PROGRESS REPORT

ORGANIC CHEMICALS DIVISION
TECHNOLOGY DEPARTMENT

REPORTED BY	FOR	DETAILS	REPORT NO	DATE
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PROJECT TITLE

ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYTICAL STUDIES -
RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, MANUFACTURING AND OUTSIDE SUPPORT STUDIES

PROJECT OBJECTIVE

Identify, locate and assess the magnitude of Aroclor pollution problems, help determine what needs to be done to control pollution sources, verify the effectiveness of proposed pollution control procedures, guide development of recycle and/or disposal methods, and provide collaborative data or legal and regulatory purposes.

SUMMARY

PCD's typical of our Aroclor products have been found at levels below and above recommended guidelines in:

- Coated paper and paper coatings
- Machine oils and plant effluents from one customer manufacturing site
- Fourteen Monsanto Industrial Chemical Company products from four manufacturing sites
- Chicken Chow used as feed by Industrial Bio-Test Laboratories
- Sewer effluents from one Monsanto Plant site
- Tissue turkey extrabts from the U.S.D.A.
- Two competitive products.

PCT's typical of Aroclor 5432 were found in:

- Plant effluent samples from one customer manufacturing site.

A table showing the sample sources, types, and the level and type of Aroclor found as well as the support objective is presented in the details section.

Additional external and internal support has been provided in the form of:

- An on site methodology review for F. B. Chamberlin (Director of Research and Development) and R. M. Wilkinson (Senior Project Manager) representatives of the Alton Packaging Division, Alton Box Board Co.
- PCB Seminar presentation on analytical methodology for the Research Council of Poultry and Egg Institute of America in Chicago, Ill.
- PCB problem and progress review for T. Katayama (Marketing Manager) and S. Uneno (Product Director) from Mitsubishi Monsanto Chemical Co.
- Preliminary write up of methods for the determination of PCB's in Santoquin and CaMHA.
- Evaluation of PCB perchlorination for quantitation of altered PCB residues.
- Analysis of Monsanto and Competitor Aroclor products for polychlorinated dibenzofurans.
- General internal and external analytical consultation.
- Distribution of Aroclor methodology and reference standards.

FUTURE PLANS

PCB Analysis

1. Three to four J. F. Queeny monthly composite sewer effluent samples.
2. Forty-six machine oil and plant effluent samples from Saginaw Grey Iron Casting Plant, Chevrolet Motor Division.
3. Two oil samples skimmed off trade waste settling tanks from Buick Motor Div., General Motors Corp., Flint, Mich. (2 samples).
4. Four coated paper samples from Champion Papers, Hamilton Mill, Hamilton, Ohio (4 samples).
5. Four fluid samples from an imported VW automobile.
6. Five ACL-59 samples from the W.G. Krummrich Plant.
7. Three raw material samples from P.P.G. Industries.
8. Twelve film and paper extracts from St. Regis Paper Co.
9. One fish from a stream associated with a General Electric Plant.
10. Five intra-lab method check samples from a General Electric Plant Laboratory.

PCT Analysis

1. Ten plant effluent samples from Monsanto's Anniston plant.
2. Saginaw Foundries, Chev. Motor Div. plant effluent samples.

W. J. Litschgi

E. S. Tucker

TABLE I

CUSTOMER SERVICE

Sample Source	Sample Matrix	No. of Samples	Level Found	Associated Aroclor	Support Objective
General Motors Corp., Buick Div.	Machine oils	11	Per Cent	A-1242	Pollution Control
	Drainage streams around plant	2	PPB	A-1242	Pollution Control
Champion Paper Company	Paper (writing)	3	PPM Per Cent	A-1242 A-5432	Pollution Control
	Paper Coatings (Micron II)	3	PPM Per Cent	A-1242 A-5432	

MANUFACTURING SUPPORT

J. F. Queeny	Sewer effluent composites	5	PPB	A-1242	Pollution Control
	HCl	1	PPB	A-1242	
J. F. Queeny, W. G. Krummrich, Del. River, and Everett	Finished Products	28	N.D.* to PPB	A-1242	

COMPETITIVE PRODUCTS

Ag. Division, Nitro	Santoquin	6	PPB	A-1242	Determination of level and sources of contamination of competitive animal feed additives
	CaMHA	3	PPB	A-1242	

*None Detected

(Cont'd on next page)

RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

Sample Source	Sample Matrix	No. of Samples	Level Found	Associated Aroclor	Support Objective
Inter-Laboratory Round Robin (WGK, JFQ and Anniston)	Distilled water spiked with known quantitites of Aroclor	7	PPB to PPM	A-1242 A-1254 A-1260	Insure the maintenance of precision and accuracy in Monsanto labs analyzing for PCB's
Bio-Test Laboratories, Chicago, Ill.	Ralston-Purina Chicken Chow	2	PPB	A-1242	Determination of PCB background in feed used in the toxicity studies being performed at Bio-Test
USDA	Turkey Extract	1	-	A-1248	Determination of type of PCB and how the PCB contamination occurred

DETAILS (Cont'd)

Customer Service

General Motors Corporation - Buick Division

Due to increased pressure from the Michigan State Regulatory Agency concerning PCB releases into the environment, Monsanto was requested to analyze samples of Buick's plant effluent and nearby drainage stream. At the same time, samples of oil used in their presses and machines were submitted to determine residual PCB levels remaining after Buick switched from Pydraul 312 to Pydraul 312A.

Sample Description	Level Found	Aroclor
Water from trade waste prior to Hickory stream	8 PPB 15 PPB	A-1242 A-5432
Water from Hickory rain stream prior to river	13 PPB <5 PPB	A-1242 A-5432
Machine #1	14.8%	A-1242
Machine #2	2.5%	A-1242
Machine #3	13.8%	A-1242
Machine #4	8.9%	A-1242
Machine #5	3.9%	A-1242
Machine #8	4.4%	A-1242
Machine #9	24.3%	A-1242
Trim Press #1	11.0%	A-1242
Trim Press #2	0.9%	A-1242
Trim Press #8	0.8%	A-1242
Trim Press #9	16.8%	A-1242

Champion Paper Company

Coated paper and the used coating (Micron II) samples submitted by Champion Paper Company were analyzed to determine the level of residual PCB's in the PCT's used in the paper coating fluid.

Sample Description	Level Found	Aroclor
Paper - 3866F	203 PPM 0.29%	A-1242 A-5432
Paper - 3878F	140 PPM 0.25%	A-1242 A-5432
Paper - 3758M	217 PPM 0.28%	A-1242 A-5432
Micron II - Sample #1	242 PPM 0.48%	A-1242 A-5432
Micron II - Sample #2	331 PPM 0.75%	A-1242 A-5432
Micron II - Sample #3	211 PPM 0.56%	A-1242 A-5432

DETAILS (Cont'd)

Manufacturing Support

J. F. Queeny Plant

Sample Description	Level Found	Aroclor
Clean Acid Sewer (August)	19 PPB	A-1242
DA Sewer (August)	29 PPB	A-1242
MSD Gatewell (August)	77 PPB	A-1242
Clean Acid Sewer (September)	3 PPB	A-1242
MSD Gatewell (September)	31 PPB	A-1242

The DA sewer (August) was supposed to be the Clean Acid Sewer (August) spiked with ∿20 PPB A-1242. As can be seen, our results reflect only a 50% recovery. Discussion with the J. F. Queeny pollution group is planned in an effort to resolve this problem.

Monsanto Industrial Chemicals Company

The following Monsanto Industrial Chemicals Company products have been analyzed for PCB's to determine if any of them were significantly contaminated with PCB's.

Sample Description	Level Found	Aroclor
Aspirin QA-1187 9-13-71	N.D.	
Aspirin QA-1213 10-4-71	N.D.	
Maleic Anhydride QA-1295 9-16-71	N.D.	
Maleic Anhydride QA-1333 10-6-71	N.D.	
Sodium Saccharin QA-153 8-31-71	N.D.	
Sodium Saccharin QA-168 9-11-71	N.D.	
Saccharin QA-209 5-5-71	0.03 PPM	A-1242
Saccharin QA-1012 6-23-71	0.02 PPM	A-1242
Vanillin USP Ba#1025	0.20 PPM	A-1242
Vanillin USP Ba#1027	0.18 PPM	A-1242
Tall Oil Rosin Rec'd 1-25-71	N.D.	
Tall Oil Rosin Rec'd 5-25-71	N.D.	
CDP-OR175000 #4	0.17 PPM	A-1242
CDP-04175000 #3 KA-79	0.12 PPM	A-1242
S-334F EUT #A-134 10-4-71	0.26 PPM	A-1242
S-334F EUT #A-135 10-4-71	0.21 PPM	A-1242
S-711 "A" Line 10-6-71	0.27 PPM	A-1242
S-711 "B" Line 10-6-71	0.36 PPM	A-1242
S-160 DA-614	0.36 PPM	A-1242
S-160 DA-803 D.R.	0.35 PPM	A-1242
HB-40 #1 Stg Tk 10-7-71	N.D.	
HB-40 #3 Stg Tk 10-6-71 AA-275C	N.D.	
Biphenyl AA-194 9-27-71	0.67 PPM	A-1242
Biphenyl #2 Stg Tk 10-6-71	0.15 PPM	A-1242
Santowax R 10-6-71	N.D.	
Santowax R Rec'd 9186 10-7-71	N.D.	

DETAILS (Cont'd)

Competitive Products

Sample Origin	Sample Description	Level Found	Aroclor
Thompson-Hayward Chemical Co.	Ethoxyquin (66.7%)	749 PPB	A-1242
HIC 7-21-71	Neoquin	184 PPB	A-1242
Traveler's Rest	Santoquin Emulsion	151 PPB	A-1242
Traveler's Rest	Santoquin Mix 6	570 PPB	A-1242
Rexolin Chemical	Ethoxyquin (100%)	155 PPB	A-1242
SNS 8-30-71	Abiquin	133 PPB	A-1242

Our detection limit based upon observed background and sample was ∿50 PPB.

Roche Ag Lot 2-4-71 Mfgd by Degussa	DL-Methionine	2.5 PPB	A-1242
Upland, Calif. A3NG, SNS	DL-Methionine	21.4 PPB	A-1242
Thompson-Hayward Chemical Co.	DL-Methionine	45 PPB	A-1242

These samples were analyzed to determine if products in competition with Monsanto's Santoquin and CaMHA were also contaminated with PCB's. In all cases, they were found to contain an equal or greater level than the corresponding Monsanto products.

Methods for the determination of polychlorinated biphenyls in Santoquin (Organic Research Method 71-26) and CaMHA (Organic Research Method 71-27) have been written and will be sent to the Nitro plant where they will be used to monitor their Santoquin and CaMHA production.

Research and Development

Analysis of Chicken Feed from Bio-Test

The chicken feed used in the Bio-Test toxicity studies was purchased from the Ralston-Purina Company. In the past months, attention has focused upon the fact that Ralston's feed has, in some instances, become contaminated with PCB's. For this reason, two samples of the feed used in the chicken feeding studies were analyzed for PCB's.

Sample Origin	Sample Description	Level Found	Aroclor
WCRF-1	Chicken Feed	240 PPB	A-1242
WCRF-II	Chicken Feed	263 PPB	A-1242

USDA Turkey Extracts

A USDA extract of a PCB contaminated (Swift) turkey tissue sample was submitted to our laboratory to see if we could establish what original Aroclor product caused the contamination and possibly the type of exposure. Using EC/GC and GC/Mass, we were able to determine that (1) PCB's were really present, (2) Aroclor 1248 was most probably the product involved, and (3) the birds either received a large single dose early in their lives or more probably a lower dose over an extended period of time.

PCT Methodology Status

A method has been developed and presently is being written (Analytical Method #71-37) for analysis of water and SCAS sludge samples for PCT's. Recovery data obtained from samples spiked with A-5432 and 5460 were essentially quantitative at a concentration level of >2 PPM.

This method is currently being used to analyze samples from the biodegradation studies and is at the same time being adapted for use on customer service and tissue samples.

Inter-Plant Round Robin

In order to establish the accuracy and precision of the PCB analysis being carried out in Monsanto laboratories, duplicate sets of spiked water samples have been analyzed by Anniston, WGK and Applied Sciences. The results were as follows:

	PPM PCB (Spiked)			Applied Sciences			WGK		
	A-1242	A-1254	A-1260	A-1242	A-1254	A-1260	A-1242	A-1254	A-1260
1W	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2W	0.57	1.04	-	0.74	0.92	-	1.04	1.05	-
3W	0.57	0.10	-	0.86	0.07	-	0.57	0.15	-
4W	5.68	1.04	1.27	1.07			6.70	-	2.84
5W	5.68	0.52	-	5.25	0.52	-	6.55	1.20	-
6W	-	0.10	-	-	0.06	-	-	0.07	-
7W*				0.92	0.06	-	-	-	-
8W*							8.80	-	4.16

	Anniston		
	A-1242	A-1254	A-1260
1W	-	-	-
2W	0.78	0.75	-
3W	0.45	-	-
4W	5.4	2.95	2.18
5W	9.9	-	-
6W	-	0.03	-
7W*	0.4	0.2	-
8W*	8.4	-	-

*Applied Sciences
7W = 3W

WGK
7W = 1W
8W = 4W

Anniston
7W = 2W
8W = 5W

MONS 058640

The data have been submitted for statistical analyses.

DETAILS (Cont'd)

National Broiler Council Intra-Laboratory PCB Methodology Check

Ten sets of soybean oil and chicken fat were prepared by Monsanto and distributed by Ralston-Purina to government and industrial laboratories analyzing samples for PCB's. The objective of this intra-laboratory check is to establish the validity of the different PCB methods currently being employed.

Listed below are the labs responding, however the individual laboratories were not identified.

	Results PPM					
	1S	2S	3S	4C	5C	6C
Spike Level	0	5.0	2.5	5.0	5.0	2.0
Lab A	0.25	5.31	2.56	4.00	5.06	3.86
Lab B	0.61	3.7	3.0	1.8	4.2	2.1
Lab C (Applied Sciences)	0.78	5.78	3.64	4.13	4.08	3.26
Lab D #1)	0.10	4.17	1.81	2.05	2.05	1.53
#2)	0.10	3.58	1.83	2.18	2.09	1.55
Lab E	0.73	4.40	2.24	2.42	2.68	2.14
Lab F	0.32	5.10	2.91	2.62	2.66	2.22
Lab G	<0.10	2.9	2.0	3.0	3.6	2.9
Lab H	1.10	1.5	<0.6	<0.6	5.5	5.0
Lab I			No Report	Received		
Lab J			No Report	Received		
WGK			No Report	Received		
Anniston	0.38	1.54	0.61	0.57	0.14	-

The results of this inter and intra sample exchange will be submitted for statistical analysis as soon as all laboratories have reported.

Chlorodibenzofurans in PCB's and PCT's

Chlorodibenzofurans Found

Sample Description	<4Cl/Mol.	4Cl/Mol.	5Cl/Mol.
Prodelec Phenoclor DP6	ND(<2 PPM)	Detected	Detected(15-30PPM
Prodelec Phenoclor DP6	ND(<2 PPM)	Detected	Detected(15-30PPM
Bayer Clophen A60,Lot 931134	ND(<2 PPM)	Detected	Detected
Kaneclor KC-300 Shizuki, July 1970 (Composition similar to A-1242)	ND(<2 PPM)	ND(<2 PPM)	ND(<2 PPM)
Monsanto A-1242,Lot AK-255	ND(<2 PPM)	ND(<2 PPM)	ND(<2 PPM)
Monsanto A-1254,Lot AK-38	ND(<2 PPM)	ND(<2 PPM)	ND(<2 PPM)
Monsanto A-1260,Lot AK-3	ND(<2 PPM)	ND(<2 PPM)	ND(<2 PPM)
Monsanto MCS-1016,Drum B	ND(<2 PPM)	ND(<2 PPM)	ND(<2 PPM)
Monsanto MCS-1016,KA-708	ND(<2 PPM)	ND(<2 PPM)	ND(<2 PPM)
Monsanto A-5442,Lot AI-9	ND(<5 PPM)	ND(<5 PPM)	ND(<5 PPM)