

1982
ANNUAL REVIEW
ABERDEEN CHEMICAL PLANT
MARCH 23, 1982

AGENDA

<u>TOPIC</u>	<u>PRESENTED BY</u>
I. SAFETY	A. H. SATHER
II. COST CONTROL AND CASH CONSERVATION	S. J. VINCENT
III. ENERGY CONSERVATION	C. R. MILLER
IV. PVC EXPANSION	P. E. MARKEY
V. DEVELOPMENTAL PRODUCTS	P. J. KOBER
VI. ENVIRONMENTAL	V. E. MESSICK

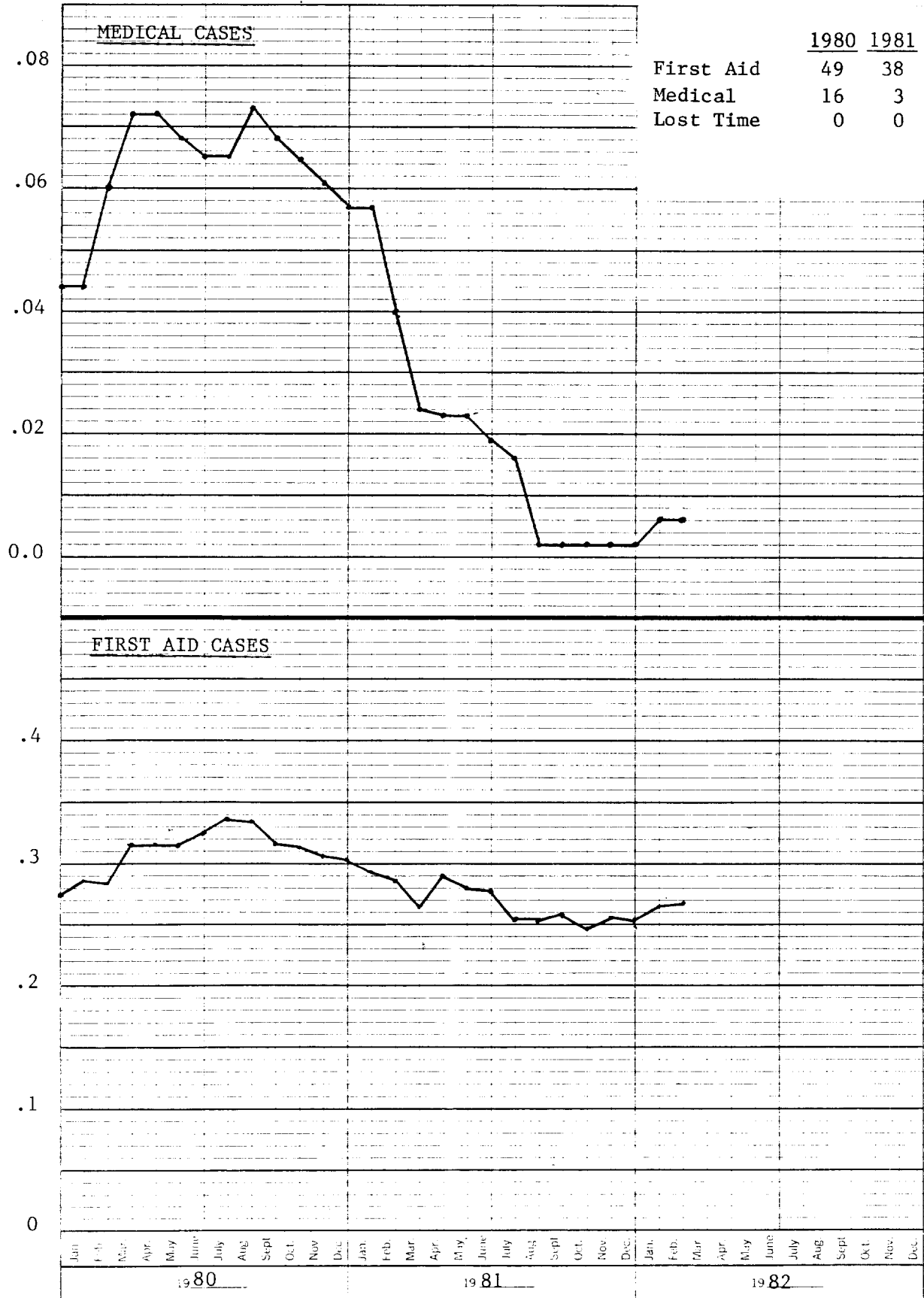
SAFETY

1981 HIGHLIGHTS

- I. INJURY TRENDS (CHART I)
- II. KEY ELEMENTS (CHART II)
- III. CHEMICAL EXPOSURE TRENDS (CHART III)
- IV. LEAD EXPOSURE CONTROL TRENDS (CHART IV)
- V. EXPANSION AND PLANT MODIFICATION SAFETY

CHART I

ABERDEEN CHEMICAL PLANT
INJURY PERFORMANCE



SAFETY PROGRAM

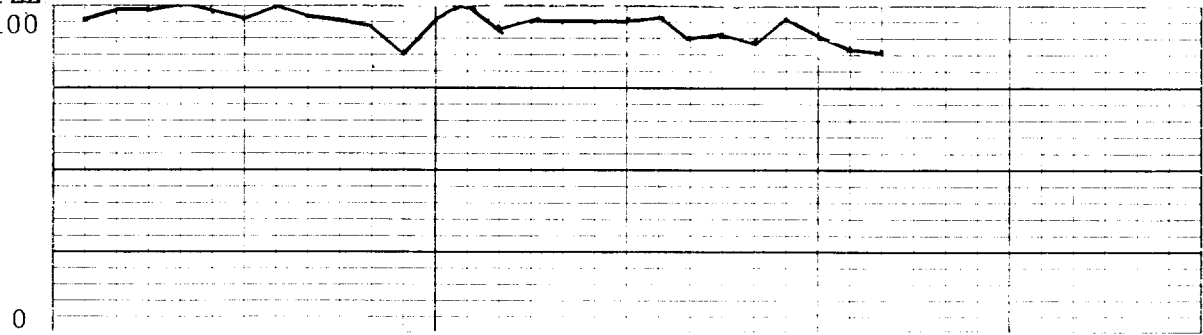
KEY ELEMENTS

- I. JOB PLANNING
- II. TEAMWORK
- III. COMMUNICATIONS
- IV. TRAINING
- V. FOLLOW-UP

Plant Goal - Everyone goes home unhurt.

ABERDEEN CHEMICAL PLANT
PERSONNEL DOSIMETRY TRENDS

% <
PEL
100



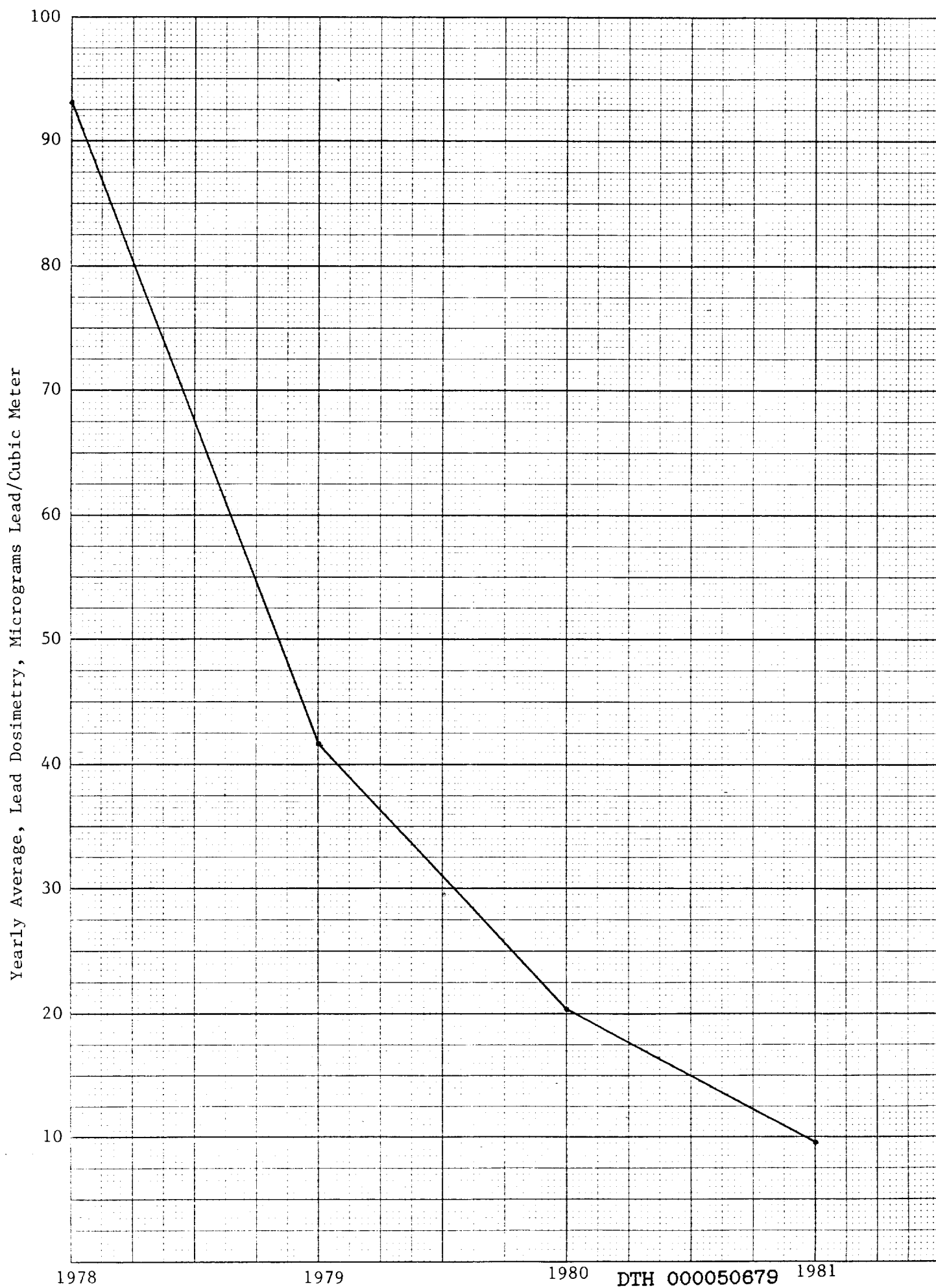
The graph displays the percentage of correct answers for 100 items. The y-axis represents the percentage, with labels at 0 and 100. The x-axis represents the item number from 1 to 100. The line starts at 100% for item 1, remains high until item 8, then drops sharply to near 0% for item 10. It then rises back to 100% for item 11 and fluctuates between 80% and 100% for the remaining items, with a notable dip to approximately 70% for item 25.

Figure 1 is a line graph showing the percentage of correct responses (Y-axis, 0 to 100) versus the number of trials (X-axis, 1 to 10). The graph displays the mean performance (solid line) and the standard error of the mean (dashed lines) for 100 subjects. The mean performance starts at approximately 85% on trial 1 and increases steadily, reaching nearly 100% by trial 10. The standard error of the mean is largest on the first trial and decreases as the number of trials increases, indicating that the mean performance becomes more stable with more trials.

Condition	Control (solid line)	Experimental (dashed line)	Experimental Subgroup 1 (dotted line)	Experimental Subgroup 2 (dash-dot line)
1	100	80	80	80
2	100	80	80	80
3	100	80	80	80
4	100	80	80	80
5	100	80	80	80

Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec
No 30												No 31												No 82											

DTH 000050678



SAFETY

1982 PLANS

I. INJURY GOALS

A. Lost Time	0
B. Medical	4
C. First Aid	<u>32</u>
Total	36

II. VCM OVEREXPOSURE PROGRAM

III. NOISE CONTROL PROGRAM

IV. FIRE PROTECTION IMPROVEMENT PROJECT

V. CONTRACTOR SAFETY PROGRAM

DTH 000050681

COST CONTROL AND CASH CONSERVATION

I. 1981 ABERDEEN COST PERFORMANCE

A. Variable Cost Variance

Due to Efficiency	\$ 455 M
Due To Price	\$12,859 M

B. Fixed Cost Variance \$ 2,266 M

II. 1981 PROFITABILITY IMPROVEMENT ITEMS	Target	\$1,129 M
	Actual	\$2,463 M

A. PVC Variable Cost

B. Upgrade H-Grade Resin

C. Reduce Sifter Overflow Production

D. Use of 5425 Resin in 18031 Compound

E. Compound Stream Factor

F. Utility Costs

G. Plant Fixed Costs

III. 1982 CASH CONSERVATION IMPROVEMENT (First Six Months)

A. Payroll and Benefits	\$ 80 M
-------------------------	---------

B. Maintenance and Contract Costs	135 M
-----------------------------------	-------

C. Antioxidants for PVC	40 M
-------------------------	------

D. Reduction of H-Grade Resin Production	80 M
--	------

E. Capital Project Delays

COST CONTROL AND CASH CONSERVATION (Continued)

IV. INVENTORY CONTROL - WAREHOUSE AND RAW MATERIALS

- A. 0739 Inventory
 - 1. Warehouse Stock Levels
 - 2. Price Competition
 - 3. Cost Analysis

- B. 0744 Inventory

V. PRODUCTIVITY IMPROVEMENTS

- A. Resin
- B. Compound
- C. Maintenance
- D. Labor Agreement
- E. Energy

WAREHOUSE INVENTORIES

	<u>0739</u> <u>Account</u>	<u>0744</u> <u>Account</u>	<u>Total</u>
1980 Budget	\$1.330 MM	\$1.759 MM	\$3.059 MM
Actual	1.300	1.369	2.669
1981 Budget	1.491	1.390	2.881
Actual	1.495	1.177	2.672
1982 Budget	1.510	1.210	2.720

DESCRIPTION Pipe, Steel, Black 2" SCH-40UNIT OF ISSUE 21' SEGWHERE USED General Plant

OPERATING IMPACT IF NOT STOCKED _____

19 ACTIVITY

PREPARED BY W. J. SmithSTOCKING LEVEL: MINIMUM 6 MAXIMUM 6 RE-ORDER QUANTITY 6 LAST STOCKING LEVEL ESTABLISHED 12-17-80

PURCHASES

ANNUAL COST 414.90 ANNUAL QUANTITY 18

LAST 5 PURCHASES

QUANTITY	DATE	QUANTITY	DATE	QUANTITY	DATE
6	10/11/81	6	3/6/81	6	9/24/80
					6/8/79

ISSUES

ANNUAL COST 192.62 ANNUAL QUANTITY 22

LAST 5 ISSUES

QUANTITY	DATE	QUANTITY	DATE	QUANTITY	DATE
6	3/5/81	7	2/25/81	9	1/14/81
					12/24/80
					9/24/80

LAST PURCHASE UNIT PRICE 23.44 AVERAGE MONTHLY PURCHASES 1.5 LAST ISSUE UNIT PRICE 22.91 AVERAGE MONTHLY ISSUES 1.8

SUPPLIER INFORMATION

	SOURCE	LOCATION	LEAD TIME	MINIMUM ORDER QNTY	UNIT PRICE	PRICE BREAK	WILL STOCK
PRIMARY	Wholesale Supply	Jackson, MS	10 days	✓	27.25		X
ALTERNATE	Central Pipe & Supply	Lumberton, MS	1 week	✓	28.50		X
ALTERNATE	O'Neal Steel	Tupelo, MS	1 week	✓	26.46		X
ALTERNATE	Sevensies Steel	Tupelo, MS	Same Day	✓	22.58		X

STOCKING AUTHORIZATION

	SOURCE	MINIMUM	MAXIMUM	RE-ORDER	MAX. PRICE	LPA #	REMARKS
PRIMARY	Sevensies Steel				22.58		
ALTERNATE	O'Neal Steel				26.46		

APPROVALS

MECHANICAL Supt. _____ DATE _____ PLANT SUPERINTENDENT _____ DATE _____ PLANT MANAGER _____ DATE _____

ROUTING

ORIGINATOR _____ STOREKEEPER _____ STORES SUPERVISOR _____ PURCHASING BUYER _____ PURCHASING FILES _____

RESIN REACTOR PRODUCTIVITY

PRODUCTIVITY (MM LBS. RESIN/VINYL OPERATOR)

14
12
10
8
6
4
2
0

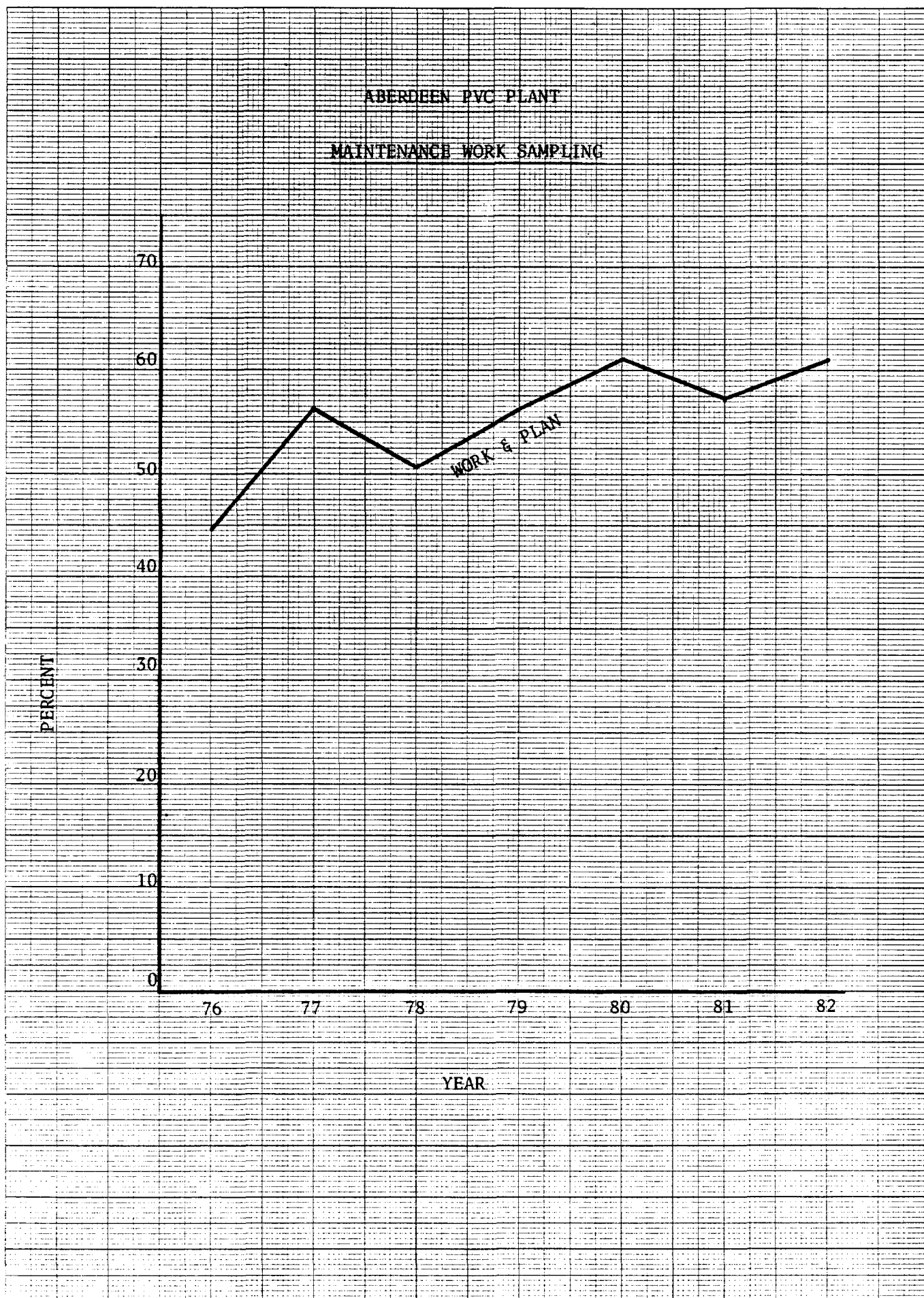
60
SMALL
REACTORS

8
LARGE
REACTORS

10
8 LARGE AND
2 EXTRA LARGE

46 1510

10 X 10 TO THE CENTIMETER 18 X 25 CM.
KEUFFEL & ESSER CO. MADE IN U.S.A.



DTH 000050687

ENERGY
CONSERVATION

DTH 000050688

ENERGY CONSERVATION PROGRAM

I. ENERGY PERFORMANCE HISTORY

- A. Ten Year Performance on CMA Basis
- B. 1981 Performance

II. MAJOR 1982 PROGRAMS

- A. Reduced Operation Program
 - 1. 1980-81 Monthly Performance
 - 2. Energy Consumption Analysis
 - 3. Short Term Program
 - 4. Long Term Plan
 - 5. Shutdown Planning
- B. Boiler Operation Program
 - 1. O₂ Operating Ranges
 - 2. Refractory Inspections/Infrared Survey
 - 3. Boiler Feedwater Quality
 - 4. Economizer Operations Guidelines
 - 5. MED Consultation
 - 6. Training
- C. Steam Trap Program
 - 1. Utility Area
 - 2. Comprehensive Steam Trap Inspection
- D. Insulation Program
 - 1. Freeze Protection Plan
 - 2. Energy Related Insulation Surveys
- E. Plant Air Conservation Program
 - 1. Existing Air System
 - 2. 1982 Conservation Program
- F. Capital Projects
 - 1. V-10 Centrate Heat Recovery
 - 2. V-11 Centrate Heat Recovery
 - 3. Cooling Tower Fan Control

III. ENERGY AWARENESS

- A. Energy Consumption Monitoring
 - 1. Current Reporting
 - 2. Proposed Project
- B. Daily Accountability
- C. Employee Awareness
 - 1. Inclusion of Energy Related Topics in Operations Manuals
 - 2. Active Involvement of All Employees

IV. 1982 ENERGY CONSERVATION FORECAST

**ENERGY PERFORMANCE
CMA BASIS
ABERDEEN CHEMICAL PLANT**

TOTAL BTU/LB

TOTAL BTU PER POUND

% CMA REDUCTION

ADJUSTED CMA

UNADJUSTED CMA

PRODUCTION
MM LBS

PRODUCTION

1972 1973 1974 1975 1976 1977 1978 1979 1980 1981

DTH 000050890

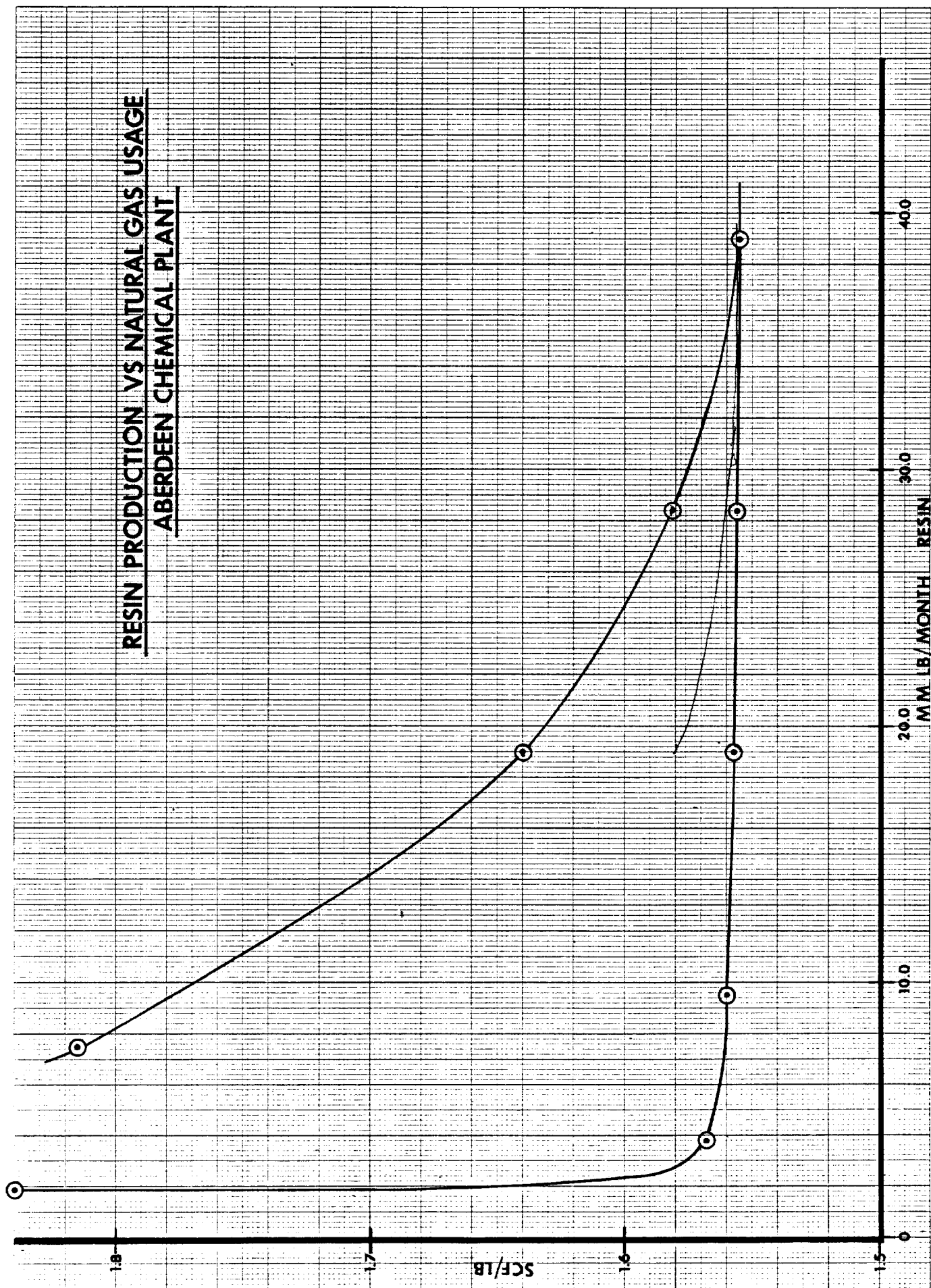
46 1510

10 X 10 TO THE CENTIMETER 18 X 25 CM.
KEUFFEL & ESSER CO. MADE IN U.S.A.

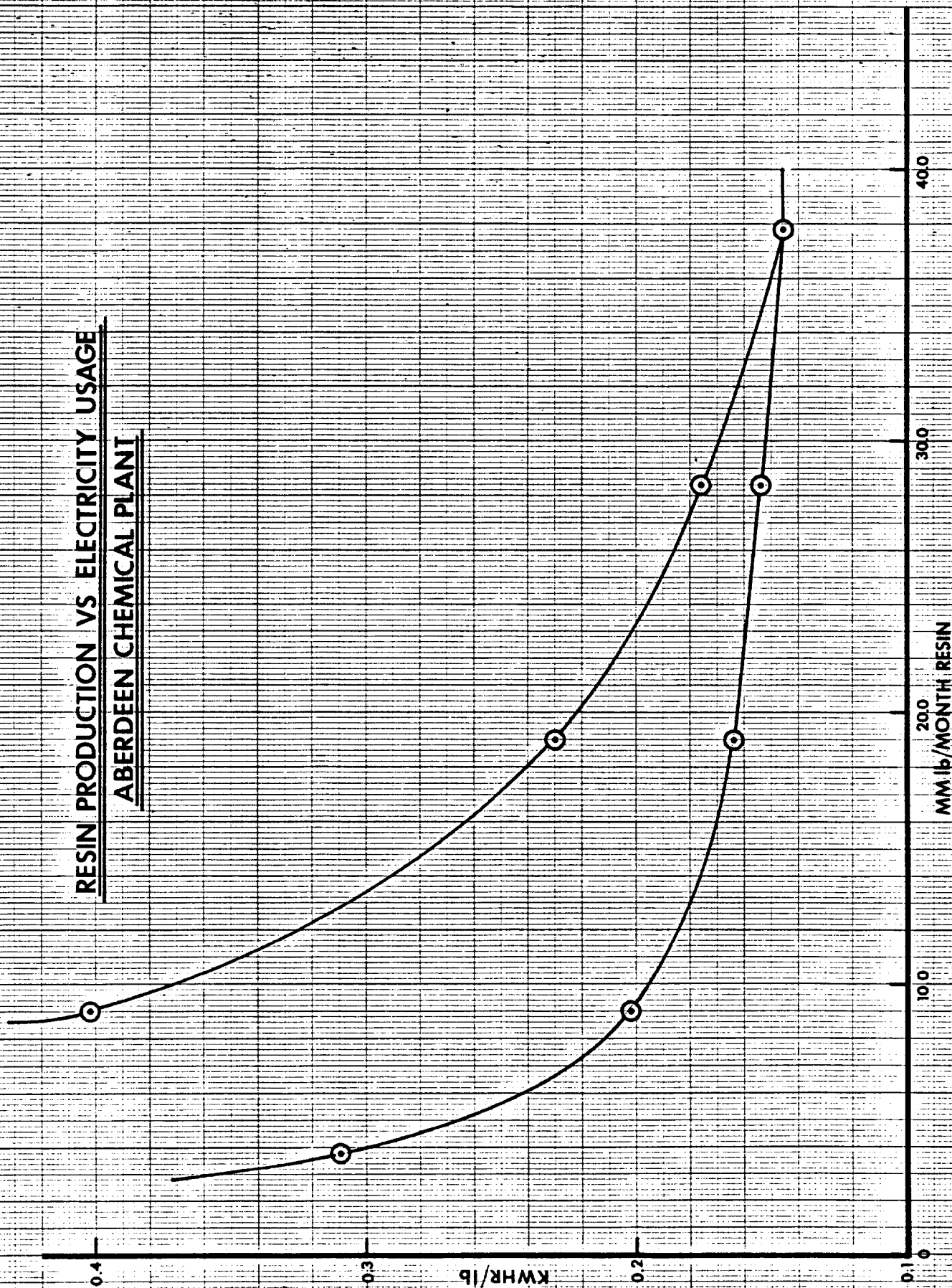
1981 BUDGET VS 1981 PERFORMANCE

ABERDEEN CHEMICAL PLANT

	<u>INCREMENTAL</u> <u>MMM BTU/LB. %</u>	<u>% ADJ.</u> <u>CMA</u>
1981 Budgeted Energy Reduction		40.9
<u>1981 Changes vs 1981 Budget</u>		
Product Mix Effect	(45.6) -3.0	
Decreased Production Impact	(25.0) -1.7	
Boiler Blowdown Heat Losses	(6.3) -0.4	
Undefined Energy Consumption	<u>(4.5) -0.3</u>	
Net Change 1981 Budget vs 1981 Actual	(81.4)	35.5



RESIN PRODUCTION VS ELECTRICITY USAGE
ABERDEEN CHEMICAL PLANT



ENERGY CONSERVATION FORECAST - 1982

ABERDEEN CHEMICAL PLANT

	<u>INCREMENTAL</u> <u>MMM BTU/Yr.</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>% ADJ.</u> <u>CMA</u>
1981 Energy Reduction vs 1972 (CMA Adjusted Basis)	-	-	35.5
<u>1982 Changes vs 1981 Performance</u>			
Product Mix Effects	33.1	2.2	
Increased Production Impact	27.0	1.8	
V-11 Centrate Heat Recovery (4 months)	13.4	0.9	
V-10 Centrate Heat Recovery (10 months)	12.5	0.8	
Boiler Blowdown Recovery (10 months)	6.7	0.4	
Cooling Tower Fan Control (11 months)	1.8	0.1	
Dryer Insulation (6 months)	1.4	0.1	
Undefined Energy Savings	<u>4.5</u>	<u>0.3</u>	
Net Change 1981 to 1982	100.4	6.6	
1982 Budget CMA Adjusted Reduction			42.1

PVC
EXPANSION

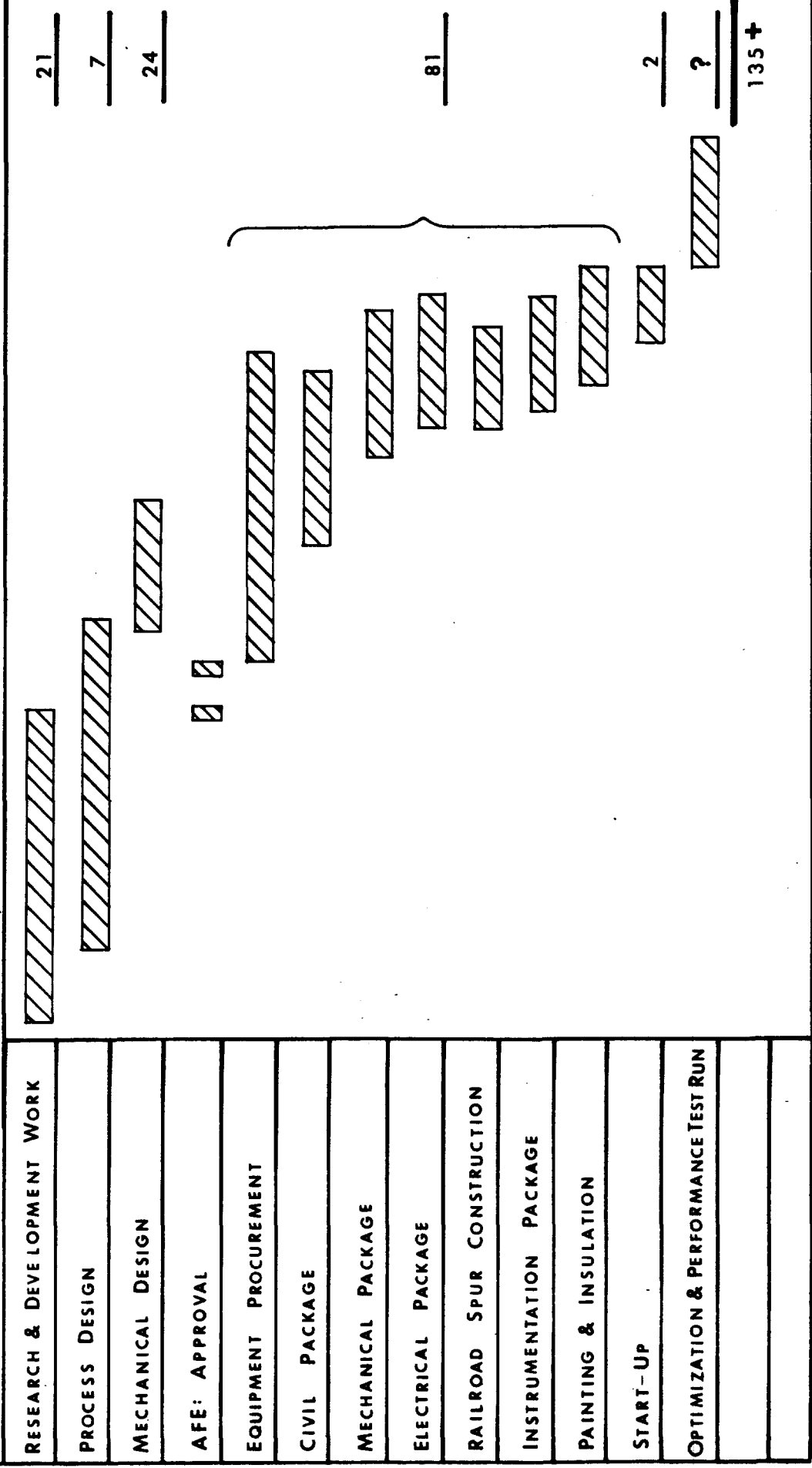
DTH 000050695

ABERDEEN PVC EXPANSION PROJECT

- A. PROJECT HISTORY AND DEVELOPMENT
- B. TECHNOLOGY ADVANCEMENTS
 - 1. XXL Reactors
 - 2. Fluid Bed Dryer
- C. PROJECT COST
- D. FUTURE WORK
 - 1. Optimization and Rate Improvement
 - 2. Operator Staffing and Training Program

ABERDEEN PVC EXPANSION TIME TABLE OVERVIEW

1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	MAN YEARS
------	------	------	------	------	--------------



EXPANSION START-UP

KEY ITEMS

MAJOR EQUIPMENT

START-UP DATE

FLUID BED DRYER

OCTOBER 28, 1981

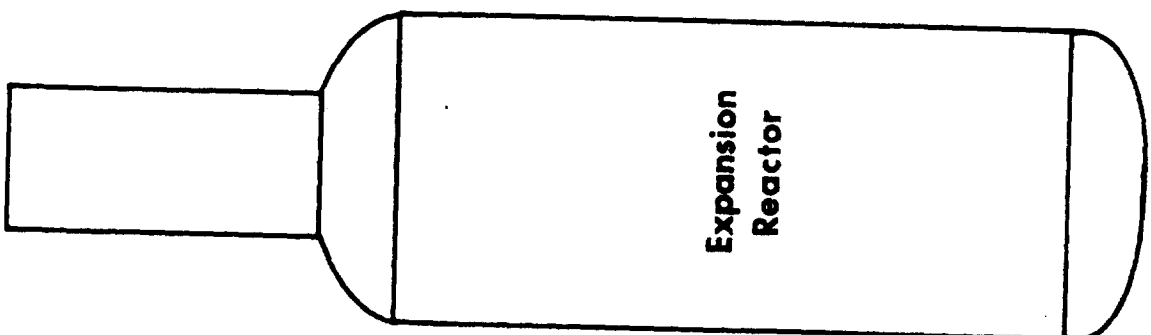
D-745 EXPANSION REACTOR

DECEMBER 17, 1981

D-700 EXPANSION REACTOR

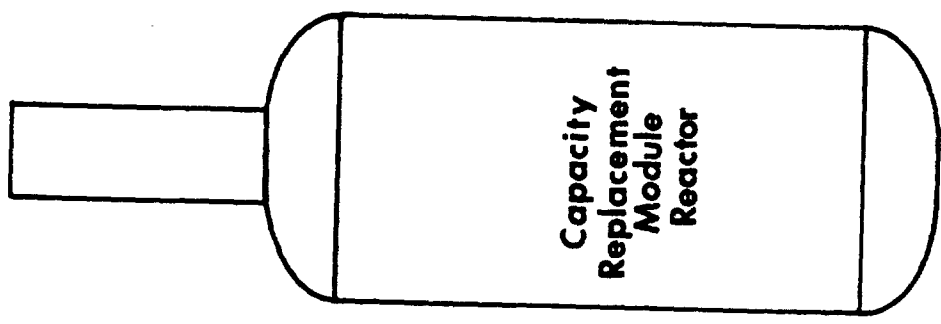
MARCH 12, 1982

ABERDEEN CHEMICAL PLANT REACTORS



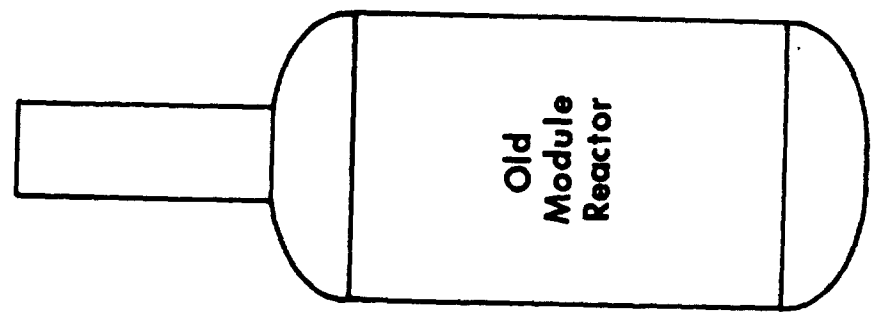
Expansion
Reactor

<u>EXPANSION REACTOR</u>	
	76500
	99450
	<u>175950</u>



Capacity
Replacement
Module
Reactor

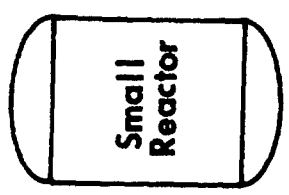
<u>CRD REACTOR</u>	
	59500
	71400
	<u>130900</u>



Old
Module
Reactor

5385 CHARGE CAPACITIES

<u>OLD MODULE REACTOR</u>	
	49500
	59400
	<u>108900</u>

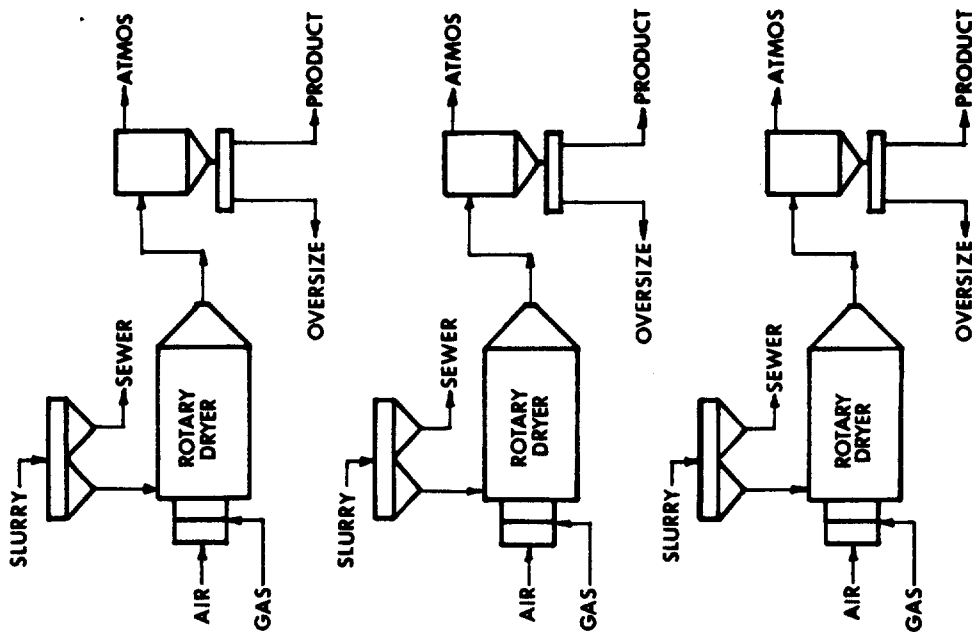


Small
Reactor

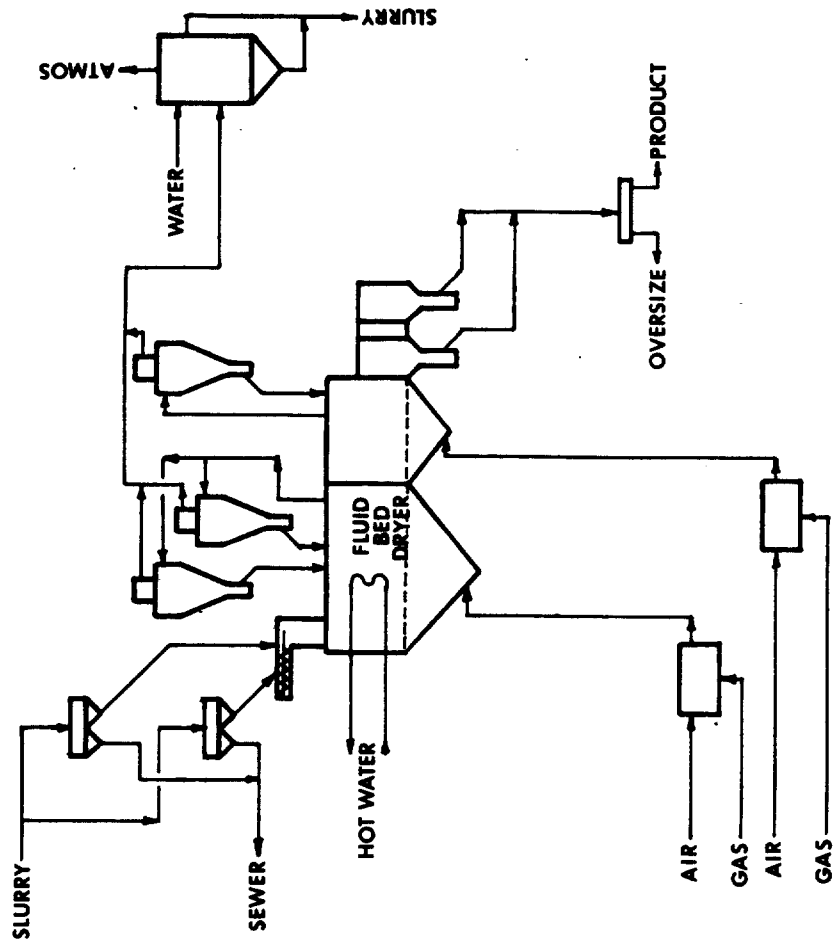
<u>SMALL REACTOR</u>	
	6524
	7828
	<u>14352</u>

ABERDEEN CHEMICAL PLANT DRYERS

ROTARY DRYERS
RATE = 6000 LB/HR



FLUID BED DRYER
RATE = 19000 LB/HR



ABERDEEN PVC EXPANSION PROJECT

AFE 9719 & 9759

	<u>BUDGET ALLOCATION</u>	<u>PREDICTED TOTAL</u>	<u>(OVER) UNDER</u>
EQUIPMENT	3,385,000	3,248,000	137,000
BULK MATERIALS	1,650,000	1,787,000	(137,000)
OUTSIDE ENGINEERING	1,367,900	1,058,000	309,900
FIELD CONTRACTS	4,048,900	3,293,900	755,000
CONT.-EXTRA FIELD WORK	161,000	409,100	(248,100)
CONT.-FIELD CHANGE ORDERS	150,000	88,300	61,700
CONOCO FIELD COST	170,000	215,000	(45,000)
UNALLOCATED CONTINGENCY	691,900	121,600	570,300
PERFORMANCE BOND	103,000	15,800	87,200
ALL RISK INSURANCE	24,300	10,500	13,800
SALES TAX	248,000	58,000	190,000
CHANGE ORDERS #1 - 12	<u>0</u>	(<u>1,236,800</u>)	(<u>1,236,800</u>)
TOTAL	\$12,000,000	\$11,542,000	\$458,000

ABERDEEN PVC EXPANSION NEW OPERATOR TRAINING

DATE	MAR.22	MAR.29	APR.5	APR.12	APR.19	APR.26	MAY 3	MAY 10	MAY 17	MAY 24	MAY 31	JUNE 7	JUNE 14	JUNE 21	JUNE 28	JULY 5	JULY 12	JULY 19	JULY 26
REACTOR OPERATING MANUAL REVISION																			
REACTOR "A" OPERATOR TRAINING																			
CLASS ROOM																			
ON-THE-JOB																			
LEAD OPERATOR TRAINING																			
CLASS ROOM																			
ON-THE-JOB																			
DRYER OPERATING MANUAL REVISION																			
DRYER "A" OPERATOR TRAINING																			
CLASS ROOM																			
ON-THE-JOB																			
DRYER UTILITY TRAINING																			
CLASS ROOM																			
ON-THE-JOB																			

DRYER

NEW UNIT

OLD UNIT

DEVELOPMENTAL
PRODUCTS

DTH 000050703

DEVELOPMENTAL PRODUCTS

I. 5265 RESIN

- A. Fittings Market
- B. CTA
- C. Plant Production

II. 90172 DRY BLEND

- A. Fittings Dry Blend
- B. Field Trials
- C. Plant Scale Test Run

III. RP-100 PROGRAM

- A. Compounded Pellet Replacement
- B. Twin Screw Formulation
- C. Single Screw Formulation
- D. Plant Production

ENVIRONMENTAL

DTH 000050705

1981/82 KEY ENVIRONMENTAL FACTORS

I. PROJECTS COMPLETED

- Reactor Double Rupture Disc Replacement
- Improved Rupture Disc Holders
- Batch Water Strippers
- Diking and Curbing

II. COMPLIANCE TESTS CONDUCTED

- Batch Water Strippers
- Fluid Bed Dryer
- New Module Expansion Reactor

III. OPERATING PERMITS RECEIVED

- NPDES
- RCRA

IV. OTHER

- State of Mississippi has NESHAPS authority for the vinyl chloride standard.

CURRENT ENVIRONMENTAL PROJECTS

<u>PROJECT</u>	<u>AFE DATE</u>	<u>EXPECTED START-UP</u>	<u>CAPITAL COST, \$M</u>
<u>VCM CONTAINMENT</u>			
SPARE INCINERATOR	1/80	4/82	650
EMERGENCY AMS KILL SYSTEM	11/80	6/82	325
FIXED POINT MONITOR DATA COMPUTER & WARNING LIGHTS	9/80	4/82	113
EMERGENCY COOLING FOR REACTORS	5/81	5/82	400
REACTOR HIGH LEVEL ALARMS	11/80	1/83	100
RVCM RECEIVER HIGH LEVEL ALARMS	4/81	11/82	16
STEAM STRIPPING INSTRUMENTATION	4/81	11/82	25
BLEND TANK EXHAUSTERS	12/81	9/82	24
<u>WATER-NPDES PERMITTING</u>			
WASTE WATER TREATMENT REVISIONS	6/81	9/82	560
PLASTICIZER SPILL CONTAINMENT	4/81	10/82	50
PLASTICIZER IRRITANT CONTROL	12/80	6/82	80
<u>SOLID WASTE</u>			
RESIN RECLAIM SYSTEM	12/80	6/82	727
<u>1983 CAPITAL BUDGET</u>			
VCM RELIEF VALVE CONTAINMENT			

DTH 000050707