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Thanksgiving Turkeys Tainted?

By DON KENDALL

WASHINGTON (AP) — Government inspectors are checking 50,000 Minnesota turkeys slaughtered for Thanksgiving tables to see now many contain harmful residues of an industrial chemical also discovered in chickens this summer.

The turkeys were impounded over the past six weeks at Swift Dairy & Poultry Company in Detroit Lakes, Minn., a subsidiary of Swift & Company, the nation's largest meat packer.

Dr. Kenneth M. McEnroe, chief of Meat and Poultry inspection for the Agriculture Department, said Thursday the turkeys were from "six or seven flocks" grown by producer Peterson-Bidding of Wadena, Minn.

There was no indication of the source of the chemical PCB contamination, McEnroe said. Not all the turkeys were thought to be tainted, but to be sure, he said, all were held at the plant for further tests.

Comparatively little is known of the PCBs, or polychlorinated biphenyls, chemicals similar to the pesticide DDT. Laboratory tests have associated them with skin disease, liver damage and birth defects.

Officials said Swift & Co. voluntarily kept the suspected turkeys from the market after "a number" of the 50,000 birds showed PCB residues larger than the five parts per million allowed by the Food and Drug Administration.

Swift said it notified the government on Aug. 6 that a PCB problem existed. The Agriculture Department did not announce until a week ago and did not identify the plant.

Asked if the USDA was trying to hide the contamination from the public, McEnroe replied:

"This is totally wrong. We didn't deliberately withhold anything from the public. We wanted to find out first ... we had a problem."

The department was involved in another PCB [illegible] in July when 88,000 [illegible] chickens, thousands of [illegible] eggs and tons of feed were destroyed. At that time, the source of contamination was a PCB leak into fish meal at a feed plant in Wilmington, N.C.

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