PLAINTIFF'S EXHIBIT FD-265

Bendix 7129D Composition

				%
			SiO_2 —	16.3
Mg	10.74	$(\times \frac{40.3}{24.3}) =$	MgO —	17.8
Fe	1.75	$(\times \frac{159.7}{111.7}) =$	Fe_2O_3 —	2.5
Al	0.17	$(\times \frac{102}{54}) =$	Al_2O_3 —	0.3
			Asbestos (less water)	36.9
			Asbestos (assuming 13% H_2O)	42.4

$\frac{0.331 \text{ moles}}{0.441 \text{ moles}} = \frac{2}{3.26}$; then $\frac{2}{3}$

Loss on ignition (organic + water in asb)	47.7
Less water in asbestos	5.5
Organic	42.2

Ca 6.17 $(\times \frac{100.1}{40.1}) =$ $CaCO_3$ 15.4 ✓

Asbestos	42.4	40.9
$CaCO_3$	15.4	14.8
Zinc	3.9	3.7
Organic	42.2	41.2
	103.9	

Asbestos (assuming 15% water) 43.4

Loss on ignition	47.7
Less water in asb	6.5
organic	41.2

Asbestos	43.4
$CaCO_3$	15.4
Zinc	3.9
Organic	41.2
	103.9

8000 0173 PQ

81.47

PRODUCED BY FORD

Pyrolysis of 8X 7129D "Pinto Brake"

Wt. of sample + crucible	23.9976
" " "	23.1216
" " "	.8760

sample pyrolyzed 1 hr 800°C

Wt. of sample + crucible	23.5805
" " "	23.1216
" " "	.4589

sample pyrolyzed ½ hr 800°C

Wt. of sample + crucible	23.5796
" " "	23.1216
" " "	.4580

% residue $\frac{.4580}{.8760} \times 100\% = 52.3\%$

% L.O.I. = 47.7 %

B100 0174

81.48

PRODUCED BY FORD

Pyrolysis of BX 71291 Vinto Wrake

Wt. of sample + crucible 23.4470
" " " 23.1434
" " " .3036

sample pyrolyzed 1 hr at 800°C.

Wt. of sample + crucible 23.3019
" " " 23.1434
" " " .1585

sample pyrolyzed additional ½ hr at 800°C

Wt. of sample + crucible 23.3020
" " " 23.1434
" " " .1586

$$\% \text{ residue} = \frac{.1565}{.3036} \times 100\% = 52.3\%$$

PRODUCED BY FORD

Ford Chemical Analysis Request

12-2-70

Submitted by	Phone	Date submitted
Roy L Gealer	31219	12/1/70
Charge no. R-120 / **Dept.** 9340	**Room** 1152	**Date required** 12/8/70

Description of material (sample numbers, nominal composition)

Bendix 7129D brake lining

Analysis required Quantitative analyses for Si, Mg, Fe, Zn, Ba, Al, Ca, Cu

Results

Log book reference 3253

	SiO_2%	Mg%	Fe%	Zn%	Ba%	Al%	Ca%	Cu%
(7129D)-1	16.6	10.86	1.78	3.24	0.02	0.18	6.24	0.01
-2	16.0	10.54	1.85	4.07	0.02	0.17	6.13	0.01
-3	16.4	10.76	1.69	4.15	0.02	0.16	6.28	0.01
-4	16.1	10.80	1.66	3.93	0.02	0.17	6.02	0.01
(7129D) AVE	16.3	10.74	1.75	3.85	0.02	0.17	6.17	0.01

Relatively poor precision indicates sample inhomogeneity

Analysis by J. Butler & D. Locke

Date completed Dec. 16, 1970

Sci Res Aug '70 2598

8000 0176

81.49

PRODUCED BY FORD

Chemical Analysis Request

Submitted by	Phone	Date submitted
M. Weintraub	25518	Oct 22, 1970
Charge no. R 120 / **Dept.** 9340	**Room** E 1151	**Date required**

Description of material (sample numbers, nominal composition)

3031-53 - Pinto brake lining material

Analysis required

quantitative for Mg, Si (AA gravimetric?)

qualitative for metals (spectro)

Results — Log book reference: Chem Vol 5, p. 141

*	SiO_2	18.1%	(18.0, 18.2)	} N.G.					
*	MgO	32.4%	(32.0, 32.8)						
†	Fe	high							
	Zn	"							
	Ba	"							
	Al	"							
	Mg	"							
	Si	"							
	Ca	lt.	Cu	medium					

* duplicates

† spectrographic qual.

Analysis by Westwood — Date completed Nov 2, 1970

Sci Res Aug '70 2598

A000 0177

81.50

PRODUCED BY FORD

ELECTRON AND X-RAY OPTICS INVESTIGATION REQUEST

NAME	DATE	REQUEST NO
ROY L. GEALER	11/27/70	70-103

PROJECT NO.	TELEPHONE	ROOM NO.	DEPT. NO.
R-120R	31219	1152	9340

INSTRUMENTATION:

- ☐ ELECTRON MICROPROBE
- ☐ SAMPLE PREPARATION
- ☐ X-RAY FLUORESCENCE
- ☐ ELECTRON MICROSCOPE
- ☐ THERMIONIC EMISSION
- ☐ LIGHT MICROSCOPE
- ☒ X-RAY DIFFRACTION
- ☐ OTHER

SPECIMEN INFORMATION: (INCLUDE MATERIAL, COMPOSITION, AND SPECIMEN PREPARATION FOR PROBE WORK)

[redacted]

BRAKE LINING RASPINGS:

BENDIX 7129D (

3282-7-B-B 45% ASBESTOS STD

3282-7-B-D 75% " "

SAMPLES TO BE RETURNED AFTER ANALYSIS?

DESCRIBE INVESTIGATION REQUIRED: QUANT ____, SEMI QUANT ____, QUAL ____, OTHER

CRYSOTILE ASBESTOS DETERMINATION

TECHNIQUE EMPLOYED FLUOR: Cr Tube 50 KV Norelco XRD FLO (1617/1) B-2 VL-6, PTT-5, RT 0.18, He atmos.

DIFF Cu Tube 45 KV 20 ma 4° - 1° - 4°

RESULTS XRF shows that the $\frac{Si}{Mg}$ ratio is the same (to within 1.5%) in all three samples. This suggests that all the Si + Mg in the unknown is present as clino-crysotile.

XRD shows that clino-crysotile and $CaCO_3$ as major phases and Fe_3O_4 as a minor phase. No $BaSO_4$ was detected (but limit of detection is of the order of 5%). Comparison of the x-Ray diffraction intensities for asbestos + $CaCO_3$ for the 3 samples suggests that the Pinto Production Brake sample $\frac{\text{wt asbestos}}{\text{wt } CaCO_3}$ is approx 5.

DISPOSITION OF SAMPLES return

WORK BY S. Bomfoglio

DATE COMPLETED 12-3-70

Ford SCI RES OCT 68 2504

8000 0179

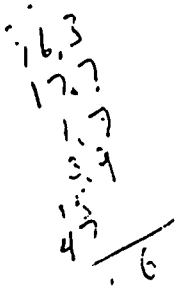
81.51

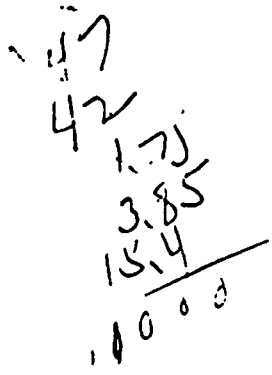
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Reference Samples for X-ray Comparison with Bendix 7129D.

Sample A		Sample B
35	7004 Asbestos	45
37.5	Resin + curing agent + organic particles	37.5
20	$BaSO_4$	12.5
7.5	$CaCO_3$	5

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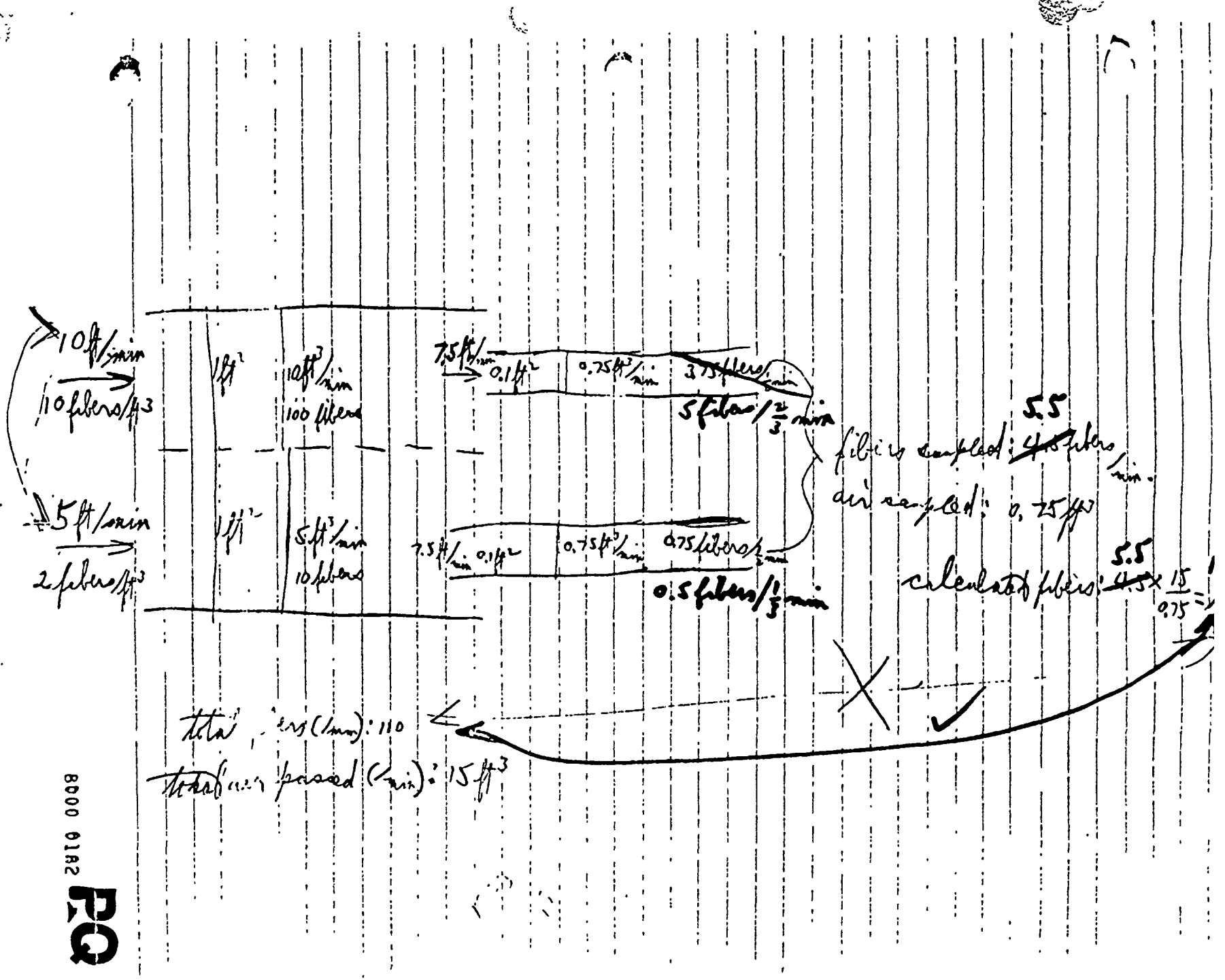


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PRODUCED BY FORD

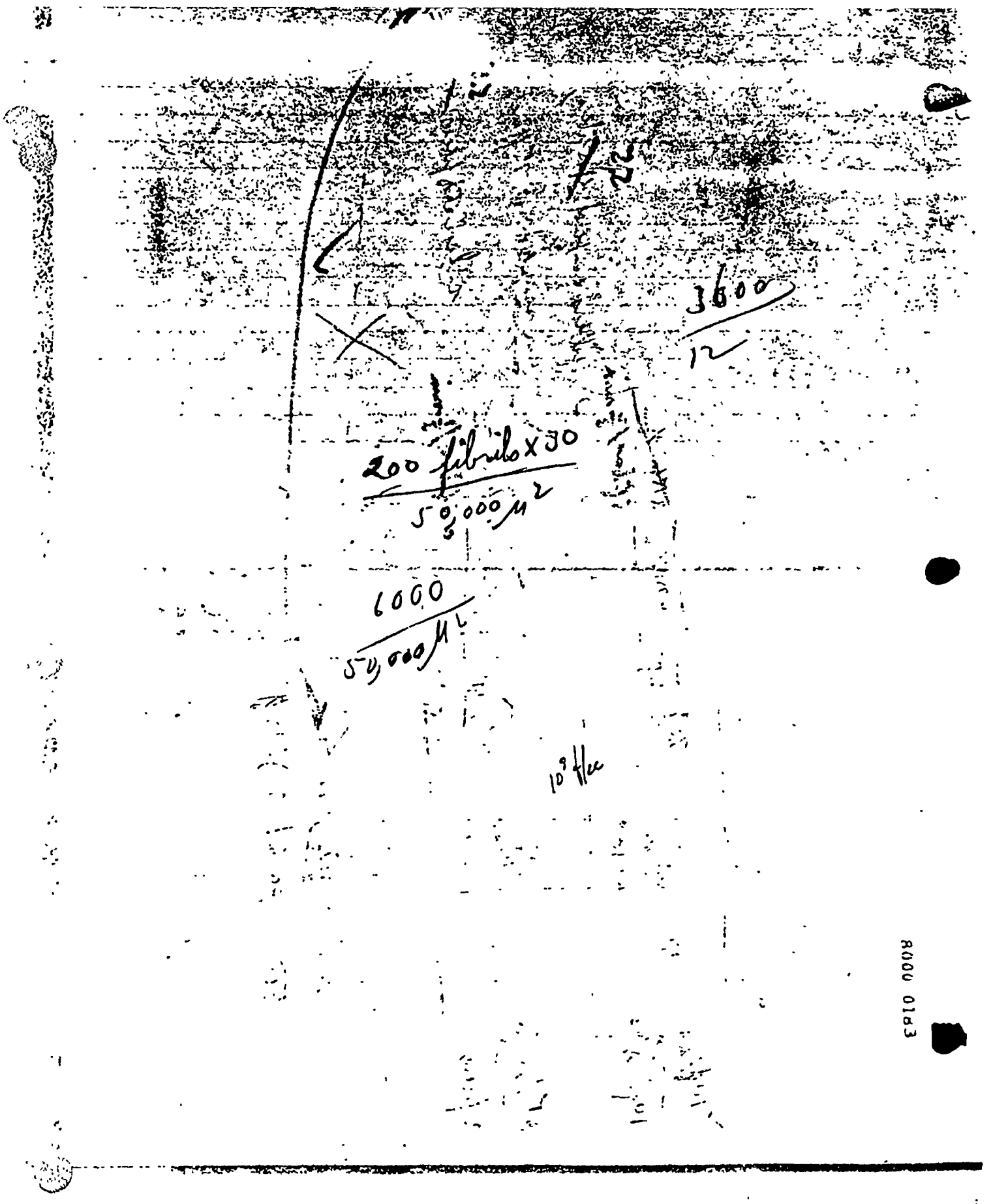
81.52

PO R000 0181



8000 0182 FQ

PRODUCED BY FORD



8000 01d3

Total number of stops: 720.

Volume of air sampled: 1012 cu. ft.

Fibers observed: 12 fibers

Area scanned: ~40,000 sq. microns

Fraction of filter scanned $= \frac{40{,}000\ \mu^2}{9.6\ cm^2} \times \frac{1\ cm^2}{10^8\ \mu^2} = 4.16 \times 10^{-5}$

Number of fibers expected on whole filter: $\frac{12}{4.16 \times 10^{-5}} \cong 3 \times 10^5$

Number of fibers/cu ft for sampled $\cong \frac{3 \times 10^5}{1012} = 300.$

Total time air passed through filter: 21.92 hr.

Total time during which brake was applied: $820^{stops} \times 7\ \frac{sec}{stop} \times \frac{1\ hr}{3600\ sec}$

$= 1.6$ hr

Volume of air sampled during stops: $1012 \times \frac{1.6}{21.92} \rightarrow 74$ cu ft

Number of fibers/vol on during stops $\cong \frac{3 \times 10^5}{74} = 4000\ \frac{fibers}{cu\ ft}$

$= 0.14\ \frac{fibers}{cm^3}$

$= 140{,}000\ \frac{fibers}{m^3}$

Wt of filter sample collected: ~ 1 mg

~ fibers/g sample $\cong 3 \times 10^8$ fibers/g.

Density of asbestos $\cong 2.69$/cc

If typical fibers as bundle $900\text{Å} = 9 \times 10^{-6}$ cm diameter and 180×10^{-4} cm long,

fiber volume is $\frac{\pi}{4} \times 81 \times 10^{-12} \times 180 \times 10^{-6}\ cm^3 = 1.14 \times 10^{-14}\ cm^3$

Single fiber weight $= 2.6 \times 1.14 \times 10^{-14} = 3 \times 10^{-14}$ g

Wt fraction fibers $= 3 \times 10^8 \times 3 \times 10^{-14} = 9 \times 10^{-6}$ g fiber/g sample

8000 01A4

PQ

PRODUCED BY FORD

$$\frac{\text{million tons}}{\text{year}} \times \frac{3\times10^{8}\ \text{fibers}}{\text{ton}} \times \frac{2\times10^{6}\ \text{tons}}{100\ \text{sq. mi}} \times \frac{1\ \text{yr}}{365\ \text{day}} \times \frac{1\ \text{sq mi}}{(5.28)^2\times10^{6}\ \text{sq ft}}$$

$$= 94{,}400 \frac{\text{fibers}}{\text{sq. ft.}}$$

$$94{,}400 \frac{\text{fibers}}{\text{sq. ft}} \times \frac{1}{6\ \text{ft}} = 15{,}700 \frac{\text{fibers}}{\text{cu. ft}} \times \frac{1\ \text{cu ft}}{28{,}300\ \text{cu cm}}$$

$$= 0.55 \frac{\text{fibers}}{\text{cu. cm.}}$$

Eight day accumulation $\frac{4\ \text{fibers}}{\text{cm}}$

8000 8185

PRODUCED BY FORD

7/13/70
REFERENCE TEST
0.2μ Filter

Air Velocity across wheel ffpm

Top 800

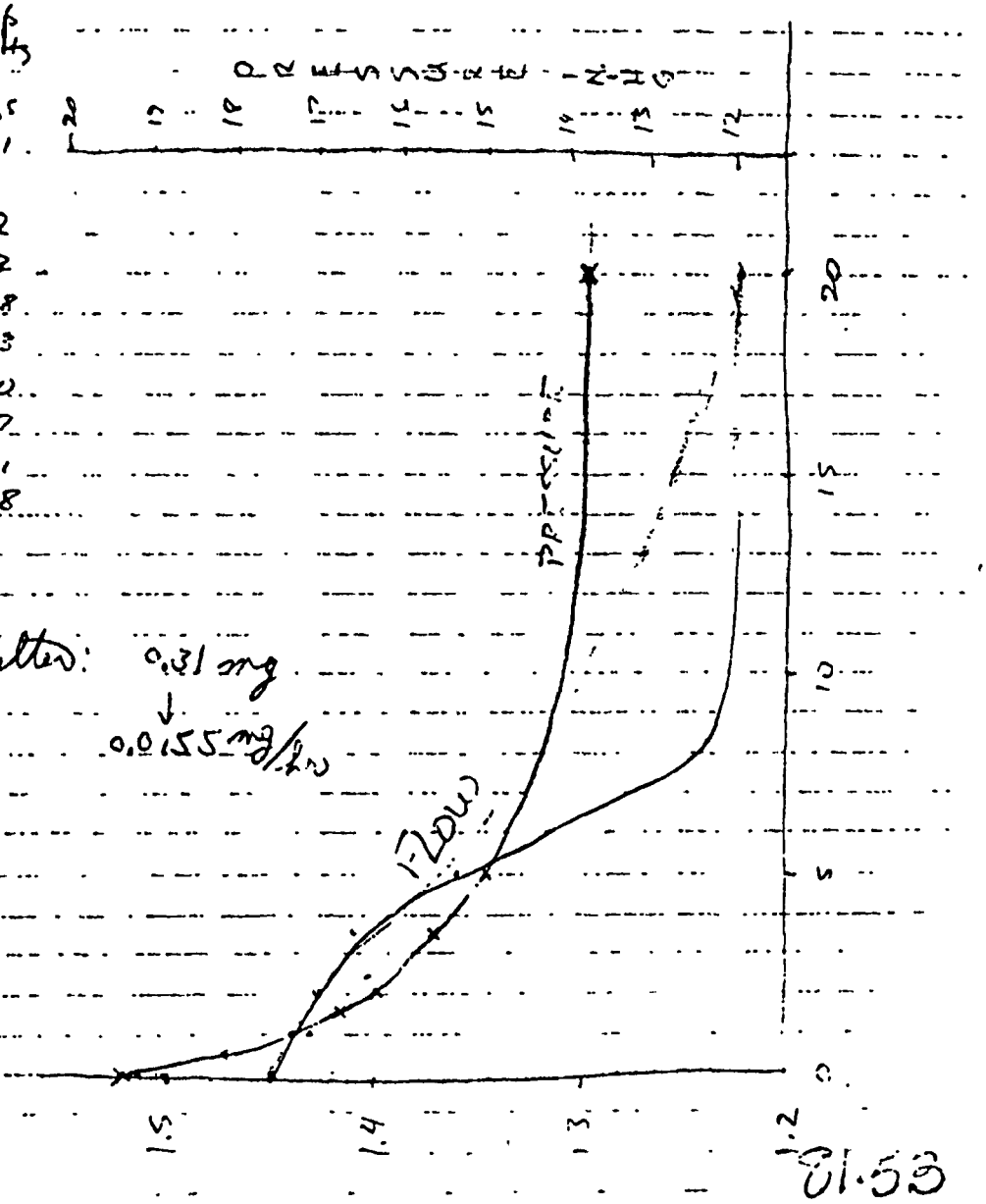
Mid 1200

Bottom 1600

R.H. 34.9%

Air Velocity at filter position (18" off floor, 9'5" down from brake)
~500 FPM

Time	Flow (Rotameter scale)	Δp in Hg
1 min	1.415	19.5
5	1.415	19.1
10	1.415	19.1
30	1.415	18.2
66	1.414	17.2
1:30	1.41	16.8
2:00	1.413	16.3
2:36	1.410	16.0
3:30	1.41	15.7
5:06	1.36	15.1
20:00	1.22	13.8
end		



Weight picked on filter: 0.31 mg

Sample 1 ↓ 0.0155 mg/ft³

8000 0186

01.53

PRODUCED BY FORD

Ref. Air 0.3mg in 20 hrs. (sample 1) APRIL 10, '70

Start Burnish @ 9:30 AM. Bar. P. 29.70 in Hg
R. H. 35.5%
6 to 7 seconds water to water Cycle.
START PUMP AT 9:45 AM UTIL STOP
Prime Lanolin 3107-62 hi LWT 201.8g.
Sec. Lanolin 3107-98 " " 229.9g.
Drums 1928 Full cast Rib. It Cam
Front Load

Time	m. Hg ΔP	Top of Ball RFM Scale Q	Stks #
1 min	14.8	1.30	12
5 min	14.3	1.30	15
15 min	14.2	1.28	21
30 min	14.1	1.27	31
1 hr	13.9	1.27	51
2 hr	13.8	1.26	90
3½ hr	13.6	1.20	150
4½ hr	13.7	120	185
6 hr	13.3	1.23	218
6¼ hr	13.3	1.22	228

Stop 16 226°F → 312°F
Stop 17 228°F → 312°F
Stop 18 228°F → 314°F
Stop 19 234°F → 317°F
Stop 22 235°F → 322°F
Stop 23 236°F → 312°F

Total stops: 216
Sample 2
Filter weight to pick up: 0.2 mg
= 0.043 mg/hr
= 0.0018 mg/stop

Stop Breaking at 228 stops
3:56 PM

Start new background sample
4:45 PM 13.9 1.25
Set clock to stop filter pump and blower after 20 hr.

4/13/70 Continue break-in starting @ 8:52 AM

1 min	14.7	1.21	229
9 min	14.3	1.33	234
1:35 hr	13.5	1.25	279

Replace filter sample 2
Continue Break-in
Completed Total of 400 stops @ 2:33 PM.
Dynamometer shut-down
Resume at 11:20
1:40 hr 14.0 1.28 280
4:45 hr 13.2 1.22 400

Filter wt. 0.05

PQ 8000 0187

PRODUCED BY FORD

400 Stop Brinnick : Prim. Wt 701.8g Init.

700.9 after 400 stop Burn

000.9g wt loss

Sec. Wt 729.9g Init.

727.5g after 400 stop

2.4g Wt. Loss

4/14/70

Set for 216 stops after cleaning and weighing of lining/shoe assemblies & wear debris from drum & backing plate (total ~80 grams). (all filters used again) Same location

Run time	Clock time	Stop #	in Hg	Hg A Vol CFM	Temp St	Temp End	
							RH 36% Start
0	10:05	0	14.9	1.32			RH 36% End
5	10:10	3	14.3	1.30			
32	10:37	21	13.8	1.26	26.1°F	35	Filter weighed
1:20	11:25	52	13.11	1.26	255	361	
2:35	12:40	103	13.0	1.21	256	354	
5:15	15:20	209	12.8	1.20	254°F	354°F	
5:28	15:33	216	12.8	1.25			

4-15-70

0	9:13	216	14	1.30	R:	35%
40	9:13	242	13.2	1.25	Bar.	29.67 in. hg
2:32	11:05	316	12.8	1.22		
3:28	12:01	353	12.7	1.21		
5:06	1:39	418	12.4	1.25		
5:30	2:03	432	12.3	1.20		

8000 8188

PRODUCED BY FORD

1. Background – 4/9/70
1. Initial wt: 44.57 mg
Wt after 20 hrs: 44.88 mg
pickup 0.31

New background – 4/10/70
Initial wt: 45.28

2. Break-in sample – 4/10/70

Initial wt – 43.43 mg
Wt after 216 steps ($6\frac{1}{2}$ hrs) – 43.70 mg } pickup 0.27 mg
Wt after – 44.25 mg } pickup 0.55 mg
172 additional steps (388 total steps)
($4\frac{3}{5}$ additional hours)

Pickup/step
$\frac{0.27 - \frac{5.5}{20} \times 0.31}{216} = 0.80 \frac{\mu g}{step}$
$\frac{0.55 - \frac{4.67}{20} \times 0.31}{172} = 2.8 \frac{\mu g}{step}$

3. Background – 4/10/70 (immediately after break-in steps)
Initial wt – 43.38 mg
Wt after 25 hrs 44.00 mg
pickup 0.62 mg

4.
Initial wt – 45.18 mg.

Wt after 216 additional steps ($5\frac{1}{2}$ hrs) 44.62 mg
4/14/70
pickup 0.37 mg
pickup/step = $\frac{0.37 - \frac{5.5}{20} \times 0.62}{216} = 0.3 \frac{\mu g}{step}$

Wt after 216 additional steps ($5\frac{1}{2}$ hrs) 44.77
4/15/70
pickup 0.15 mg ???

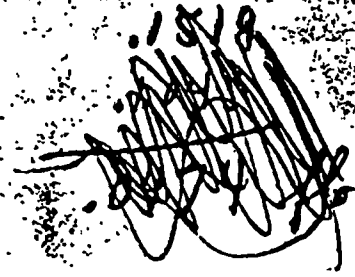
Total pickup (820 steps over period of 21.9 hours): 44.77 – 43.43 = 1.34 mg

PQ 0000 0189

PRODUCED BY FORD

.18228	.18246
.13747	.13776
.4481	.4470
.18250	.18260
.13776	.13783
.4474	.4477

PRODUCED BY FORD



0.0896 drum swaging
0.1045 retained in bunch
0.1941 total from drum & wheel

.2564
− .1941
0.0623 floor (24%)

PRODUCED BY FORD

9.1436
9.2332

Living wear.
Secondary:
Initial std: 729.9
after 400 stps: 727.5 — 2.4
after 832 stps: 726.9 — 0.6

Primary:
Initial std: 701.8 — 0.1
after 400 stps: 700.9 — 0.3
after 832 stps: 700.6

PD 4066 0192

PRODUCED BY FORD

29.1704 Bottle + debris

28.3985 Bottle Tare

.7719

+.0303 = brush gain

.802229

+.00822 = by hand in sample

0.07940

10.26333 Bound

10.15883

.1045

.08976 (available)

.1941

9.2955

9.1436

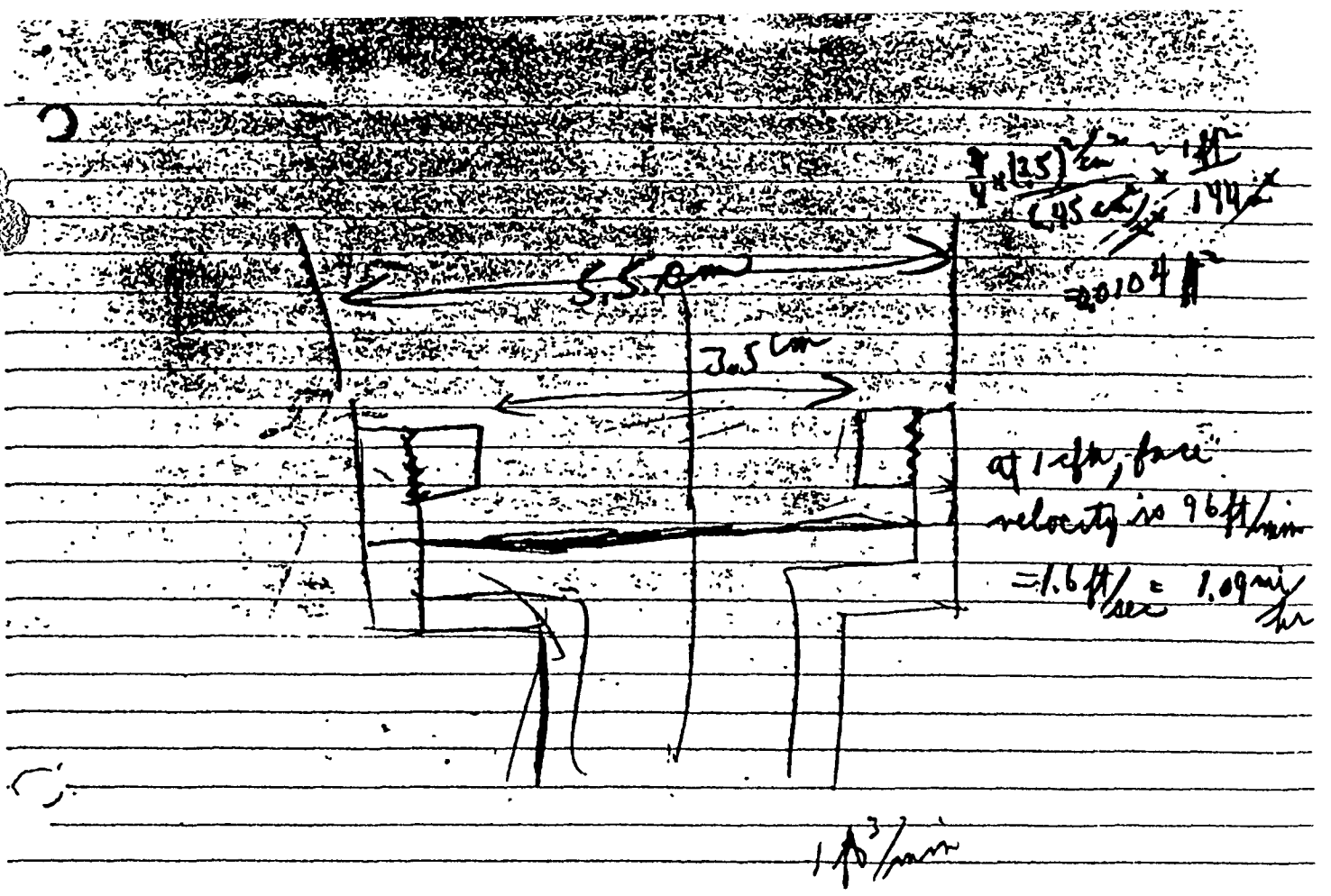
.1519

.1045

.0474

8000 0193

PRODUCED BY FORD



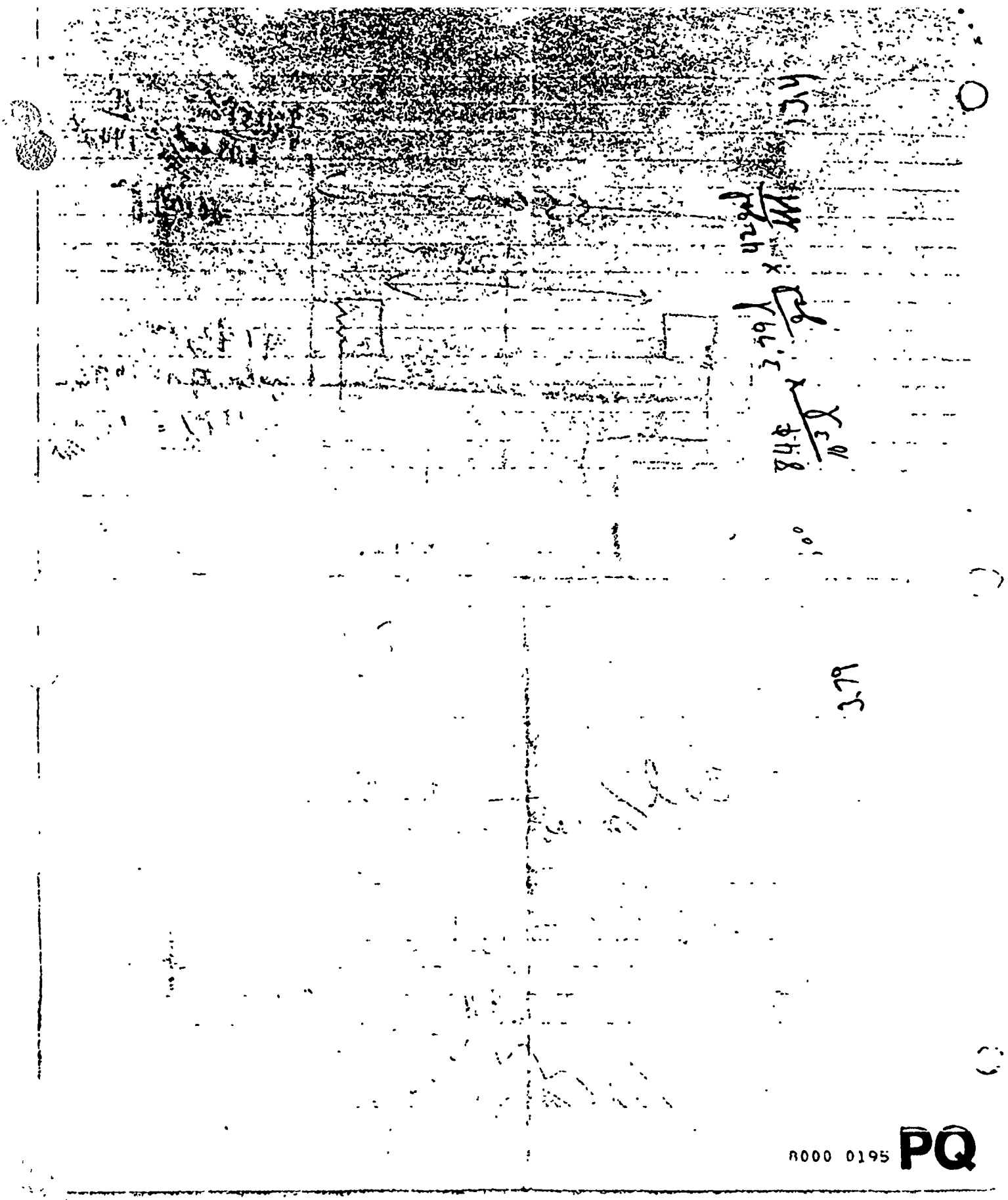
30 l/min — 0.2 μ

50 l/min — 0.45 μ

0.8 μ

8000 8194

PRODUCED BY FORD



PRODUCED BY FORD

Secondary Brake 3107-98 (1)

Wt. of dish + sample 23.6192
" " " 23.1223
" " " .4969

Wt. of dish + residue 23.4020
" " " 23.1223
" " " .2807 5[illegible]

Primary Brake 3107-62 (2)

Wt. of dish + sample 24.4033
" " " 23.6454
" " " .7579

Wt. of dish + residue 24.1235
" " " 23.6954
" " " .4771 [illegible]

Drum + Wheel dust (3)

Wt. of dish + sample 23.6547
" " " 23.3458
" " " .3089

[illegible] 23.3458
" " "

8009 0196 PQ

PRODUCED BY FORD

Primary formulation 3107-62

600 g	asbestos 7004
~6 g	H_2O
85 g	NaF
100 g	NC-111
204 g	NC 300 (80.9% solids) = 165 g.
16.5 g	Kelzan
1011.5	
- 51 solvents + H_2O	
960.5	62.5% asbestos

Secondary formulation 3107-98

600 g	asbestos 7004
6 g	H_2O
~59 g	CRS 2105 (79.4% solids) = 2
103 g	Kelzan
100 g	NC-111
33 g	microballoons
1000.5	
- 66 solvent + H_2O	
934.5	64.3% asbestos

8000 0197

PRODUCED BY FORD

5/11/70 –

Flow 29.5 cm Hg

	ΔP	FLOW
	16.3	1.49
K2	16.0	1.45

Filter #4

Filter initial wt: 41.90 mg

Filter final wt: 42.12 mg

Wt pickup: 0.22 mg

R000 0198

PRODUCED BY FORD