

Heating Ventilating Air Conditioning Guide 1949

Hospital, hospitals
 air conditioning in, 233
 operating rooms, 237, 238
 air conditions, 238
 reducing explosion hazard, 237
 sterilization of air, 233
 ventilation requirements, 237

Hot water
 boiler supply load, 381, 947
 coil surface, 959
 demand per
 fixture, 947, 957
 person, 955
 electric heating, 611
 heating surface, 959
 indirect heater, 958
 methods of heating, 956
 panel heating, 615
 radiant heating, 615
 service, 947
 service piping, 949, 954
 solar heaters, 962
 storage tank, 955,
 supply
 boilers, 374, 609, 957
 piping, 955
 temperature control, 961

Hot water heating systems, 5, 503
 circulation head, 513
 classification, 507
 direct return system, 507
 elbow equivalents, 505
 expansion tank, 515
 forced circulation, 504, 511
 friction heads, 504
 gravity, 511
 available head, 503
 circulation, 503
 pressure heads, 503
 installation details, 519
 mechanical circulators, 515
 one-pipe
 forced circulation, 513
 gravity circulation, 513
 orifice friction heads, 509
 pipe sizes, 505
 forced circulation, 503
 gravity circulation, 503
 piping design, 510
 pressure head, 504
 reversed return system, 510
 systems of piping, 507
 two-pipe
 forced, 515
 gravity, 514
 zoning, 519

Human body
 acclimatization, 220
 adaptation, 217
 cold conditions, 220
 hot conditions, 220
 heat emission, 215, 217, 222,
 310, 616
 high temperature hazards, 219
 metabolic rates, 218, 225
 odors, 215
 temperature, 215
 zone of evaporative regulation,
 216
 Humid heat, 5

Humidification, 545, 559, 711
 control, 447, 663
 direct, 715
 mechanical furnace systems,
 393

Humidifier, humidifiers
 air washer, 709
 atomizing, 715
 high duty, 716
 spray, 716
 unit, 545, 559, 716
 Humidity, 5
 Humidistat, 5, 664

Humidity, 5
 absolute, 5
 control, 664, 830
 influence of, 226, 240
 measurement of, 204
 nurseries for premature in-
 fants, 240
 permissible relative, 144
 ratio, 5, 35
 relative, 5, 66, 861
 Hydraulic radius, 99, 105
 Hygrostat, 5, 664

Ice systems, 764
 Impulse trap, 495
 Inch of water, 5
 Induction units, 865
 high pressure types, 865
 low pressure types, 866

Industrial
 air conditioning, 885
 exhaust systems, 895
 humidities, 886
 process, 885
 temperatures, 886

Infiltration
 causes, 161
 due to wind pressure, 161
 heat equivalent, 253
 heat losses, 263
 latent, 264
 sensible, 263
 temperature difference, 166
 through outside doors, 165
 263
 through walls, 162
 through windows, 162, 164
 Inflammability, 183, 339
 Inside temperature, 255, 272, 938
 Instruments, 193

Insulation, 5, 579
 duct, 829, 833
 economical pipe thickness, 591
 gravity furnace duct, 433
 low temperature pipe, 588
 pipe, 579
 pipes to prevent freezing, 589
 ship, 945
 sound, 843
 underground pipe, 593

Intermittently heated buildings,
 266
 Interstitial condensation, 147
 Isobaric, 5
 Isothermal, 5

J-K-L

Joints, duct, 826

Kata-thermometer, 204, 527

Latent heat, 5, 264, 861
 loss, 264
 Laws of thermodynamics, 9
 Leaders, 433

Leakage of air, 161
 door, 162, 165, 263, 308
 window, 162, 164
 Light heat gain, 311
 Lignite, 328, 328
 Lint, 648
 Liquid
 absorbents, 740
 heat of, 5
 Lithium chloride, 735

Load
 cooling, 60, 271, 862
 design, 6, 271
 heating, 249, 863
 maximum, 6, 380, 381
 refrigeration, 271

M

Machine vibration, 853
 Manometer, 6, 197

Marine heating, ventilation, air
 conditioning, 837
 dehumidification, 944
 factors affecting design, 838
 general consideration, 937
 insulation of hull, 945
 ducts, 946
 refrigeration, 944
 requirements for space, 940
 bakery, 941
 bath, 940
 cargo, 941
 food handling, 941
 galley, 941
 laundry, 941
 living, 940
 machinery, 940
 showers, 940
 storeroom, 941
 toilets, 940
 washroom, 940
 systems, typical, 942
 Mass, 5
 Mb, 506
 Mbb, 506
 Mean radiant temperature, 221,
 615, 623, 675

Meter, meters, 601
 condensate, 601

Index to Technical Data Section

Meter, meters (continued)

differential, 602
 flow, 601
 Nicholls' heat, 208
 orifice, 89, 602
 selection, 603
 velocity, 602
 venturi, 202
 Metering, liquids, 90, 601
 Metering steam, 89
 Micromanometers, 198
 Micron, 6
 Mist, 180
 Moist air, 23
 saturation, 49
 volume, 35
 Moisture, 888
 content, 911
 loss per person, 216, 224
 permeability, 146
 regain, 889, 890
 Mol, 6
 Monofluorotrichloromethane,
 747, 751

Motor, motors, 388, 677
 adjustable speed, 683
 adjustable voltage, 684
 alternating current, 685
 capacitor type, 689
 classification, 678
 compound wound, 681
 constant speed, 681
 control, 681
 control equipment for, 679
 direct current, 680
 electric, 677
 enclosures, 695
 gear, 693
 glossary, 695
 heat generated by, 266
 multi-speed, 688
 polyphase, 685
 rating, 677
 repulsion induction, 689
 series wound, 681
 shunt wound, 680
 single phase, 689
 specifications, 682
 speed characteristics, 681, 686
 split phase, 690
 squirrel cage induction, 690
 synchronous, 687
 wound rotor, 691
 Multiblade fans, 637

N

Natural draft, 399
 towers, 719
 Natural ventilation, 169
 general rules, 175
 heat removal, 171

Noise, noises, 837
 absorptive material, 844, 847
 air conditioning system, 838
 air supply opening, 849
 apparatus for measuring, 838
 controlling vibration, 853
 cross transmission between
 rooms, 851

Noise, noises (continued)

design room level, 840
 duct sound absorbers, 842, 843
 duct system attenuation, 842
 fans, 841
 general problem, 838
 kinds of, 839
 levels, 755, 840
 loudness, 841
 measurement, 838
 plenum absorption, 845
 through building construc-
 tion, 853
 transmitted through ducts,
 839
 unit of measurement, 837
 Noise flow, 83, 85
 Nozzle installation, 96

Nurseries for premature infants,
 239
 air conditioning equipment,
 240
 air conditioning requirements,
 239

O

Odors, 183, 213, 215, 246
 human body, 213

Oil, oils
 classification of, 329
 combustion of, 333, 361
 estimating consumption, 427

Oil burners, 357
 boiler settings, 363
 classification, 357
 combustion adjustments, 362
 combustion process, 361
 controls, 364, 686
 domestic, 357
 furnace design, 363
 gun type, 357
 measurement of efficiency of
 combustion, 363
 mechanical draft, 357
 operating requirements, 361
 rotary type, 358
 vaporizing type, 359

One-pipe system, 462, 507
 gravity air-vent, 482
 hot water, 507
 steam, 6, 461
 supply riser, 6
 unit heater connection, 552
 vapor, 464

Opening, openings
 air supply noises, 849
 stacks, 175
 types of, 173
 doors, 173
 roof ventilators, 174
 skylights, 173
 windows, 173

Operating rooms, 237
 conditions, 238
 reducing explosion hazard, 237
 sterilization of air in, 239
 Operative temperature, 615
 Orifice
 discharge, 89
 flow, 83, 85
 heating systems, 470
 Orsat apparatus, 204
 Outdoor air, 857, 940

Outlet, outlets
 air supply noises, 849
 ceiling, 796
 duct approaches, 800
 location, 804
 performance, 793, 798
 selection, 798
 side outlets, 802
 sound absorbers, 847
 Outlet locations, 797
 cooling, 805
 heating, 804
 Outside temperature, 251, 275
 Overhead distribution, 599, 954
 Overhead system, 6, 599
 Oxygen
 chambers, 245
 tents, 245
 therapy, 244
 Ozone, 215

P

Panel heating, 615
 calculation principles, 620
 electric, 620
 hot water, 618
 steam, 619
 warm air, 618
 Panel radiator, 6
 Particle size chart, 181
 Per cent of saturation, 49
 Perforated ceilings, 797
 Perforated outlets, 797
 pH value, 967, 970
 Phon, 837
 Physical impurities in air, 215

Physiological principles, 213, 616
 Pipe coils, 522
 heat emission, 522
 wall, 522

Pipe, piping, 561
 capacity, 476-482, 506, 947
 coatings, 952
 coil connections, 500
 commercial dimensions, 561
 conduits for, 597
 connection to heating units,
 500
 corrosion, 965
 design, hot water system, 510
 forced circulation, 512
 gravity, 511, 512
 one-pipe forced circulation,
 513
 one-pipe gravity circulation,
 513
 two-pipe forced circulation,
 515
 two-pipe gravity circulation,
 514
 dimensions, 563