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P.C.B IN FISH STIRS NEW STATE STUDY

Reid Reports High Levels of the Toxic Chemicals in 3 More Waterways

By ROBERT HANLEY

Unhealthy levels of the toxic chemical PCB have been found in three waterways, prompting the State Environmental Conservation Department to begin planning a broadened campaign to detect, analyze and possibly combat the compound.

The department's discovery of tainted fish in the St. Lawrence River, the Mohawk River and Lake Champlain follows findings in the last five weeks by Ogden R. Reid, the Environmental Commissioner, that several species of fish in the Hudson River and Lake Ontario had been contaminated by PCB and possibly were unfit for human consumption.

Mr. Reid disclosed the additional findings over the weekend after he met last Thursday in Albany with 40 scientists from around the country to consider ways to rid the Hudson of the chemical.

Tracing all the sources of PCB, which is used in the manufacture of electrical equipment, printing inks, paints and hydraulic fluids, is an elusive goal, the Commissioner said.

[redacted] all the contamination found in the Hudson River has been the highest of the five bodies of water, and Mr. Reid said he feared that the river was "approaching irreversible and irreparable damage."

Restoration, he said, "is a process that could take decades."

A major problem in combating PCB (polychlorinated biphenyl) is that it is not readily [redacted] in water, Mr. Reid explained. Thirty per cent heavier than water, it sinks to lake and river bottoms and clings to particles in silt and sediment.

[redacted] ingested, PCB is highly [redacted] in fats and concentrates in [redacted] shellfish and [redacted] processes[redacted]ay.

[redacted] chemical in thought [redacted] River cancer and [redacted]. Its effect on humans [redacted] under study.

[redacted] said he was also puzzled [redacted] findings that bass in the Chemung [redacted] near Elmira, N.Y., had traces of the chemical in them, although well below the Federal danger standard. But none of the five companies in the state that use PCB is situated anywhere near Elmira.

An in-depth source-study is one facet of a long-range program being prepared by Mr. Reid's staff for submission to Governor Carey on Oct. 15.

Other elements of the program include the following:

¶The hiring of additional fish pathologists.

¶The expansion of testing laboratories in Delmar and Rome.

¶Extension of the monitoring program to include fish, sediments and an aquatic wildlife in and around Lake George and the Finger Lakes, the reservoirs and rivers of New York City's watershed and Long Island Sound.

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