Exhaust systems, 1031
air flow equipment, 1044
axial velocity formula, 1032
capture velocities, 1032
construction, 1043
conveying velocity, 1042
corrosion, 1046
duct construction, 1043
duct design, 1038, 1043
duct resistance, 1041
duct system design, 1038
duct velocity, 1034
ducts for, 1038
air velocities in, 1034–1038
construction, 1043
design, 1043
resistance, 1041
dust filters, 1045
elements, 1031
equipment, 1045
exhaust requirements, 1038
general requirements, 1031
hoods, 1031
air flow, 1033
air velocity, 1032
axial velocity formula for, 1032
canopy, 1034–1037
capture velocities, 1032
chemical laboratories, 1035
design principles, 1031
kitchen, 1035
special exhaust requirements, 1033
spray booths, 1037
suction, 1045
velocity contours, 1033
ventilation rates, 1034–1037
make-up air, 1045
maintenance, 1045
materials, 1043, 1046, 1048
performance, 1045
pressure loss, 1013, 1041
specifications, 1043
suction requirements, 1045
types of fans, 1044
velocity contours, 1033
velocity requirements, 1034–1040
ventilation rates, 1034–1039

Expansion
factor, gases, 81, 82
of pipe, 524, 638
tank installation, 543
tank piping, 540
tank size, 541
tanks, 540
valves, 875
Explosion hazard, 138
Extended plenum systems, 464, 465

F

Fan, fans, 757
application, 771
arrangement of drives, 766
attic, 773
location, 773
axial flow, 757
centrifugal, 761
characteristic curves, 762–765
control, 768
designations, 758
drive position, 768
efficiency, 761
exhaust, 772
furnace system, 467
hot gas, 774
installation, 771
kitchen, 773
laws, 759
marine, 772
mine, 772
motive power, 769
noise generated, 936
performance, 757, 761, 762, 936
radial flow, 757, 761
rotation, 767

Fan, fans (*continued*)
selection of, 769
air conditioning systems, 769
industrial exhaust systems, 1044
special application, 773
speed, 770
system characteristics, 765
types, 757
unitary systems, 772
velocity, operating, 770
volume control, 768

Fanning formula, 69, 548
Fever therapy, 142
equipment for production of, 143
Film conductance, 92, 167, 168, 176, 840, 841

Filter, filters, 775
air conditioning units, 607
atmospheric, 775
charged media, 780
dry air, 779, 790, 1084
dust, 779
installation, 784
ionising, 779
maintenance, 783
moving curtain, 778
performance, 781
selection, 783, 787
testing, 781
vapor adsorption, 793
viscous impingement type, 777

Fitting allowance
pipe, 501, 529, 1102
sheet metal, 460, 474, 475, 730
Flash leg, 522
Flexible mountings, 949
Float trap, 516
Floor
cooling unit, 603
heat transfer coefficients, 189, 190
panel design, 574
unit heater, 587
Floor slab heat loss, 257

Flow
coefficient, orifices, 77
compressible fluids, 73
critical, 76
measurement
head meters, 78, 83
liquids, 78
orifices, 78
Pitot tube, 84, 1139
variable area meters, 86
Flow meters, 78, 675, 1101
Flue gas analysis, 354
Flue gas dew-point, 358
Flue gas loss, 355
Fluids, flow, 67
theory, 67
Fluid meters, 78, 1101
Fog, 4, 152
Force, 4
Forced
air heating system, 467
circulation pipe sizes, 534
convection, 91, 92, 93
Free
convection, 92, 93
enthalpy, 4
Freezing in pipes, 658

Friction loss
air ducts, 481, 721
circular pipes, 69
effect of area change, 732
elbows, 460, 474, 501, 529, 730, 1102
gas piping, 382
high temperature, 548
non-circular pipes, 72
refrigerant piping, 878, 879
water heating, 529–531

Friction loss (*continued*)
water piping, 529–531, 547, 1098–1100

Fuel, fuels, 325
analysis, 325, 335, 342
burning equipment, 361
classification, 326, 328, 334, 343
consumption, 437
calculated heat-loss method, 439
degree-day method, 441
load factor, 453
maximum demands, 453
seasonal efficiency, 438
unit, 446–450
firing methods, 329, 330, 331
gas, 341
liquid, 334
solid, 325
unit consumption, 448
utilization, 404

Fuel oil, 334
analysis, 335
carbon residue, 336
classification of, 334, 337
combustion of, 338
flashpoint, 336
grade of, 337
maximum carbon dioxide values, 353
theoretical air requirements, 351
viscosity, 336
Fumes, 4, 151

Furnace, furnaces, 4, 403
capacity, 407
casings, 409
cast iron, 405
design, 391, 408
efficiency, 408
fan, 404
filters, 404
forced warm air, 404
gas-fired units, 379
grate area, 407
gravity warm air, 404, 406
heating surface, 406
heavy duty, 405
humidification equipment, 409
materials, 405, 410
mechanical warm air, 404
controls, 482
cooling methods, 484, 1122
dampers, 469
ducts, 469
fans, 404
filters, 404
method of designing, 408
motors, 404
ratings, 406
oil-fired units, 405
rating, 406, 407
steel, 405
stoker-fired units, 362
types, 403
volume, 4, 334, 368, 371
warm air, 403

G

Gage, gages
draft, 1137
pressure, 7, 1137
Garage ventilation, 240

Gas, gases, 152, 158, 341
appliance rating, 382
atmospheric, 152, 164
burner controls, 876
burners, 379
calorific value, 342, 343
chimneys for heating, 430
classification of, 343
combustion of, 344
equipment, commercial, 384
equipment, industrial, 384
estimating consumption, 447
expansion factor, 81, 82
flammable, 157

Gas, gases (*continued*)
flue, 352
heaters, 413
pipe size, 383
solubility, 975
space heaters, 380, 413
specific heat, 5
wall heaters, 381

Gaseous fuels, 341
calorific value, 343
classification of, 342, 343
combustion of, 344, 381
maximum carbon dioxide values, 353
products of combustion, 348, 350
properties of, 342
specific gravity, 342
theoretical air requirements, 350, 352
typical analyses, 342

Gas-fired appliances, 378
boilers, 378
combustion process, 381
controls, 899
conversion burners, 379
furnaces, 379
measurement of efficiency of combustion, 381
pipe size, 383
ratings for, 382
sizing heating plants, 383
space heaters, 380

Glass
coefficient of transmission, 195
design tables, 293, 299
heat absorbent, 296
shading of, 302
solar heat transmitted, 291, 297
window transmittance, 292

Glass block walls
coefficient of transmission, 195
solar heat gain, 298–300
Globe thermometer, 561, 1148
Graphical symbols for drawings, 17
air conditioning, 17, 21
duct work, 19
heating, 17, 18, 19
piping, 17
refrigerating, 21
ventilating, 19, 20
Grate area, 5, 398, 406

Greek alphabet, 14

Grille, grilles, (*see registers*), 456, 459, 468, 691, 706, 946
air supply noises, 945
attenuation, 939
exhaust, 457, 716
locations, 457, 710, 716
door, 717
floor, 717
wall, 717
mechanical furnace systems, 463
noises, 716, 946
railway car, 1081
recirculating, 1081
return, 457, 716, 948
selection, 946
velocity, 468, 716, 948
Ground temperatures, 256

Guarded hot plate, 1147
Gun type oil burners, 369

H

Hangers pipe, 642

Hartford return connection, 487, 512

Hay fever symptoms, 144
Health, 131, 1021

Heat, 5
area transmitting surface, 1111
auxiliary sources, 263, 308
balance, 355
combustion, 326, 343, 349, 350
emission of
applicances, 310
occupants, 120–122, 308
pipe coils, 566
exchange measurements, 114
flow resistance, 99, 167
flow through glass, 195, 291
flow through roofs, 181, 191–194, 284, 288
flow through walls, 185–188, 286, 288
gain, 269
generated by motors, 309
humid, 5
infiltration equivalent, 305
instantaneous load, 277, 303
introduced by outside air, 305
lag, 682
latent, 5, 262, 269, 278, 307, 308, 309, 310, 321, 678, 690
liquid, 5
loss, pipe, 645
mechanical equivalent of 6, 15
methods of, transfer, 89
radiant, 92, 95, 96
ratio, sensible, 314
removal, natural ventilation, 229
sensible, 5, 261, 265, 278, 307, 308, 310, 315, 320, 690
specific, 5
transfer, 89, 185–195, 553, 645, 750, 835
boiler rates, 391
overall coefficients, 167, 168, 178–195, 554, 837, 1111, 1112
surface coils, 832
symbols, 12, 94, 167
through building materials, 167
water coils, 1111, 1112

Heat gain, 369
appliances, 310
ceilings, 304
components of, 269
ducts, 682, 750
electrical heating equipment, 310
floors, 304
gas burning equipment, 312
glass, 295–297
glass blocks, 298
infiltration, 305
instantaneous, 303
latent, 278, 306, 308
lights, 308
moisture, 309
occupants, 308
outside air, 307
partitions, 300
people, 120, 308
roof, 282, 288
sensible, 277, 306
shaded windows, 302
solar, 295
steam heated equipment, 311
various sources, 264, 313
ventilation, 305
wall, 282, 286

Heat loss
air change, 262
bare pipe, 556, 645
basement, 257
duct, 750
floor slab, 258
infiltration, 260
insulated pipe, 648
latent, 262
residence problems, 264
sensible, 261, 690
through ceilings and roofs, 260

Heat loss (*continued*)
to sky, 289
transmission, 167, 259
Heat pump, 848, 866, 867, 961, 1117
Heat removal, 231

Heater, heaters
direct-fired unit, 587
electric, 559, 953
gas, 413
design, 414
efficiency, 413
materials, 413
rating, 412
testing, 412
oil, 411
design, 413
materials, 412
rating, 412
testing, 412
solar water, 1115
solid fuel, 410
design, 411
material, 410
rating, 410
testing, 410
space, 410
installation, 414
unit, 587, 954
vertical blow unit, 588

Heating
air conditioning units, 603
boilers, 389
surface, 9, 391
coil selection, 831
district, 663
effect, radiator, 560
electric, 953
hot water, 964
load, 243, 315, 396, 682
performance of coils, 837, 1111
reversed cycle refrigeration, 867
steam systems, 485
surface, 9
square foot of, 8
symbols for drawing, 17
the radiator, 562
vacuum systems, 10, 485, 492
vapor, 10, 490
warm air system, 10, 455, 467
water, 527, 1108
Heavy duty fan furnace, 405
High duty humidifiers, 803
High temperature hazards, 117, 137
High temperature systems, 545
Hood, hoods, 1031
Horsepower, boiler, 2

Hospital, hospitals
air conditioning in, 131, 147
operating rooms, 138
air conditions, 139
reducing explosion hazard, 138
sterilization of air, 132
ventilation requirements, 140

Hot water
boiler supply load, 397, 1105
coil surface, 1111
demand per
fixture, 1096, 1097, 1108
person, 1105, 1106
electric heating, 964
heat pump, 1117
heating surface, 1111
indirect heater, 1109
methods of heating, 1108
panel heating, 565
safety devices, 1114
service, 1095
service piping, 1112
solar heaters, 1115
storage tank, 1105
supply
boilers, 390, 964, 1108
piping, 1112
temperature control, 1113