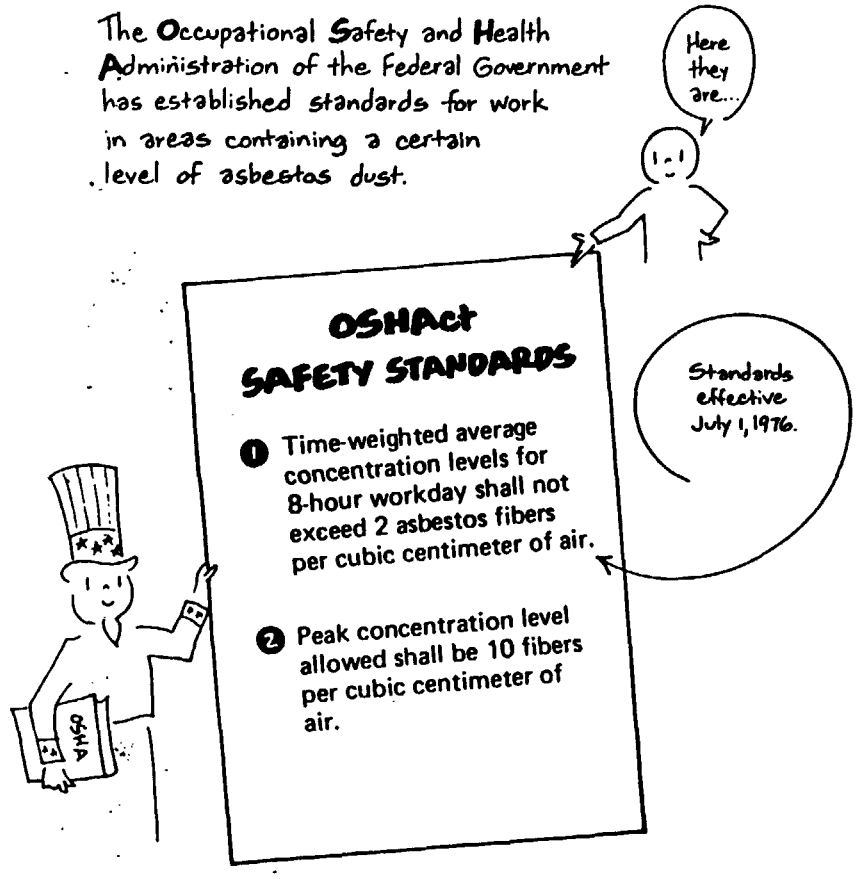
Steps we can take for protection against asbestos dust

APC 003629

First...

KNOW the OSHAct SAFETY STANDARDS

The Occupational Safety and Health Administration of the Federal Government has established standards for work in areas containing a certain level of asbestos dust.

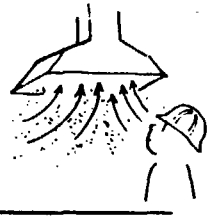


Then...

WORK TO MEET THESE STANDARDS via...

1 NEW ENGINEERING METHODS

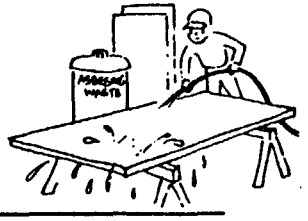
... to prevent the escape and spread of floating dust. Dust-producing operations can be isolated. Tools can be fitted with exhaust ventilation and dust control systems.



2 BETTER WORK PRACTICES

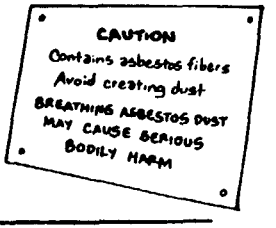
Asbestos can be wet down before handling to prevent airborne fibers.

Asbestos waste and debris can be sealed in impermeable bags and containers.



3 CAUTION SIGNS AND LABELING

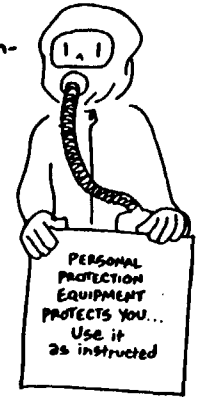
All products containing asbestos fibers not permanently bonded or contained must be labelled visually and legibly, i.e.,



MORE...

④ PERSONAL SAFETY EQUIPMENT

When handling asbestos and materials or equipment containing asbestos, PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT could be the only way to protect you.



SPECIAL CLOTHING... either fabric or resin-coated paper. Includes full suits, coveralls, head covering, gloves, foot covering.

RESPIRATORS (3 basic types)

A. FILTER-TYPE AIR PURIFYING RESPIRATORS
For use when dust level exceeds recommended peak by no more than 10 times.

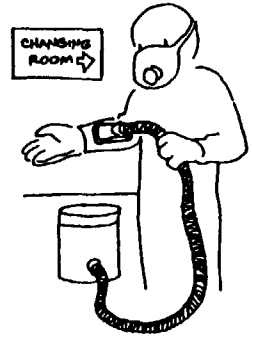
B. POWERED AIR-PURIFYING RESPIRATORS
Used when average contamination is between 10 - 100 times peak level.

C. TYRE "C" SUPPLIED-AIR RESPIRATORS
Used when concentration may be more than 100 times recommended levels.

⑤ ON-THE-JOB "HOUSEKEEPING"

Clean-up is important at the end of work periods (breaks, lunch, workday). You will be covered with tiny asbestos fibers. Do not shake or blow dust off.

Vacuum your garments before removal and place them in a designated container. Use special changing rooms to change clothes.



APC 003630

⑥ MEDICAL SURVEILLANCE

Proper medical surveillance can show whether employees are receiving adequate protection from the dangers of asbestos.

Surveillance includes...

PHYSICAL EXAM and TESTING

... on a regular basis. Annual check-ups for everyone; more frequent attention recommended for those with heart and lung trouble or those who are exposed to levels in excess of 2 fibers per cc.



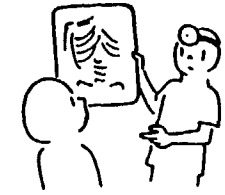
MEDICAL HISTORY RECORDS

Medical history of each employee working with asbestos should be carefully kept. Includes history of exposure to asbestos and other contaminants.



MEDICAL ADVICE

Employees should be informed when dangerous signs appear on tests, or when any job-related problems threaten health.



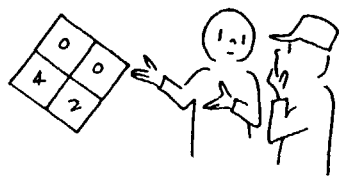
POSITIVE FINDINGS of medical surveillance can result in new job placement, shift rotation, improved work practices, other measures.



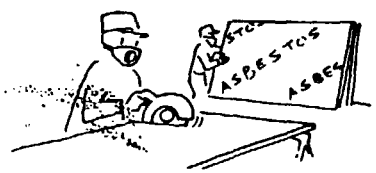
SAFETY ON THE JOB IS EVERYBODY'S BUSINESS



1 KNOW the hazards of your job. Is your exposure direct or indirect? High or low levels? Are there recommended controls?



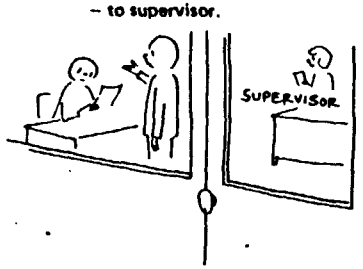
2 WEAR and maintain your Personal Protection Equipment.



3 PRACTICE good on-the-job housekeeping. Use vacuums and dust-collecting equipment.

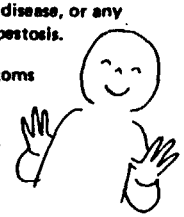


4 REPORT hazardous conditions -- i.e., unusually high dust levels, need for equipment -- to supervisor.



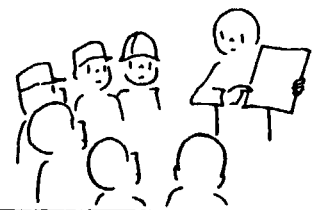
5 CONSIDER your health at all times. Don't work with asbestos if you have lung disease, or any symptoms of asbestosis.

Know the symptoms of cancer and asbestosis.
DON'T SMOKE.

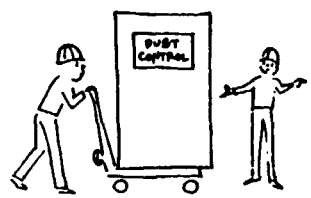




1 ADVISE employees of the dangers of exposure and the necessity of caution and awareness.



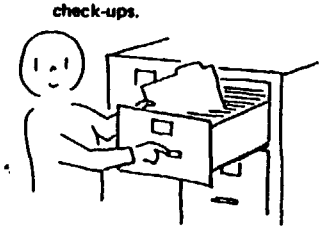
2 SUPPLY modern engineering equipment to provide the healthiest possible working environment.



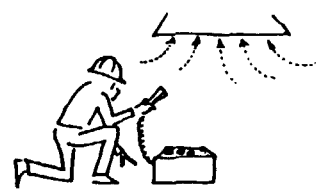
3 MONITOR asbestos dust levels. A sampling of air in work areas should be taken every 6 months.



4 KEEP medical records of each worker exposed to asbestos dust. Also provide regular physical check-ups.



5 TAKE all other necessary precautions to prevent unexpected exposure. Provide for routine testing of ventilation controls.



APC 003631

SO WHAT?

Sooo...

WE CAN REDUCE THE HAZARDS OF ASBESTOS

if everyone does his part...

GOVERNMENT'S JOB

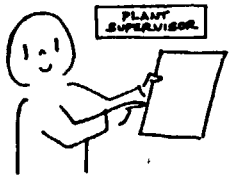


SET SAFETY STANDARDS for proper work conditions.

ENFORCE the standards via periodic inspection.

UPDATE STANDARDS ...as necessary

MANAGEMENT'S JOB



RESEARCH new ways to control asbestos.

PROVIDE safe work space and facilities.

INSTRUCT employees about dangers, methods of protection.

YOUR JOB IS TO KNOW HOW TO PROTECT YOURSELF ON THE JOB!

Learn...

- ✓ What asbestos-containing materials are in use at your workplace.
- ✓ How these materials can be worked.
- ✓ How to maintain control equipment.
- ✓ What other precautions you should take to be safe.

After all...

IT'S YOUR HEALTH & SAFETY and nothing is more **IMPORTANT!**



APC 003632