

**HAZLETON**

LABORATORIES AMERICA, INC.

Chemical & BioMedical Sciences Division

3301 KINSMAN BLVD. • P.O. BOX 7545 • MADISON, WISCONSIN 53707 • PHONE (608) 241-4471 • TLX 703956 HAZRAL MDS UD

FINAL REPORT



ROGER G. PERKINS
MINNESOTA MINING & MANUFACTURING COMPANY
TOXICOLOGY SERVICES
ST. PAUL, MN 55101

SAMPLE NUMBER: 70905764

SAMPLE ENTERED: 09/25/87

REPORT PRINTED: 01/20/88

SAMPLE: T-4102

PURCHASE ORDER NUMBER: T837389-410 754

ENCLOSED: PRIMARY EYE IRRITATION/CORROSION STUDY IN RABBITS
(OECD GUIDELINES)

- o Key Personnel
- o Method
- o Summary
- o References
- o Raw Data Appendix

SIGNED:

Steven M. Glaza
STEVEN M. GLAZA
STUDY DIRECTOR
ACUTE TOXICOLOGY

DATE

1-20-88

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KEY PERSONNEL

Acute ToxicologySteven M. Glaza
Study DirectorCalvin L. Horton
Group Leader
Support ServicesSharen L. Howerly
Report CoordinatorQuality AssuranceDebra Curley Arndt
ManagerAnatomical PathologyThomas E. Palmer, PhD
Anatomical PathologistRobert Salava
Senior Section SupervisorDennis Hoffman
Group Leader
NecropsyAnne Mosher
Group Leader
Pathology DataLaboratory Animal VeterinarianCindy J. Cary, DVM
Diplomate, ACLAM



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SAMPLE: T-4102

DECD EYE IRRITATION

Objective: To determine the level of ocular irritation produced following a single exposure of a test substance to one eye of albino rabbits according to the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development's Guidelines for Testing Chemicals.

Test Material: T-4102

Physical Description: Dark amber liquid

Purity and Stability: Sponsor assumes responsibility for purity and stability determinations.

Storage and Retention: The test material was stored at room temperature. Any unused material will be discarded according to HLA Standard Operating Procedure.

Safety Precautions: Normal handling procedures were used according to HLA Standard Operating Procedure.

Test Animal: Young adult rabbits of the New Zealand White strain were procured, maintained individually in screen-bottom cages in temperature- and humidity-controlled quarters, provided access to water ad libitum and a measured amount of Purina High Fiber Rabbit Chow, and held for an acclimation period of at least 7 days. Animal husbandry and housing at HLA comply with standards outlined in the "Guide for the Care and Use of Laboratory Animals". If variations from the prescribed environmental conditions existed, they were documented and considered to have no effect on the study outcome. No contaminants were expected to have been present in the feed or water which would have interfered with or affected the results of the study.

Three acclimated animals, weighing from 2076 to 2155 g, were chosen at random for the test. The animals' eyes were examined within 24 hours prior to test material administration using sodium fluorescein dye procedures. Only those animals with no sign of ocular injury or irritation were used. Test animals were identified by animal number and corresponding ear tag.

Reason for Species Selection: The New Zealand White albino rabbit is the animal of choice based upon its large orbit and nonpigmented iris.

Preparation and Administration of Test Material: The sample was dosed as received. The pH was determined to be 9.1.

Treatment: Each rabbit received 0.1 ml of the liquid test material placed into the everted lower lid of one eye, with the contralateral eye serving as the untreated control. The upper and lower lids were gently held together for one second to prevent loss of material and then released. The eyes of the rabbits remained unflushed.



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OECD EYE IRRITATION

(CONTINUED)

Reason for Route of Administration: Historically, the route of choice based on the method of Draize.

Observations: The treated eyes were observed for ocular irritation at 1, 24, 48, 72 and 96 hours, and at 7 and 14 days after treatment.

At the 72-hour, 7- and 14-day readings, sodium fluorescein was used to aid in revealing possible corneal injury. Irritation was graded and scored according to the Draize technique.

Animals were weighed just prior to test material administration. Body weights were taken again at weekly intervals throughout the study period or at death.

Pathology: At study termination surviving animals were euthanatized and discarded. The animal that died on study was subjected to a gross necropsy examination and abnormalities were recorded. After necropsy, the animal was discarded and no tissues were saved.

Statistical Methods: Other than average eye irritation scores, no other statistical method was performed.

Location of Raw Data and Final Report: The raw data and a copy of the final report will be retained in the archives of HLA.



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OECD EYE IRRITATION

(CONTINUED)

SUMMARY

Test Animal: Albino rabbits - New Zealand White
Source: Hazleton Research Products, Inc., Denver PA
Date Animals Received: 10/20/87

Date Test Started: 11/06/87

Date Test Completed: 11/20/87

PRIMARY EYE IRRITATION SCORES*

OBSERVATION PERIOD	3 Rabbit Mean
	0.1 ml (Unwashed)
1 Hour:	24.0
24 Hours:	29.3
48 Hours:	21.3
72 Hours:	16.5**
96 Hours:	5.5**
7 Days:	1.0**
14 Days:	0.0**

* The Primary Eye Irritation Score is the total eye irritation score for all the animals divided by the number of animals (3) at each observation period.

** Based on a two-animal mean.



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OECD EYE IRRITATION

(CONTINUED)

Table 1
Individual Eye Irritation Scores

Animal Number	Observation Period	Cornea		Score AXBX5	Iris		Score A X 5	Conjunctivae			Score (A+B+C)2
		A	B		A			A	B	C	
F20347	1 Hour	0	0	0	1		5	2	2	2	12
	24 Hours	1	3	15	1		5	2	2	1	10
	48 Hours	1	3	15	1		5	2	2	1	10
	72 Hours	1	2	10	1		5	2	2	1	10
	96 Hours	1	1	5	0		0	1	0	0	2
	7 Days	0	0	0	0		0	1	0	0	2
	14 Days	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0	0
F20333	1 Hour	1	1	5	1		5	2	3	3	16
	24 Hours	1	2	10	1		5	2	3	2	14
	48 Hours	1	1	5	1		5	2	3	3	16
	72 Hours	0	0	0	0		0	2	1	1	8
	96 Hours	0	0	0	0		0	1	1	0	4
	7 Days	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0	0
	14 Days	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0	0
F20344*	1 Hour	1	2	10	1		5	2	3	2	14
	24 Hours	1	2	10	1		5	2	3	2	14
	48 Hours	0	0	0	0		0	2	1	1	8

Cornea

A = Degree of opacity
B = Area of involvement

Conjunctivae

A = Redness
B = Chemosis
C = Discharge

Table 2
Sodium Fluorescein Examination

Animal Number	Observation Period			
	Pre-initiation	72 Hours	7 Days	14 Days
F20347	NEG	POS (40%)	NEG	NEG
F20333	NEG	NEG	NEG	NEG
F20344	NEG	*	*	*

NEG = No stain retention

POS = Positive stain retention (area of cornea involved).

* Animal found dead at 72-hour observation.



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SAMPLE: T-4102

OECD EYE IRRITATION

(CONTINUED)

Comments:

A pain response (excessive pawing at the treated eye) was elicited from two animals immediately following instillation of the test material.

Blanching of the conjunctivae was seen in all three animals at 1, 24, and 48 hours, and in the remaining two animals at 72 hours.

Petite hemorrhaging of the conjunctivae was seen in two animals at 48 hours.

Corneal epithelial peeling was exhibited by two animals at 1 hour, by all three animals at 24 hours, by two animals at 48 hours, and by one animal at 72 and 96 hours.

Animal No. F20344 was found dead on Study Day 3. The gross necropsy revealed no visible lesions.

References:

1. Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development's Guidelines for Testing of Chemicals, Section 405, Acute Eye Irritation/Corrosion, adopted May 12, 1981.
2. Draize J.H., "Appraisal of the Safety of Chemicals in Foods, Drugs, and Cosmetics - Dermal Toxicity", Association of Food and Drug Officials of the United States, pp. 46-59 (1975).
3. 40 CFR 792.
4. NIH Publication No. 86-23 (Revised 1985).

HLA No. 70905764

**Personnel Signature Sheet
Acute Toxicology**

<u>Name</u>	<u>Job Title</u>	<u>Signature</u>	<u>Initials</u>
Becky Beckwith	Sr. Lab. Animal Asst.	<u>Becky Beckwith</u>	<u>BB</u>
Steve Beloungy	Lab. Animal Asst.	<u>Steve Beloungy</u>	<u>SB</u>
Ken Bridges	Sr. Lab. Animal Asst.	<u>Ken Bridges</u>	<u>KB</u>
Pat Crary	Sr. Lab. Animal Asst.	<u>Pat Crary</u>	<u>PC</u>
Shane Eith	Lab Animal Asst.	<u>Shane Eith</u>	<u>SE</u>
Shawn Frazier	Lab Animal Asst.	<u>Shawn Frazier</u>	<u>SF</u>
Steven M. Glaza	Group Leader	<u>Steven M. Glaza</u>	<u>SG</u>
Molly Hahn	Admin. Clerk	<u>Molly Hahn</u>	<u>MH</u>
Kevin Hamilton	Lab. Animal Asst.	<u>Kevin Hamilton</u>	<u>KH</u>
Jeff Hicks	Sr. Lab. Animal Asst.	<u>Jeff Hicks</u>	<u>JH</u>
Calvin Horton	Group Leader	<u>Calvin Horton</u>	<u>CH</u>
Sharen L. Howerly	Administrative Asst.	<u>Sharen L. Howerly</u>	<u>SLH</u>
Gregory Johnson	Lab. Animal Tech.	<u>Gregory Johnson</u>	<u>GJ</u>
Paul Krebs	Lab. Animal Asst.	<u>Paul Krebs</u>	<u>P.K.</u>
Wayne Madison	Section Supervisor	<u>Wayne A. Madison</u>	<u>WAM</u>
Scott McConnell	Lab. Animal Tech.	<u>Scott McConnell</u>	<u>SMC</u>
Shelley McConnell	Lab. Animal Tech.	<u>Shelley McConnell</u>	<u>SMC</u>
Dawn Conant	Sr. Lab. Animal Asst.	<u>Dawn Conant</u>	<u>DC</u>
Don Navis	Lab. Animal Asst.	<u>Don Navis</u>	<u>DN</u>
Robin Olson	Lab. Animal Asst.	<u>Robin Olson</u>	<u>RO</u>
Patricia Padgham	Team Leader	<u>Patricia Padgham</u>	<u>TP</u>
Joseph J. Daun	Lab. Animal Asst.	<u>Joseph J. Daun</u>	<u>JD</u>
Michael Patzka	Lab. Animal Asst.	<u>Michael Patzka</u>	<u>MP</u>
John Paulson	Sr. Lab. Animal Asst.	<u>John Paulson</u>	<u>JP</u>
Jane Polnow	Lab. Animal Tech.	<u>Jane Polnow</u>	<u>JP</u>
Dennis B. Steiner	Lab. Animal Tech.	<u>Dennis B. Steiner</u>	<u>D.S.</u>
Michael Thesing	Lab. Animal Asst.	<u>Michael Thesing</u>	<u>MT</u>
Paula G. Vangen	Administrative Asst.	<u>Paula G. Vangen</u>	<u>PV</u>
Albert Olson	Manpower	<u>Albert J. Olson</u>	<u>AO</u>
Jim Jirschele	LTE	<u>Jim Jirschele</u>	<u>JJ</u>
Ben Haley	Sr. Lab Animal Asst.	<u>Ben Haley</u>	<u>BH</u>
Eileen M. McConnell	Admin. Clerk	<u>Eileen M. McConnell</u>	<u>EMM</u>
Annette R. Turner	Manpower	<u>Annette R. Turner</u>	<u>AT</u>

HLA: 70905764

BODY WEIGHT/DOSE RECORD

Study title: Primary Eye Irritation

Test material: T-4102

Physical description: DARK AMBER LIQUID

pH result: 9.1 with Hanna Meter No. 6890

Dose: 0.1 mL / 0.1 g (0.1 mL equivalent)

✓ dosed with a 1-mL disposable syringe / 0.1 each dose
 individually drawn up with a 0.1-mL Hamilton Syringe

Date animals received: 10-20-87

Species/strain: Rabbit/New Zealand White

Source: Hazleton Research Products, Inc.

Room No: 161-E

Review of folder preparation by: NP Date: 11-6-87

Animal No.	Group	Sex	Pain Response		Animal Body Weights (g)			
			Initial SF*	Following Dosing	Initiation	Day 7	Day 14	Day 21
F20347	1	♀	NEG	N	2135	2358	2461	
F20333	1	♀	NEG	E	2155	2148	2316	
F20344	1	♀	NEG	E	2076	Found DEAD 1855g	11/9/87 KB	
Technician	JH	JH	KB/g.w.	KB	BB	BB		
Date	1987 11-5	11-5	11/6	11/6	11/13	11/20		
Scale Used	KTRON				15019	1348	15019	

All animals appeared normal just prior to dosing.

Technician: KB Date: 11/6/87

- * - Sodium fluorescein examination.
- NEG - Negative.
- POS - Positive.
- NA - Not applicable.
- U - Unable to determine pH.
- V - Vocalization.
- E - Excessive pawing of treated eye.
- N - None

NA Dosed directly on the cornea.
 The eyelids were released immediately without forced blinking or manipulation.

✓ Dosed in the conjunctival sac.
 The upper and lower lids were gently held together for one second.

Time of dosing: 2:30 PM

Technician KB/g.w. Date: 11/6/87

Time of first observation: 3:30 PM

Technician: NP Date: 11/6/87

Surviving animals designated for sacrifice and discard. Technician KB Date 11/21/87

Reviewed by: NP Date: 12-8-87

(00261/vmt)

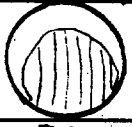
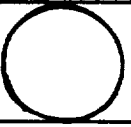
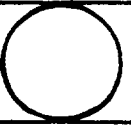
HLA: 70905764

PRIMARY EYE IRRITATION TEST OBSERVATIONS

Group: 1
 Test material: T-4102
 Test eye: Right

NA Washed: NA seconds following instillation of test material, ☒ Unwashed
 the test eye was washed with NA mL of lukewarm
 tap water for NA seconds.

Observation Period: 1 hour

Animal No.	F2-0347	F2-0333	F2-0344			
Location of corneal lesions						
Tail ----- Head						
Cornea - Opacity	0	J=20% 1	J=50% 1			
Area	0	1	2			
Iris	1 ^I	1 ^I	1 ^I			
Conjunctivae - Redness	2 ^B	2 ^B	2 ^B			
Chemosis	2	3	3			
Discharge	2 ^C	3 ^C	2 ^C			
Sodium fluorescein exam	NA	NA	NA			

Technician: KB/MP
 Date: 11/6/87

EYE IRRITATION SCORE: 24.0
 Calculated By: SPH Date 11-9-87
 Verified By: MP Date 11-13-87

NA - Not applicable.
 A - Petite hemorrhaging.
 B - Blanching.
 C - Clear discharge.
 D - Purulent discharge.
 E - Hair loss around the eye.
 F - Necrotic areas.
 G - Unable to visualize due to severe swelling.
 H - No reaction to light.
 I - Injected.

J - Corneal epithelial damage, peeling.
 K - Corneal epithelial damage, piling.
 L - Corneal epithelial damage, pitting.
 M - Hypopyon.
 N - Corneal neovascularization.
 P - Pannus.
 R - Unable to visualize due to severe opacity.
 S - Granulation scar tissue.
 POS - Positive stain retention.
 NEG - Negative stain retention.

Reviewed by: MP Date: 12-8-87

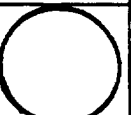
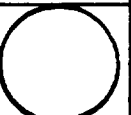
HLA: 70905764

PRIMARY EYE IRRITATION TEST OBSERVATIONS

Group: 1
 Test material: T-4102
 Test eye: Right

NA Washed: NA seconds following instillation of test material, the test eye was washed with NA mL of lukewarm tap water for NA seconds. ☒ Unwashed

Observation Period: 24 hours

Animal No.	<u>F2-0347</u>	<u>F2-0333</u>	<u>F2-0344</u>			
Location of corneal lesions						
Tail ----- Head						
Cornea - Opacity	<u>J=75%</u> <u>1</u>	<u>J=50%</u> <u>1</u>	<u>J=35%</u> <u>1</u>			
Area	<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>			
Iris	<u>1 I</u>	<u>1 I</u>	<u>1 I</u>			
Conjunctivae - Redness	<u>2B</u>	<u>2B</u>	<u>2B</u>			
Chemosis	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>			
Discharge	<u>1C</u>	<u>2D</u>	<u>2D</u>			
Sodium fluorescein exam	<u>NA</u>	<u>NA</u>	<u>NA</u>			

EYE IRRITATION SCORE: 29.3Technician: [Signature]Calculated By: [Signature] Date 11-9-87Date: 11-7-87Verified By: [Signature] Date 11-13-87

NA - Not applicable.
 A - Petite hemorrhaging.
 B - Blanching.
 C - Clear discharge.
 D - Purulent discharge.
 E - Hair loss around the eye.
 F - Necrotic areas.
 G - Unable to visualize due to severe swelling.
 H - No reaction to light.
 I - Injected.

J - Corneal epithelial damage, peeling.
 K - Corneal epithelial damage, piling.
 L - Corneal epithelial damage, pitting.
 M - Hypopyon.
 N - Corneal neovascularization.
 P - Pannus.
 R - Unable to visualize due to severe opacity.
 S - Granulation scar tissue.
 POS - Positive stain retention.
 NEG - Negative stain retention.

Reviewed by: [Signature]Date: 12-8-87

(00261/vmt)

HLA: 70905764

PRIMARY EYE IRRITATION TEST OBSERVATIONS

Group: 1Test material: T-4102Test eye: Right

NA Washed: NA seconds following instillation of test material,
the test eye was washed with NA mL of lukewarm
tap water for NA seconds.

☒ UnwashedObservation Period: 48 hours

Animal No.	F2-0347	F2-0333	F2-0344			
Location of corneal lesions						
Tail ----- Head						
Cornea - Opacity	1 J-20%	1 J-15%	0			
Area	3	1	0			
Iris	1 I	1 I	0			
Conjunctivae - Redness	2 AB	2 AB	2 B			
Chemosis	2	3	1			
Discharge	1 D	3 C	1 C			
Sodium fluorescein exam	NA	NA	NA			

Technician: SamDate: 11-8-87EYE IRRITATION SCORE: 21.3Calculated By: SPH Date 11-9-87Verified By: NP Date 11-13-87

NA - Not applicable.
A - Petite hemorrhaging.
B - Blanching.
C - Clear discharge.
D - Purulent discharge.
E - Hair loss around the eye.
F - Necrotic areas.
G - Unable to visualize due to severe swelling.
H - No reaction to light.
I - Injected.

J - Corneal epithelial damage, peeling.
K - Corneal epithelial damage, piling.
L - Corneal epithelial damage, pitting.
M - Hypopyon.
N - Corneal neovascularization.
P - Pannus.
R - Unable to visualize due to severe opacity.
S - Granulation scar tissue.
POS - Positive stain retention.
NEG - Negative stain retention.

Reviewed by: MPDate: 12-8-87

HLA: 70905764

PRIMARY EYE IRRITATION TEST OBSERVATIONS

Group: 1
 Test material: T-4102
 Test eye: Right

NA Washed: NA seconds following instillation of test material, ☒ Unwashed
 the test eye was washed with NA mL of lukewarm
 tap water for NA seconds.

Observation Period: 72 hours

Animal No.	F2-0347	F2-0333	F2-0344			
Location of corneal lesions						
Tail ----- Head						
Cornea - Opacity	1	O	NA			
Area	2	O				
Iris	I	O				
Conjunctivae - Redness	2 ^B	2 ^B				
Chemosis	2	1				
Discharge	1 ^C	1 ^D				
Sodium fluorescein exam	Pos 40%	Neg	✓			

Technician: CSMDate: 11-9-87

EYE IRRITATION SCORE: 16.5 (2-ANIMAL MEAN)
 Calculated By: SM Date 11-9-87
 Verified By: MM Date 11-13-87

NA - Not applicable.
 A - Petite hemorrhaging.
 B - Blanching.
 C - Clear discharge.
 D - Purulent discharge.
 E - Hair loss around the eye.
 F - Necrotic areas.
 G - Unable to visualize due to severe swelling.
 H - No reaction to light.
 I - Injected.

J - Corneal epithelial damage, peeling.
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 L - Corneal epithelial damage, pitting.
 M - Hypopyon.
 N - Corneal neovascularization.
 P - Pannus.
 R - Unable to visualize due to severe opacity.
 S - Granulation scar tissue.
 POS - Positive stain retention.
 NEG - Negative stain retention.

Reviewed by: MMDate: 12-8-87

HLA: 70905764

PRIMARY EYE IRRITATION TEST OBSERVATIONS

Group: 1
 Test material: T-4102
 Test eye: Right

NA Washed: NA seconds following instillation of test material, ☒ Unwashed
 the test eye was washed with NA mL of lukewarm
 tap water for NA seconds.

Observation Period: 96 hours

Animal No.	F2-0347	F2-0333	F2-0344			
Location of corneal lesions						
Tail ----- Head						
Cornea - Opacity	<u>I=10%</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>NA</u>			
Area	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>			
Iris	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>				
Conjunctivae - Redness	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>				
Chemosis	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>				
Discharge	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>				
Sodium fluorescein exam	<u>NA</u>	<u>NA</u>	<u>↓</u>			

Technician: NP/BA
 Date: 11-10-87

EYE IRRITATION SCORE: 5.5 (2-animal mean)
 Calculated By: SW Date 11-12-87
 Verified By: NP Date 11-13-87

NA - Not applicable.
 A - Petite hemorrhaging.
 B - Blanching.
 C - Clear discharge.
 D - Purulent discharge.
 E - Hair loss around the eye.
 F - Necrotic areas.
 G - Unable to visualize due to severe swelling.
 H - No reaction to light.
 I - Injected.

J - Corneal epithelial damage, peeling.
 K - Corneal epithelial damage, piling.
 L - Corneal epithelial damage, pitting.
 M - Hypopyon.
 N - Corneal neovascularization.
 P - Pannus.
 R - Unable to visualize due to severe opacity.
 S - Granulation scar tissue.
 POS - Positive stain retention.
 NEG - Negative stain retention.

Reviewed by: NP Date: 12-8-87

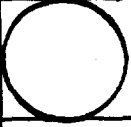
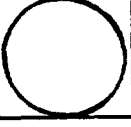
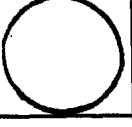
HLA: 70905764

PRIMARY EYE IRRITATION TEST OBSERVATIONS

Group: 1
 Test material: T-4102
 Test eye: Right

NA Washed: NA seconds following instillation of test material, ☒ Unwashed
 the test eye was washed with NA mL of lukewarm
 tap water for NA seconds.

Observation Period: Day 7

Animal No.	F2-0347	F2-0333	F2-0344			
Location of corneal lesions						
Tail ----- Head						
Cornea - Opacity	0	0	NA			
Area	0	0				
Iris	0	0				
Conjunctivae - Redness	1	0				
Chemosis	0	0				
Discharge	0	0				
Sodium fluorescein exam	Neg	Neg	✓			

EYE IRRITATION SCORE: 1.0 (2-animal mean)
 Calculated By: RP Date 11-13-87
 Verified By: SA Date 11-16-87

Technician: BB
 Date: 11/13/87

NA - Not applicable.
 A - Petite hemorrhaging.
 B - Blanching.
 C - Clear discharge.
 D - Purulent discharge.
 E - Hair loss around the eye.
 F - Necrotic areas.
 G - Unable to visualize due to severe swelling.
 H - No reaction to light.
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 L - Corneal epithelial damage, pitting.
 M - Hypopyon.
 N - Corneal neovascularization.
 P - Pannus.
 R - Unable to visualize due to severe opacity.
 S - Granulation scar tissue.
 POS - Positive stain retention.
 NEG - Negative stain retention.

Reviewed by: RP Date: 12-8-87

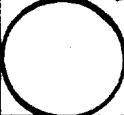
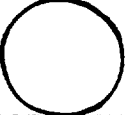
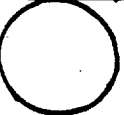
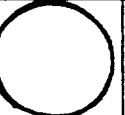
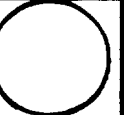
HLA: 70905764

PRIMARY EYE IRRITATION TEST OBSERVATIONS

Group: 1
 Test material: T-4102
 Test eye: Right

NA Washed: NA seconds following instillation of test material, ☒ Unwashed
 the test eye was washed with NA mL of lukewarm
 tap water for NA seconds.

Observation Period: Day 14

Animal No.	F2-0347	F2-0333	F2-0344			
Location of corneal lesions						
Tail ----- Head						
Cornea - Opacity	O	O	NA			
Area	O	O				
Iris	O	O				
Conjunctivae - Redness	O	O				
Chemosis	O	O				
Discharge	O	O				
Sodium fluorescein exam	Neg	NEG	✓			

Technician: BBDate: 11/20/87EYE IRRITATION SCORE: 0.0 (2-animal mean)Calculated By: NA Date 11-20-87Verified By: NP Date 12-8-87

NA - Not applicable.
 A - Petite hemorrhaging.
 B - Blanching.
 C - Clear discharge.
 D - Purulent discharge.
 E - Hair loss around the eye.
 F - Necrotic areas.
 G - Unable to visualize due to severe swelling.
 H - No reaction to light.
 I - Injected.

J - Corneal epithelial damage, peeling.
 K - Corneal epithelial damage, piling.
 L - Corneal epithelial damage, pitting.
 M - Hypopyon.
 N - Corneal neovascularization.
 P - Pannus.
 R - Unable to visualize due to severe opacity.
 S - Granulation scar tissue.
 POS - Positive stain retention.
 NEG - Negative stain retention.

Reviewed by: NPDate: 12-8-87

HLA: 70905764

SCALE FOR SCORING OCULAR LESIONS
(DRAIZE¹ TECHNIQUE)(1) Cornea

(A) <u>Opacity</u> - degree of density (area most dense taken for reading)	
No opacity	0
Scattered or diffuse area, details of iris clearly visible	1*
Easily discernible translucent areas, details of iris slightly obscured	2*
Opalescent areas, no details of iris visible, size of pupil barely discernible	3*
Opaque, iris invisible	4*
(B) <u>Area of cornea involved</u>	
One quarter (or less), but not zero	1
Greater than one-quarter, but less than half	2
Greater than half, but less than three-quarters	3
Greater than three-quarters, up to whole area	4

A x B x 5

Total maximum = 80

(2) Iris

(A) <u>Values</u>	
Normal	0
Folds above normal, congestion, swelling, circumcorneal injection (any or all of these or combination of any thereof) iris still reacting to light (sluggish reaction is positive)	1*
No reaction to light, hemorrhage, gross destruction (any or all of these)	2*

A x 5

Total maximum = 10

(3) Conjunctivae

(A) <u>Redness</u> (refers to palpebral and bulbar conjunctivae excluding cornea and iris)	
Vessels normal	0
Vessels definitely injected above normal	1
More diffuse, deeper crimson red, individual vessels not easily discernible	2*
Diffuse beefy red	3*
(B) <u>Chemosis</u>	
No swelling	0
Any swelling above normal (includes nictitating membrane)	1
Obvious swelling with partial eversion of lids	2*
Swelling with lids about half closed	3*
Swelling with lids about half closed to completely closed	4*
(C) <u>Discharge</u>	
No discharge	0
Any amount different from normal (does not include small amounts observed in inner canthus of normal animals)	1
Discharge with moistening of the lids and hairs just adjacent to lids	2
Discharge with moistening of the lids and hairs, and considerable area around the eye	3

Score (A + B + C) x 2

Total maximum = 20

The total score for the eye is the sum of all scores obtained for the cornea, iris, and conjunctivae.

* Indicates positive effect. (FHSA Interpretation)

¹ Draize, J. H., "Appraisal of the Safety of Chemicals in Foods, Drugs and Cosmetics - Dermal Toxicity", Association of Food and Drug Officials of the United States, pp. 46-59 (1975).