Monsanto

Monsanto Company
800 N. Lindbergh Boulevard
St. Louis, Missouri 63166
(314) OXford 4-1000

July 18, 1969

TOXICITY AND SAFE HANDLING

THERMINOL FR-1

In appropriate animal toxicity studies, the rat oral LD50 for this product has been found to be approximately 8650 mg/kg of body weight. When applied to the unbroken skin of rabbits, the lethal dose is approximately 1,000 mg/kg. We believe these data indicate that Therminol FR-1 is not particularly toxic if accidentally ingested. On the other hand, it is moderately toxic if there is prolonged and repeated skin contact.

Laboratory animals survived single six hour exposure to atmospheres saturated with vapors at ambient temperature. This was undoubtedly the case because of the low volatility which limits the atmospheric concentration at room temperature.

On the other hand, when the fluid is used in a heat transfer system where the temperature is obviously going to be elevated the system should be made leak proof so that there will not be the possibility of continuing release of vapors from the hot fluid itself or because of the fluid leaking on the heated metal. This does not present a serious hazard from the standpoint of a single occurrence such as might occur if a line ruptured or if there was an accidental short term leak. Under such circumstances the concentration of vapors would be expected to be such that irritation and discomfort would prevent voluntary exposure for a period to cause any ill effects beyond the transient symptoms of irritation possibly followed by nausea and headache if the exposure is for sufficient duration.

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In heat transfer systems, no acute detrimental effects on personnel would be expected during the normal handling and recommended use of the fluid. This includes pouring or pumping the fluid from the original container to the system at ambient temperature. When used in a properly designed system, there should be no leaks or opportunity for escape of vapors at elevated temperatures. The only opening from the system to the atmosphere should be from the "hold" or reservoir tank, and obviously this should be vented to the outdoor atmosphere rather than within any building.

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT

R. Emmet Kelly, M. D.
Medical Director

STLCOPCB4001238