

BIBLIOGRAPHY

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De Re Metallica. (1556) Tr by HC Hoover & LH Hoover.
New York, Dover Publications, 1912.
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3. Ramazzini B.
De Morbis Artificum Diatriba, Editio quarta.
Opera Omnia 5:15, 1739.
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Weller 1925 (Arch Neurol Psych 14:327) is the only author who actually cites Ramazzini, altho Fitz 1934 mentions his work. It might be worth looking for mentions of mental effects.
4. Grisolle A.
Recherches Sur Quelques uns des Accidents Cerebraux produits par...
Au Bureau du Journal Hebdomadaire, Paris, 1836.
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Cited by Aub 1926 (note # 178) as first source on lead line. Aub also Mentions Burton 1839 and Tanquerel.
5. Burton H.
Effet Remarquable Produit sur les Gencives par l'usage Prolonge de...
Gaz Med de Paris 1840, 2e serie, viii, 470.
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Cited by Aub 1926 (note # 59) as source on Burtonian Line.
6. Burton H.
On A Remarkable Effect Upon the Human Gums Produced by...Lead.
Med Chir Tr., London, 1840, xxiii, 63-79.
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From Brous 1943. Apparently the original "Burtonian Line" or Blue Line.
Also pub'd in France, Gaz Med de Paris 2 Series, 8:470, 1840.
7. Tanquerel des Planches, L.
Lead Diseases. Tr & Ed Dana, SL.
Lowell, MA, Daniel Bixby and Co., 1848? or 1839?
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Without a doubt, the primary author on lead encephalopathy with many references to his nosology. Should be examined for mention of mental effects. Most authors cite 1848 translation.

8. Alderson J.
On the Effects of Lead Upon the System.
Lancet 2:73-75,95-98, 1852.
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This review of the lit. cited only by Blackman 1937 includes refs to
Nicander, Dioscorides, Avicenna et al. on lead poisoning. Also mentions
the work of Sir George Baker. Hints he will discuss children in future.
9. Kussmaul and Maier.
Dtsch Arch f Klinik Med 9:283, 1872.
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lead encephalitis.
10. Berger.
Berl klin Wchnschr, 1874.
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Cited by Holt, with no specific references to paint other than a 1902
French dissertation. Worth checking.
11. Bouchut.
Gaz d Hop, 1875.
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Cited by Holt, with no specific references to paint other than a 1902
French dissertation. Worth checking.
12. Von Monakow.
Arch f Psych u Nervenheilk 10:495, 1879-1880.
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Contributions to Psychiatry VIII. Psychoses Produced by Lead.
J Nerv and Ment Dis 1881, viii, 454-460.
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associated with progressive mental deterioration."
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Wien med Press, 1883.
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Lead Poisoning Simulating other Diseases.
J Nerv & Ment Dis 10:466, 1883.
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16. Putnam JJ.
On Certain Unrecognized forms of Lead Poisoning...
Boston Med Surg J 109:315, 1883.
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cited by Cone 1934 (MS), re lead in urine & lesions of spinal cord.
17. Chapin.
Med Rec 1884.
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Cited by Holt, with no specific references to paint other than a 1902
French dissertation. Worth checking.
18. Seifert.
Berliner Klin Wchnschr 21:555, 1884.
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19. Oppenheim.
Arch f Psych u Nervenheilk 16:476, 1885.
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20. Stewart DD.
...Some Obscure Cases of poisoning by Lead Chromate...Encephalopathy.
Med News, 1887, i, 676-681.
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Cited by Aub 1926 (note #441). four out of six children with
encephalopathy die (?)
21. Westphal.
Arch f Psych 19:620, 1888.
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cited by Blackman 37 as reviewing cases, and as naming Kussmaul & Maier,
1872 as 1st histological exam of brain in lead encephalitis.

22. Glenn W.
Chrome Yellow considered as a Poison.
Science 13:347-349, 1889.
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A fascinating account of the sequelae to the poisoned buns reported by Stewart in 1895. More cites on dangers of eating lead pigment, and "proof positive" that lead chromate was the poison in Stewart's report.
23. Von Hove.

Bull Soc de Med de Gand 1889, p 151.
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Cited by Holt, with no specific references to paint other than a 1902 French dissertation. Worth checking.
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Lead Poisoning...Spinal Cord and Peripheral Nerve Lesions.
Am J Med Sci 104:51-54, 1892.
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Autopsy of a young painter. Spinal cord: "...The evidence is clear, of a slow, progressive, degenerative process."
25. Gibson, Love, Hardie, Bancroft, Turner.
Notes on Lead Poisoning as Observed in Children in Brisbane,
Tr Intercolonial Medical Congress of Australasia, 1892, p. 76.
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Same as Blackfan, but Holt gives source as "TR" [Transactions]
26. Gibson, Love, Hardie, P. Bancroft, Jeffris Turner. [sic]
Notes on Lead Poisoning as Observed in Children in Brisbane,
Intercolonial Medical Congress of Australasia, Sydney, 1892, p. 76.
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One of "the more important" of recent literature on lead poisoning in children. (Blackfan)
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Lead Convulsions.
Am J Med Sci 109:288-306, 1895.
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Review of lit. & 16 cases, primarily buns colored with lead chromate, white lead.
28. Gibson JL.
Ocular Neuritis, Simulating Basal Meningitis -- Plumbism,
Australas Med Gaz 16:479-482, 1897.
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Reports cases of ocular neuritis from LP, warns about tank water.

29. Green TE.
Some Unusual Forms of Lead Poisoning,
Australas Med Gaz 16:483-484, 1897.
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"Unusual" because whole family drank tank water but only child had LP.
30. Turner JA.
Lead Poisoning Among Queensland Children,
Australas Med Gaz 16:475-479, 1897.
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Describes cases from 1890. Discusses uncertainty about etiology, and
describes LP as "'Toxicity of Habitation." latest possibility: lead
from lead/zinc alloys in water tanks. Lin-Fu has initials wrong.
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Loire Med, 1898.
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French dissertation. Worth checking.
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Lancet, 1898.
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French dissertation. Worth checking.
33. Courtney JW.
...Multiple Cerebral Hemorrhages from Chronic Lead P. with Necropsy.
Boston Med Surg J 142:136-138, 1900.
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Adult case with gross cerebral hemorrhage. (in lead encephalitis? check)
refers to Encephalopathia Saturnina.
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The Pathological Changes in the Nervous System in a Case of LP.
J Med Res 10:142-152, 1903.
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35. Spiller.
Jour Med Research, August, 1903, x, No. 1.
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Cited by Thomas & Blackfan, 1914 as early authoritative report on
effects of lead on CNS. refers to fatal cases of lead encephalopathy.
"Spiller's important case."

36. Gibson JL.
A Plea for Painted Railings and Painted Walls of Rooms as the Source...
Australas Med Gaz 23:149-153, 1904.
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First report in literature about dangers of children eating lead paint.
37. Thomas HM.
A Case of Generalized Lead Paralysis, with a Review of the Cases...
Johns Hopk Hosp Bull 15:209-212, 1904.
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Cited by Aub 1926 (#461).
38. Anonymous.
Lead Poisoning in Paint and Colour Works.
Br Med J 2:32, 1905.
1 269 0
Review of Legge's report on British Industry. White lead resp. for
64% of cases. Higher figures than for other industries.
Mentions encephalopathy.
39. Anonymous.
Lead Paralysis.
Br Med J 2:1244, 1905.
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"Queries," Sources cited for further info on Lead Paralysis: T Oliver's
"Lead Poisoning," 1891; Wm Gower's Dis of the Nerv Sys 1893, and
Dr. Allan Starr's Organic Nervous Diseases, 1904, p. 135.
40. Mosny and Malloizel.
La Meningite Saturnine.
Rev de Med 27:505531, 1907.
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French dissertation. Worth checking. frequently cited.
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Plumbic Ocular Neuritis in Queensland Children.
Br Med J 2:1488-1490, 1908.
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Review of Aust. experience clearly implicating paint and suggesting
warning about lead encephalopathy. He says sometimes urine sample
failed to show lead; urine must be collected immediately. lumbar puncture.
42. Aussendorf F.
Fur Kenntnis der Pathologischen [? punct] Anatomie des Zentralnervensys...
Inaug. Diss., Leipsic [sic], 1911.
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effects of lead on CNS. refers to fatal cases of lead encephalopathy.

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The Importance of Lumbar Puncture in the Plumbar Ocular Neuritis of
Tr Australas Med Cong 1911, ii, 750.
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One of "the more important" of recent literature on lead poisoning in
children. (Blackfan)
44. Oliver T.
Lead Poisoning and the Race.
Br Med J 1:1096-1098, 1911.
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notes effect on nervous system of lead from water supplies. Experiments
on eggs with lead paint, killed embryos. Discusses long term effects on
children born to mothers working lead industry.
45. Cadwalader.

J Nerv & Ment Dis 39:153, 1912.
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large cerebral hemorrhage. (in lead encephalitis? check)
46. Legge TM, Goadby KW.
Lead Poisoning and Absorption,
New York, Longmans, Green & Co., 1912.
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Little pertinent material on children. Section on non-lead paints.
47. Field C.

JAMA 1913, p 1681.
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Cited by Harris 1918; Oliver 1914, referring to cases of plumbism.
Not traceable.
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Washington, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Bull. No. 120, 1913.
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Hygiene of the Painter's Trade,
U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Bull. 120, 1913.
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Munchen med Wchnschr 60:2343, 1913.

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The Occurrence of Lead Poisoning Amongst North Queensland Children.
Ann Trop Med Parasitol 8:575-590, 1914

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cites Legge (1912) & Jaksch (1912) on lack of value of urine.
Re-read on urine.

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The Occurrence of Lead Poisoning Among North Queensland Children,
Ann Trop Med & Parasitol 8:475, 1914.

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One of "the more important" of recent literature on lead poisoning in children. (Blackfan)

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Lead Poisoning.

Osler & McCrae, Modern Medicine 1914, ii, 358. Ibid., ii, 356.

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Cited by Aub as source on greater vulnerability of Blacks.

54. Hamilton, A.

Am J Publ Hlth 4:277-480, 1914.

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55. Oliver T.

Lead Poisoning.

New York, Paul B. Hoeber, 1914.

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See Reprint file for selected quotes. Countway 34R42. Also cites C Field JAMA 1913 No. 22, p 1681. "It is the minute quantities of lead which do harm..."

56. Thomas HM, Blackfan, KD.

Recurrent Meningitis, Due to Lead, in a Child of Five Years.

Am J Dis Child 8:377-380, 1914.

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Review of French literature on lead encephalopathy. Good cites.
"Lead appears to have a special effect on the meninges and the central nervous system, and...may...cause...serous meningitis." p. 380.

57. Committee on Use of Lead in Painting of Buildings.
Report of the British Departmental Committee on the Danger in the use...
Washington, U.S. Govt. Printing Office, Bur Labor Stat Bull 188, 1916.
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LC Call No. HD8051.A62 no. 188. At UMASS, Amherst, L2.3:186-189.
58. Graham, EE.
Diseases of Children.
Lea and Febiger, New York, 1916, p. 839.
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"Neuritis due to lead poisoning is more frequently observed in children
than alcoholic neuritis. The children become exposed to lead through
drinking cups and toys." not much else.
59. Blackfan KD.
Lead Poisoning in Children,
Am J Med Sci 153:877-887, 1917.
1 7 4 3 1
Lead as cause of convulsions. Swallowing of lead "most common source."
Three fatalities from eating lead paint.
60. Gibson JL.
The Diagnosis, Prophylaxis and Treatment of Plumbic Ocular Neuritis...
Med J Aust 2:201-204, 1917.
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Underscores the difficulty of diagnosis. Research began 1892, met with
significant scepticism. Environment: verandahs to chew on. Asks penalty
for use on surfaces exposed to children.
61. Harris LI.
A Clinical Study of the Frequency of Lead...Poisoning in 400 Painters,
Arch Int Med 22:129-156, 1918.
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Study by NY Dept of Health w/ cooperation of Painters Union. 40% of 400
painters had active lead poisoning, 48.7 % showed active or latent.
cites NYS Dept of Labor study by JB Andrews re deaths. Recommends Legis.
62. Tolman CP.
"Eighth Annual Proceedings,"
National Safety Council, 1919, pp. 448-458.
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Cited in AJPH 10:1015, 1920.
63. Anonymous.
"Lead Poisoning and Its Prevention,"
Am J Public Hlth 10:1015, 1920.
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Cites C.T. Tolman (1919). "Where lead is used in paints, the dust
hazards would seem to disappear," except when painters sand.

64. Strong RA.
Meningitis Caused by Lead Poisoning, in a Child of Nineteen Months,
Arch Ped 37:532-537, 1920.
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"The conclusion that lead should be considered as a possible etiological
factor in unexplained cases of serous meningitis or meningism seems
justified." cites Thomas & Blackfan (1914) for source of lead.

65. Hassin GB.
...Brain Lesions Produced by Lead and...by Epidemic Encephalitis
Arch Neur Psych 6:268-285, 1921.
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Two of the three fatalities were adult painters. Notes changes in the
pia-arachnoid and subarachnoid space and suggests one can distinguish
between infectious enceph and toxic, notably lead enceph.

66. Council of the Queensland Branch, British Medical Association.
An Historical Account of the Occurrence & Causation of Lead Poisoning...
Med J Aust 1:148-152, 1922.
1 299
Medical arguments for legislation based in part on chronic nephritis
in many young adults. 1890-1909=>262 cases of LP in children. Cites 1904
as 1st intro of lead paint. many citations reviewing lead paint lit.

67. Sollmann T.
Studies of Chronic Intoxications on Albino Rats. VI. Lead Carbonate.
J Pharm Exp Ther 19:375-384, 1922.
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Cited by Aub 1926 (#434) as saying in man 0.2-0.3 mgm/Pb per kilo will
produce lead poisoning. Cited by Minot 1938.

68. Abt IA.
Pediatrics.
W. B. Saunders Co, 1923, VII:246-249.

"Poisoning with lead is probably more common in children than generally
supposed." Countway 26A1923.2. Cites Blackfan. "Eating
the enamel of iron beds and licking painted walls are some of the ways..."

69. Holt LE, Howland J.
The Diseases of Infancy and Childhood, 8th Edition.
New York, D. Appleton-Century Co., 1923.
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Seven deaths (p. 646): "The poisoning was caused in each instance by the
child's nibbling and swallowing the paint from his crib or furniture."
see also page 726.

70. Holt LE.
Lead Poisoning in Infancy.
Am J Dis Child 25:229-233, 1923.
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Primary focus of article is report of a case, but Holt offers many
citations including (?) first to mention paint: Von Hove, Bull Soc
de Med de Gand 1889, p 151. Ennis 1950 counts 20 cases, 13 deaths.

71. Bell, WB.
Influence of Lead on Normal and Abnormal Cell Growth.
Lancet 2:267-276, February 9, 1924.
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72. McLean A, McIntosh R.
Studies of the Cerebrospinal Fluid in Infants and Young Children.
in The Human Cerebrospinal Fluid, New York, Paul Hoeber, 1924, p296-313.
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In section on encephalitis due to lead poisoning, example is given of
an 18 month old "defective" child with pica who ate paint.
73. New York Times
Lead in Cosmetic Kills Many Infants.
The New York Times, p.6,1, December 31, 1924.
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Article leads with reports of Chinese cosmetic exp., but emphasis is
on report by C.V. Weller at nat'l mtg in Atlantic City. "Phenomenal"
growth of lead ind & assoc. illness. gnawing paint from crib mentioned.
74. Ruddock JC.
Lead Poisoning in Children,
JAMA 82:1682-84, 1924.
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Discusses Pica in relation to LP. Among 4 conclusions: "Energetic
prophylactic measures should be employed with children who habitually
eat painted articles." "A child lives in a lead world."
75. Suzuki T, Kaneko J.
Serous Meningitis in Infants from Lead Poisoning.
J Oriental Med 2:55-67, 1924.
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Poisoning due to cosmetic use of lead-containing face paint.
76. Teleky.
Die Symptome der Bleivergiftung, ihre Bedeutung fur...Diagnose.
Munch Med Woch No. 9, 19 Feb 1924, pp266-269.
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77. Weller CV, Christensen AD.
The Cerebrospinal Fluid in Lead Poisoning, in The Human Cerebrospinal
Fluid, New York, Paul Hoeber, Inc., 1924, pp. 453-471.
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Emphasizes non-industrial exposures to lead. Reports experimental
passage of lead into cerebrospinal fluid of rabbits.

78. Anonymous (Editorial).
Blood Studies in Lead Workers.
Ann Clin Med 3:604-613, 1925.
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This editorial follows Weller 1925.
79. Aub JC, Fairhall LT, Minot AS, Reznikoff P. Section XX by A. Hamilton.
Lead Poisoning,
Medicine 4:1-250, 1925.
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Major article describing 2,500 references on lead poisoning, offering
500. Funded by National Lead Institute to Harvard. Detailed History.
A Hamilton on Int'l efforts to control paint. Refs 468,470,201.
80. Weller CV, Christensen AD.
The Cerebrospinal Fluid in Lead Poisoning.
Arch Neur Psych 14:327-345, 1925.
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Detailed and informative review.
81. Weller CV.
Some Clinical Aspects of Lead Meningo-Encephalopathy.
Ann Clin Med 3:604-613, 1925.
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Reviews literature, mentions importance of syphilis.
82. Aub JC, Fairhall LT, Minot AS, Reznikoff P.
Lead Poisoning.
Baltimore, Williams & Wilkins, 1926.
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cited by Chisolm 1956., p. 26
83. Hamilton A.
The Prevalence on Industrial Lead Poisoning in the United States.
in Aub JC et al., 1926, p. 237.
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"Negroes are universally found to be more susceptible, especially to the
cerebral forms of plumbism."
84. Holloway LW.
Lead Poisoning in Children.
J Florida Med Assn 13:94-100, 1926.
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Relies on Aub for treatment. In Comments, emphasis on the need to test
frequently to obtain positive.

85. Holt LE, Howland J.
The Diseases of Infancy and Childhood, 9th Edition.
New York, D. Appleton-Century Co., 1926.
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"An infrequent cause of convulsions in young children is an encephalopathy due to lead poisoning....serious...often fatal...caused by the child's nibbling and swallowing paint from his crib or furniture."
86. Kehoe EA, Edgar G, Thammann F, Sanders L.
The Excretion of Lead by Normal Persons.
JAMA 87:2081-2084, 1926.
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87. McKhann CF.
Lead Poisoning in Children,
AM J Dis Child 32:386-392, 1926.
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Calls attention to "unrecognized frequency" of LP; reports three cases of LP caused by eating paint treated by diet: low calcium.
88. New York Times
Cures for Lead Poisoning Reported.
The New York Times p.13,3, May 5, 1926.
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"'Painters Palsy' and other forms of lead poisoning may be cured by an injection of parathyroid...it was reported by Drs. Donald Hunter...and J.C. Aub of Boston, both attached to the Harvard Medical School."
89. Smyth HF.
Spray Painting in Pennsylvania,
Pennsylvania Dept. of Labor & Industry, Harrisburg, 1926.
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90. Wilcox HB, Caffey JP.
Lead Poisoning in Nursing Infants.
JAMA 86:1514-1516, 1926.
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Cites Dufour-Labastide, 1901-1902, thesis reporting a child with lead poisoning from lead paint on a doll. No other mention of paint,
91. Benon R.
Lead Poisoning, Brain Manifestations, Case.
J de Med et Chir Prat 98:664-669, Sept. 25, 1927.
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From Brous 1943.

92. Hoffman FL.
Deaths from Lead Poisoning.
Bulletin of the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics #426, Feb., 1927.
1 7 7
Cases attributable to lead paint are noted. Lead pipes are also a source of poisoning.
93. Hunter D, Aub JC.
Lead Studies XV. Effect of...Parathyroid Hormone on Excretion of Lead..."
Quart J Med 20:123-124, 1927.
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Tolerance in Respect to the Meningocerebral Manifestations of...Lead Psn
Arch Int Med 39:45-59, 1927.
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Tolerance to the meningocerebral Manifestations of Lead Poisoning.
Experimentally shows acquired tolerance. McKhann cited him.
95. Katz, SH.
Efficiencies of Painters' Respirators filtering lead paint...
Washington, U.S. Govt. Printing Office, 1928 iv.
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LC Call No. HD7275.K35
96. Bauer W, Aub JC, Albright F.
Studies of Calcium and Phosphorus Metabolism. V. A study of...Trabeculae
J Exp Med 49:145-160, 1929.
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Thanks offered to the Lead Fund of Harvard Medical School and the Proctor Fund of Harvard Univ for the Study of Chronic Dis. Eli Lilly contributed parathormone
97. Crumbine SJ, Tobey JA.
The Most Nearly Perfect Food.

HC Hoover at World Dairy Cong 1923 "Upon this industry, more than any other of the food industry, depends not alone the problem of public health, but...the very growth and virility of the white races." p. 77.
98. McCord CP, Minster DK, and Kehoe R.
"Lead Poisoning in the United States,"
Am J Publ Hlth 19:631-634, 1929.
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Abridged version of 1928 report of Comm on LP, recommending "improvement in substitute paint bases"

99. Metropolitan Life Insurance Company,
Chronic Lead Poisoning in Infancy and Early Childhood.
Stat Bull 11 (10):4 (Oct.), 1930, pp. 4-5.
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Cited in AJPH 21:18, 1931. 50 cases at a Boston hospital. Source of
lead "beyond doubt" was paint on cribs, woodwork, and toys.
-  100. Vogt EC.
"A Roentgen Sign of Plumbism,"
Am J Roentgenol 24:550-553, 1930.
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X-Rays to identify Plumbism based on two year old child who died; she
ate lead paint, but text is confusing on source. Ref & thanks to Aub.
101. Anonymous [L.G.],
"Chronic Lead Poisoning in Infancy and Early Childhood,"
Am J Publ Hlth 21:18, 1931.
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Cites Met. Life Ins Co. report on Boston Hospital study: "Diagnosis
was proved beyond doubt," lead paint on cribs, woodwork, toys.
102. Anonymous.
The Medical Section of the White House Conference [editorial],
Am J Publ Hlth 21:539-540, 1931.
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Editorial @ conference Feb 19-21, 1931. Much detailed technical
material in "United States Daily," April 6, 1931?
103. Anonymous.
Chronic Lead Poisoning in Infancy & Early Childhood.
Am J Publ Hlth 21:566, 1931.
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Stat. Bull. Metropolitan Life Insurance Co., 11,10:4(Oct.), 1930.
See AJPH 21:18, 1931. This a second mention in AJPH.
104. Caffey J.
Clinical and Experimental Lead Poisoning...
Radiology 17:957-983, 1931.
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-  105. Park EA, Jackson D, Kajdi L.
Shadows Produced by Lead in the X-Ray Pictures of the Growing Skeleton,
Am J Dis Child 41:485-499, 1931.
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Further work on X-rays as Diagnostic tool. Eating of lead clearly a
major factor. "No intelligence".

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Cumulative Effects of Infinitesimal Doses of Lead.
Br Med J 2:92-94, 1931.
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"Significance of Bone Trabeculae in Treatment of Lead Poisoning,"
Am J Publ Hlth 22:825-830, 1932.
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Relies on Vogt, 1930 and concludes in part, "In children [lead] is present in the highest concentrations" where calcium is most rapidly deposited.
108. Benon R.
Saturnism and Mental Pathology.
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From Brous 1943.
109. Gibson JL.
Ocular Plumbism in Children,
Br J Ophth 15:637, 1932.
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Abstracted in Am J Dis Child 44:627,1932. doesn't specifically mention paint: "Explanation is given...of why & how it is ingested."
110. Kato K.
Am J Dis Child 44:569-591, 1932.
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111. Kato K.
Lead Meningitis in Infants,
Am J Dis Child 44:569-591, 1932.
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Review of Lit. Presents the argument for toilet powder used by nursing mothers.
112. Kehoe RA.
Lead Studies on Children,
Am J Dis Child 43:779, 1932
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Abstract from "Society Transactions." Raises question of "normal" lead levels, and notes "difficult problem" of diagnosis.

113. Kehoe BA.
Lead Studies on Children.
Am J Dis Child 43:779, 1932.
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"Society Transactions," reporting 37 infants excreting small quantities of lead. Highlights normal lead excretion and related diagnostic probs. Makes a case for adequate quantitative analytic data.
114. McKhann CF.
Lead Poisoning in Children: The Cerebral Manifestations.
Am J Dis Child 45:180-181, 1932.
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Abstracted from Arch Neurol Psych 27:294, 1932. Paint not in abstract.
115. McKhann CF.
Lead Poisoning in Children.
Arch Neur Psych 27:294-304, 1932.
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"most common cause...the habit of small children chewing paint from toys, cribs or woodwork of the house." x-rays; encephalopathy.
116. Rising LW, Lynn EV.
A Toxicological Investigation of Mercury and Lead.
J Am Pharm Assn 21:225-229, 1932.
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Roengenologic [sic] Diagnosis of Lead Poisoning in Infants & Children.
Am J Dis Child 44:469, 1932.
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Abstract of JAMA 98:125, 1932: "Lead poisoning in infants & children is usually the result of chewing paint from furniture, woodwork, toys, and nipple shields."
118. Vogt EC.
Roentgenologic Diagnosis of Lead Poisoning in Infants and Children,
JAMA 98:125-129, 1932.
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"The most frequent source of lead affecting the health of infants and children is from paint off the furniture, woodwork and toys." Suggests that people are studying effect on mental dev't. In comments, lax MDs!
119. Crawford H.
A Recent Acute Case of Lead Poisoning...with Haematoporphyrinuria.
Med J Aust 1:589, 1933.
1 2 1 0
Fatality cited by McNally 1937. low urine. Gov't analysis of lead paint.

120. Fairhall LT.

Note on the Accuracy of Lead Analysis.
J Ind Hyg 15:289, 1933.

1

Appearing with Kehoe's "normal" articles, this short note stating that Kehoe developed the method used by Kehoe, but it was "discarded as inaccurate." This was while Fairhall was still at Harvard.

121. Gehrman, GH.

"Prevention of Lead Poisoning in Industry,"
Am J Publ Hlth 23:687-692, 1933.

1

Med. Dir. of Dupont talks about sanitary measures & engineering requirements to control exposure to dust & fumes. No mention of paint. No references.

122. Holt EL, Howland J.

Holt's Diseases of Infancy and Childhood, 11th Edition.
New York, D. Appleton-Century Co., 1933.

1

See reprint file for quotes. P. 1368: "Lead Poisoning is one of the common and most serious forms of intoxication recognized in childhood." "The most common source...is from gnawing lead paint from toys," etc.

123. Kehoe RA, Thamann F, Cholak J.

On the Normal Absorption and Excretion of Lead...In Infants & Children.
J Indust Hyg 15:301-305, 1933.

0

cited by Chisolm 1956.

124. Kehoe RA, Thamann F, Cholak J.

On the Normal Absorption and Excretion of Lead. IV.
J Indust Hyg 15:301-305, 1933.

1

125. Kehoe RA, Thamann F, Cholak J.

Lead Absorption and Excretion in Certain Lead Trades.
J Indust Hyg 15:306, 1933.

0

cited by Chisolm 1956.

126. Kehoe RA, Thamann F, Cholak J.

Lead Absorption & Excretion in...the Diagnosis of Lead Poisoning.
J Indust Hyg 15:320, 1933.

1

cited by Chisolm 1956.

127. Kehoe RA, Thamann F, Cholak J.

Lead Absorption and Excretion in Relation to the Diagnosis of Lead Poisoning.
J Ind Hyg 15:320-340, 1933.

1

TBR

128. Kehoe RA.

On the Normal Absorption and Excretion of Lead. I.
J Indust Hyg 15:257-272, 1933.

1

129. Kehoe RA.

On the Normal Absorption and Excretion of Lead. II.
J Indust Hyg 15:273-288, 1933.

1

130. Kehoe RA.

On the Normal Absorption and Excretion of Lead. III.
J Indust Hyg 15:290-300, 1933.

1

131. McKhann CF, Vogt EC.

Lead Poisoning in Children,
JAMA 101:1131-1135, 1933.

1

77 11 1

Comments by Kehoe re diagnosis, Strong & Keto. Article says Most important is pica. Paragraph on cooperation of lead indusrt & mfrs of toys & cribs. Cites Wormser pers comm. Warns @ paint as cont'd source.

132. Nye LJJ.

Further Observations on Chronic Nephritis and LP in Queensland...
Med J Aust 2:235-249, 1933.

1

TBR. Mentions children catching raindrops off porches.

133. Park EA, Jackson D, Goodwin TC, Kajdi L.

X-Ray Shadows in Growing Bones Produced by Lead...
J Pediat 3:265-298, 1933.

1

3 1

Park elaborates on usefulness of x-rays in diagnosis. Primarily about the 1932 rubber battery casings fire in Baltimore, but also refers to a fatality from chewing lead paint.

134. Vogt EC.

A Roentgen Sign of Plumbism: The Lead Line in Growing Bone.
Am J Dis Child 45:1119-1120, 1933.

0

Abstracted from Am J Roentgenol 24:550, 1930.

135. Williams H, Schulze WH, Rothchild HB, Brown AS, Smith FR.

Lead Poisoning from the Burning of Battery Casings.
JAMA 100:1485-1489, 1933.

1

5

The famous battery casings paper.

136. Cushing HB.

Diagnosis of Lead Poisoning in Children.
Internat Clin 44th Series 1:189-195, 1934.

0

Cited by H Williams 1952.

137. Childe AE.

The Roentgen Ray Diagnosis of Lead Poisoning in Children.
Int Clin 44:192-195, 1934.

1

TBR

138. Cone W, Russel C, Harwood RU.

Lead as a Possible Cause of Multiple Sclerosis.
Arch Neur Psych 31:236-269, 1934.

1

TBR. Several historic cites on history of lead and MS.

139. Fairley.

Med J Aust 1:600, 1934.

0

Cited by McNally 1937 as a source on children & paint.

140. Fitz R.

A Note on the History of Lead Poisoning in Boston.
NEJM 210:802-806, 1934.

1

Fascinating, detailed history of lead poisoning, including a source, not subsequently cited, of Ramazzini B, 1716. Cites a 1723 Mass statute enacted to regulate lead in mfr of rum. Article is fanciful.

Lead Paint.....Sorted by Publication Year.....09-Sep-88

141. Hamilton A, Hardy HL.
Industrial Toxicology,
New York, Hoeber, 1934.

0 5

142. Holt LE, Howland J.
Holt's Diseases of Infancy and Childhood. A Textbook...10th Ed.
New York, D. Appleton-Century Crofts, 1934.

1 1

LP is "by no means rare." Children "gnaw the paint from...cribs...toys..
furniture." "CNS is particularly vulnerable."

143. McKhann CF, Vogt EC.
Lead Poisoning in Children,
Am J Dis Child 48:214, 1934.

0

Abstracted from JAMA 101:1131, 1933. No mention paint, but "Physicians
should..give mothers information..so that the disease may be prevented."

144. Rodgers TS, Peck JRS, Jupe MH.
Lead Poisoning in Children.
Lancet 2:129-133, 1934.

1 1 0 1

Broad review of the literature, including heavy reliance on McKhann re
mental retardation and permanent cerebral damage in lead encephalopathy.

145. Anonymous?

JAMA 105:244, 1935.

0

146. Aub JC.

JAMA 104:87, 1935.

0

Aub cited in Holt's.

147. Aub JC.

The Biochemical Behavior of Lead in the Body.

JAMA 104:87-90, 1935.

1

Part of symposium. Summarizes work of ten years since pub'n of his work.
"overwhelming evidence...confirms" the lead/calcium stream; paper
de-leading is "unwise & unsuccessful...in children."

148. Blumberg H, McNair Scott TF.

The Quantitative Spectrographic Estimation of Blood Lead...
Bull Johns Hop Hosp 56:276-293, 1935.

1 ? 0 0

TBR Something less than 30 cases of LP from paint/pica. See article
for details on obtaining proper number.

149. Bucy PC, Buchanan DN.

The Simulation of Intercranial Tumor by Lead Encephalopathy in Chil...
JAMA 105:244-250, 1935.

0

1

150. Chesney J.

Lead Poisoning,
Am J Dis Child 50:289-290, 1935.

1

Society Transactions. Case Presentation of paint in lead poisoning.

151. Cushing HB, Childe AE, Rhea LJ, Rabinowitch IM, Mitchell HS, Ross SG.
Lead Poisoning in Children,
Am J Dis Child 50:1622-1623, 1935.

0

17

Abstracted from Internat Clin 1:189, 1934. 17 cases, "chewing paint from
cribs, toys or pencils...cheaper beds...cheaper toys, especially those
painted yellow or green, contain the most lead."

152. Donnally HH, Schutz CA, Nimetz A.
Chronic Lead Poisoning in Early Childhood.
Virginia Med Monthly 62:83-89, 1935.

0

Cited by H Williams 1952.

153. Gehrman GH,
Abstract of Discussion.
JAMA 104:210-211, 1935.

1

Discussion of Symposium. Primarily occupational lead poisoning.

154. Hoffman FL.

Lead Poisoning Statistics for 1933.
Am J Publ Hlth (Supp) 25(2):90-100, 1935. (Yearbook)

1

86

Lead Paint.....Sorted by Publication Year.....09-Sep-88

155. Kehoe RA, Thamann F, Cholak J.
Normal Absorption and Excretion of Lead.
JAMA 104:90-92, 1935.

1

Part of a Symposium.

156. Kehoe RA.
The Diagnosis of Lead Poisoning in Light of Recent Information.
J of Med 16:527-532, 1935.

1

TBR...Singles out childhood lead poisoning as an exception.

157. Lanza AJ.
Epidemiology of Lead Poisoning.
JAMA 104:87-87, 1935.

1

TBR

158. Nicholson WW.
Lead Poisoning in Children.
Kentucky Med J 33:180-181, 1935.

0

Cited by H Williams 1952.

159. Park EA, Jackson D, Goodwin TC, Kajdi L.
X-Ray Shadows in Growing Bones Produced by Lead: Their...Cause...
Am J Dis Child 49:1039, 1935.

0

Abstracted from J Pediat 3:265, 1933.

160. Rosen RJ, Brown A.
Canad J Publ Hlth 26:237-243, 1935.

0

5

161. Ross JR, Brown A.
III - Poisonings Common in Children.
Canad Publ Hlth J 26:237-243, 1935.

1

23 5 1

Lead paint as major source in all the cases; one case "resulted in...
mental retardation." Notes that Park 1930 led to more diagnosis of
cases using x-rays.

162. Blackman SS Jr.
Intranuclear Inclusion Bodies in the Kidney and Liver Cause by Lead P...
Bull Johns Hopk Hosp 58:384-398, 1936.
1 21 13 1
Nineteen brains showed "well developed microscopial lesions of lead encephalitis." 13 of 21 deaths clearly attributed to paint.
163. Esser.
Dtach Ztschr f d Gesamte Gerichtliche Med 26:430, 1936.
0 8 1
cited by Black'n 37as noting paucity of info about effects of PB on CNS.
164. Hamilton A.
Recent Changes in the Painters' Trades,
Washington, U.S. Govt. Printing Office, 1936 v.
0
LC Call No. HD8051.2.A2 no.7.
165. Shelling DH, Hopper KB.
Calcium and Phosphorous Studies.
Bull Johns Hopk Hosp 58:137-, 1936.
2
cited by Rapoport 1941 re seasonality. HLH.
166. Taylor HW, Schram M.
Abdominal Symptoms of Lead Poisoning in Children.
Arch Ped 53:182-186, 1936.
0
167. Blackman SS Jr.
The Lesions of Lead Encephalitis in Children.
Bull Johns Hopk Hosp 60:1-43, 1937.
1 22 22 1
"...it is familair to all that young children with depraved appetite or pica, may...chew paint...and so develop symptoms of lead poisoning over a period of weeks...months.." Cites Aub & Vogt McKhann on Lead Enceph.
168. McNally, WD.
Toxicology.
Chicago, [Vanity Press?], 1937.
1 1 1
See Reprint File for Selected quotes. Countway 34N1937.2.
Cites Crawford MED J Aust 1:589, 1933, re fatality. Quotes Aub & Kehoe that Lead is harmless in bones.

169. Netzley RE.

Lead Encephalitis precipitated by Acute Infection.
California West Med 46:306-308, 1937.

0

1

170. Calvery HO, Laug EP, Morris HJ.

The Chronic Effects on Dogs of...Lead...
Pharmacol Exp Therap 64:364-387, 1938.

1

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171. Minot AS.

The Physiological Effects of Small Amounts of Lead...
Physiol Rev 18:554-577, 1938.

1

Important because she is an Aub co-author who indicates there was a mistake in underestimating importance of encephalopathy.

172. Smith FL 2d, Rathmell TK, Marcil GE.

The Early Diagnosis of Acute and Latent Plumbism.
Am J Clin Path 8:471-508, 1938.

1

Review of the literature by the two fellows whose brief report in JAMA (1940) was so upsetting to Wormser. NO REFERENCES!!!! Authors state that references will be included with reprints.

173. Anonymous.

"Foreign Letters;" Plumbism and Chronic Nephritis.
JAMA 113:1503, 1939.

1

Summary of literature from Australia on continuing role of lead paint in chronic nephritis. Based largely on report of RE Murray updating the Australian experience.

174. Anonymous.

Lead Poisoning.
JAMA 112:2188, 1939.

1

Short item citing report of MA Langelez at a session on occup. diseases, noting that 72% of occ. diseases in ten year period were lead poisoning. "In Belgium, notably lead-containing enamels caused chronic Lead Pois..."

175. Anonymous.

Special Article: Conferences on Therapy, Treatment of Poisoning.
JAMA 113:493-501, 1939.

1

Four deaths from lead poisoning in NYC in 1937 prompted mention of it in this article. Doesn't mention paint or children but does discuss chronic lead poisoning.

176. Gant VA.
Lead Poisoning.
Chicago, Industrial Health Book Co., 1939.
1 6 6
Ten non-industrial cases, of which six out of six children eating paint died. "Concrete evidence that proper legislation should..prohibit the use of lead in toys or lead paints on childrens furniture and toys."
177. Levinson A, Zeldes M.
Lead Intoxication in Children.
Arch Ped 56:738-748, 1939.
1 26 5 1
Cited by Ennis 1950. and by Kehoe as non-indust source. He emphasizes other sources, and blames blacks for heating with battery casings. Emphasizes neurological risks
178. Reith JF, van Dijk CP.
Lead Content of Urine...Relation to Clinical Diagnosis of Lead Poisoning.
JAMA 113:370, 1939.
1
Abstract of Nederlandsch Tijdschrift v. Geneeskunde 83:1575-1708, 1939, with a study of the role of urine in diagnosis.
179. Thompsett SL, Anderson AB.
Lead Poisoning: Lead Content of Blood and of Excrete.
Lancet 1:553-616, 1939.
1
Abstract of Lancet article on blood and excrete in diagnosis.
180. Williams HB.
Chronic Lead Poisoning.
JAMA 112:534-537, 1939.
1
This is the rambling report about a physician's personal experience and that of his dog which prompted Fairhall to write Wormser after the war and apparently triggered the symposium. Lead arsenate on vegetables.
181. Wright RD.
Benjamin Franklin (Abridgment of article in "Health Officer," Feb 1939)
JAMA 112:2224-2230, 1939.
1
Apparently drawn from the Carl van Doren biography of Franklin. Cited passages refer to etiology, diagnosis, and clearly implicates lead in as far back as 1767, when he saw records in a Paris Hospital.
182. Conway N.
Lead Poisoning.
Ind Med 9:471-477, 1940.
1
TBR

183. Dannenberg AM, Wideman AH, Friedman PS.
Ascorbic Acid in the Treatment of Chronic Lead Poisoning.
JAMA 114:1439-1440, 1940.

0

184. Goettsch E, Mason HH.
Glycosuria in Lead Poisoning.
Am J Dis Child 59:119-128, 1940.

0

185. Haverfield WT, Bucy PC, Elonen AS.
The Surgical Treatment of Lead Encephalopathy.
JAMA 114:2432-2437, 1940.

0

186. Kehoe RA, Cholak J, Hubbard DM, Bambach K, McNary EE, Story RV.
Experimental Studies on the Ingestion of Lead Compounds.
J Ind Hyg Toxicol 22:381-400, 1940.

1

TBR

187. Rathmell TK, Smith FL.
Toy Dishes and Acute Plumbism.
JAMA 114: ,1940.

1

This short article was very upsetting to F Wormser (see Aub Papers);
see also Smith FL Am J Clin Path 8:471-508,1938.

188. Akelaitis AJ.
Lead Encephalopathy. A Clinico-pathological study.
J Nerv & Ment Dis 93:313-331, 1941.

0

1

189. Baker, G? [By Sir George Baker, Bart., M.D.]
An Inquiry Concerning the Cause of the Endemial Colic of Devonshire.
Ind Med 10:260-266, 1941.

1

TBR

190. Byers RK.
Evolution of Hemiplegias in Infancy.
Am J Dis Child 61:915-927, 1941.
1
Pre-lead article revealing Byers' interest in cerebral damage.
191. Kowaloff I.
Lead Encephalopathy.
Am J Dis Child 61:547-556, 1941.
1 8 2 1
Concludes that "Primary pathologic change in lead enceph. is probably
a chemical disturbance induced by lead within the nerve cell."
Paint not mentioned.
192. Middleton WS.
Thomas Cadwalader and his Essay.
Ann Med Hist 3:101-113, 1941.
1
TBR
193. Rapoport M, Rubin MI.
Lead Poisoning. A Clinical and Experimental Study of the Factors...
Am J Dis Child 61:245-255, 1941.
1 0 0 1
cited by Chisolm 1956. Seasonality. animal study. VitD increases
amount of lead absorbed from gastrointestinal tract.
194. Anonymous.
Lead Toys -- Lead Paint -- Lead Poisoning.
Safety Education 22:74, 1942.
0
195. Kaplan E, McDonald JM.
Blood Lead Determinations as a Health Department Laboratory Service.
Am J Publ Hlth 32:481-486, 1942.
1 74 49
Discusses fluctuations in reporting ; describes under-reporting of
non-fatal cases.
196. McDonald JM, Kaplan E.
Incidence of Lead Poisoning in the City of Baltimore.
JAMA 119:870-872, 1942.
1 5
Balt. testing since 1935. Greater child mortality than adult in battery
casings incident. Warns about inadequate statistics which underplay
effects on children, esp paint-eaters. Racial diffs.

Lead Paint.....Sorted by Publication Year.....09-Sep-88

197. Brous FA.
Bibliography and Survey on Lead Poisoning.
Packaging Institute, 1943.
0
UMASS Phys Sci Z 6675/T8B7. Gives about 5,000 refs. Emphasis on lead
for tubes; very low profile for lead from eating paint.
Selected pages are in the reprint file.
198. Byers RK, Lord EE.
Late Effects of Lead Poisoning on Mental Development.
Am J Dis Child 66:471-483, 1943
1 5 71 0 1
199. Hamilton, A.
Exploring the Dangerous Trades,
Boston, Little Brown, 1943
0 5
200. Kehoe RA, Cholak J, Hubbard DM, Bamback K, McNary RR.
Experimental Studies on Lead Absorption & Excretion in...Lead Poisoning.
J Indust Hyg & Toxicol 25:71, 1943.
0
cited by Chisolm 1956.
201. Kehoe RA.
"Occupational Lead Exposure and Lead Poisoning,"
New York, Am Publ Hlth Assn., 1943.
1
Contains numerous references.
202. Anonymous
"Lead Poisoning and Benjamin Franklin,"
Am J Publ Hlth 34:189-190, 1944.
1
Refers to a December report of the Comm. on Lead Poisoning of the
Indust. Hyg. Section. Mentions Franklin in a 1768 letter identifying
painters as subject to lead poisoning.
203. Cantarow A, Trumper M.
Lead Poisoning.
Williams and Wilkins, Baltimore, 1944.
1
See Reprint file for selected quotes. Countway 34R52. Reviews lit.
mentions low level exposures. Aub wrote Wormser that it was a good
review but repeated many errors.

Lead Paint.....Sorted by Publication Year.....09-Sep-88

204. Mayers MR.

Lead Poisoning and Compensation.
Comprehensive Medicine 1:13-22, 1946.

1

TBR. Mentioned by Aub in his corresp. to Wormser.

205. Drinker P.

Public Exposure to Lead.
Occ Med 3:145-149, 1947.

1

"In the U.S....lead-painted toys and furniture are rare -- toy mfrs are advised not to use lead paint ... and compliance is good. Certainly such poisoning today is not common."

206. Fairhall LT.

Analytic Methods in Diagnosis.
Occ Med 3:13, 1947.

0

Kehoe (Occ Med 3:164, 1947) refers to Fairhall's "skepticism" about validity of Data.

207. Kehoe RA.

Exposure to Lead.
Occ Med 3:156-171, 1947.

1

States that 10% of lead is absorbed. Not refuted till 78. Addresses Fairhall's skepticism, p. 164.

208. Machle W.

Clinical Significance of Hematologic Changes in...Lead Poisoning.
Occ Med 3:150-155, 1947.

1

TBR

209. Stetson CA.

Pica: Its Relationship to Lead Poisoning in Children.
J Maine Med Assoc 38:10-12, 1947.

0

210. Wilkinson EE.

Sodium Citrate in Treatment of Lead Encephalopathy.
Texas State J Med 43:442-445, 1947.

0

Lead Paint.....Sorted by Publication Year.....09-Sep-88

211. Wormser FE.
Facts and Fallacies Concerning Exposure to Lead.
Occ Med 3:135-144, 1947.
1
212. Kanner L.
Child Psychiatry, Ed. 2.
Springfield, Ill., Charles C. Thomas, 1948, p. 290.
1 159 0 1
Cited by Ennis. Harriet Lane Home. Confirms greater vulnerability of
children 5 and less. P. 291 for statement on age, duration, intensity.
see p. 474 for 30 cases of pica & sequelae.
213. Sibley WL.
Lead Poisoning In Infancy. A Case in Which Two Operations...
South Surgeon 15:427-436, 1949.
0
214. Ennis JM, Harrison HE.
Treatment of Lead Encephalopathy With BAL (2,3-Dimercaptopropanol).
Pediatrics 5:853-867, 1950.
1 222 88 1
The Harriet Lane Home. Reporting Effects of BAL treatment in 49 cases,
with 14 fatalities, in which "most common source" was painted
woodwork and plaster.
215. McGovern JP, Simmons E.
Chronic Lead Poisoning Associated with Eosinophilia and Splenomegaly.
Clin Proc Child Hosp 6:33-38, 1950.
0
216. McCord CP.
The Significance of Porphyrins in Occupational Diseases.
Ind Med Surg 20:185-190, 1951.
0
217. Williams H, Kaplan E, Couchman CE, Sayers RR.
Lead Poisoning in Young Children.
Pub Hlth Rep 67:230-236, 1952.
1 293 83
Notes lack of adequate data; lists 35 articles which cite lead paint as
cause; reviews epidemiology, diagnosis, prevention & legislation.
cited by Chisolm 1956

Lead Paint.....Sorted by Publication Year.....09-Sep-88

218. Karpinski FE, Rieders F, Girsh LS.
Calcium Disodium Versenate in the Therapy of Lead Encephalopathy.
J Pediat 42:687-699, 1953.
1 3 0 1
TBR
219. New York Times
Standards Sought to Guard Children.
The New York Times, Business Page, April 3, 1953.
1
Headline states "Most cases of Poisoning from Chewing" from repair work
at home. action by Am Stds Assn resulted from NYC Health Dept. reports
of illness & death from chewing painted surfaces.
220. Bessman SP, Rubin M, Leikin S.
A Treatment of Lead Encephalopathy - A Method for the Removal of Lead...
Pediatrics 14:201, 1954.
0
cited by Chisolm 1956.
221. Bradley JE, Powell AM.
Oral Calcium EDTA in Lead Intoxication of Children.
J Pediat 45:297-301, 1954.
1 5 0 0
TBR
222. Bressman SP, Rubin M, Leikin S.
The Treatment of Lead Encephalopathy - A Method for the Removal...
Pediatrics 14:201-208, 1954.
1 7 1 1
Emphasis on treatment but mentions brain damage. Also mentions urine
in diagnosis.
223. Byers RK, Maloof CC, Cushman M.
Urinary Excretion of Lead in Children.
Am J Dis Child 87:548-558, 1954.
1 15 2
cited by Chisolm 1956.
224. Byers RK, Maloof CC.
Edathamil Calcium-Disodium (Versenate) in Treatment of Lead Poisoning...
Am J Dis Child 87:559, 1954.
1 5 0 1
cited by Chisolm 1956. Discusses CA EDTA for removing lead.
notes that children will indulge in pica again; removal of lead is
important. Metabolic stresses can increase rate of release.

225. Byers RK.
Urinary Excretion of Lead in Children.
Am J Dis Child 87:548-558, 1954.
1 23 2 1
Responding to criticism of '43 paper on basis of diagnosis, Byers
Says Urine test is useful. But is still cautious. Mentions parents
who nearly sued suppliers of paint for damage. Warns about mistakes.
226. Henderson DA.
Follow-up of Cases of Plumbism in Children.
Aust Ann Med 3:219, 1954.
0
Cited by Barltrop
227. Anonymous.
Lead Poisoning. [Editorial]
JAMA 158:47-48, 1955.
1
Based on Mellins & Jenkins article. Blood analysis better than urine.
Citations not yet entered on various treatment regimens available in
the early fifties.
228. Chisolm JJ, Harrison HC, Eberlein WR, Harrison HE.
Amino-Aciduria, Hypophosphatemia, and Rickets in Lead Poisoning.
Am J Dis Child 89:159-168, 1955.
1 1 0 0
TBR
229. Mellins RB, Jenkins CD.
Epidemiological and Psychological Study of Lead Poisoning in Children.
JAMA 158:15, 1955.
1 21 5
cited by Chisolm 1956. Reports on IQ tests after LP. Check cites.
230. Tanis AL.
Lead Poisoning in Children.
Am J Dis Child 89:325-331, 1955.
1 33 6 0
TBR
231. Anonymous (A.J.L.)
Lead in Decorative Paint for Children's Toys and Furniture.
Quart Bull Assoc Food & Drug Officials 20:36-36, 1956.
1
discusses "safe" levels of paint. Acknowledges that children chew paint
on windows and proposes decorative paints with 0.3% or less "could
safely be labeled as nontoxic relative to lead." Cites Kehoe & animal st.

232. Bradley JE, Powell AE, Niermann W, McGrady KR, Kaplan E.
The Incidence of Abnormal Blood Levels of Lead in a..Pediatric Clinic...
J Pediat 49:1-6, 1956.
1 462 0 1
cited by Hartmann 1960. "Children living in other metropolitan areas
where lead paint has been used in the houses...should be investigated
for evidences of lead poisoning."
233. Chisolm JJ, Harrison HE.
The Exposure of Children to Lead.
Pediatrics 18:943-958, 1956.
1 185 4
234. Lehman AJ.
Quarterly Report...Lead in Decorative Paint for Children's Toys...
Quart Bull A Food & Drug Officials U.S. 20:36, 1956.
2
cited by Chisolm 1956.
235. McLaughlin MC.
Lead Poisoning in Children in New York City, 1940-1954.
NY State J Med 56:3711-3714, 1956.
1 143 36 0
Epidemiological study. Cited by Tiboni 1964.
236. Am Acad Pediatrics News-Letter.
Lead Poisoning Hazard from Paint on Children's Toys.
Evanston, Ill., Am Acad Ped, October 8, 1957. Oct-Nov 1957.
0
cited by Tiboni 1960.
237. Aub JC.
Office files and papers, Holmes Hall, Countway Medical Library,
undated. Box number & file label given where available.

year given is date of benison interviews.
238. Chisolm JJ, Harrison HE.
The Treatment of Acute Lead Encephalopathy in Children.
Pediatrics 19:2-20, 1957.
1 36 5 1
from the Harriet Lane Home.

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239. Jenkins CD, Mellins RB.
Lead Poisoning in Children.
AMA Archives of Neur Psych 77:70-78, 1957.
1 46 13 1
In this review from Chicago, 20 cases of mental retardation are linked
to lead paint. Psychological study of forty-six victims 1953-54.
cited by Tiboni 1964.
240. Kehoe RA.
The Occurrence and Significance of Lead in the Paint used in Toys.
Kettering Laboratory, Univ of Cincinnati, Nov. 18, 1957.
0
cited by Tiboni 1960.
241. Bradley JE, Baumgartner RJ.
Subsequent Mental Development of Children with Lead Encephalopathy...
J Pediat 53:311, 1958.
1 18 0 1
Study compares two treatment treatments to compare residual deficits.
"EDTA may be more effective in reducing undesirable psychological
residuals." But residuals may remain despite treatment.
242. Bradley JE, Bessman SP.
Poverty, Pica, and Poisoning.
Pub Hlth Rep 78:467-468, 1958.
1 538 1
TBR. Cited incorrectly by Hartman 1960.
243. Greenberg M, Jacobziner H, McLaughlin MD.
A Study of Pica in Relation to Lead Poisoning.
Pediatrics 22:756-760, 1958.
0
244. Watson RJ, Decker E, Lichtman HC.
Hematologic Studies of Children with Lead Poisoning.
Pediatrics 21:40-46, 1958.
1 13 1 0
TBR
245. Anonymous.
First Lead Paint Death in 1959.
Indust Med 28:343, 1959.
0
cited by Hartmann 1960, "reprinted from Baltimore Health News,
April-May, 1959.

Lead Paint.....Sorted by Publication Year.....09-Sep-88

246. Baetjer AM.
Effects of Season and Temperature on Childhood Plumbism.
Indust Med 28:137-143, 1959.
0
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