I

Ice systems, 825
Impulse trap, 510
Inch of water, 5
Induction units, 654
  high pressure types, 655
  low pressure types, 654

Industrial
  air conditioning, 959
    conditioning and drying, 971
    contaminant control, 976
    control of chemical reactions, 971
    dilution systems, 976
    general requirements, 959
    humidities, 960–970, 972
    laboratories, 974
    machining tolerance, 974
    moisture content and regain, 970
    polished surfaces, 974
    process, 959
    safety, 975
    static electricity, 974
    temperatures, 934, 960–970
  exhaust systems, 981

Infiltration
  causes, 217
  due to wind pressure, 217
  heat losses, 254
    latent, 256
    sensible, 254
  temperature differences, 223
  through outside doors, 222
  through walls, 218
  through windows, 220
Inflammability, 162
Inside temperature, 240, 264
Instruments, 1069

Insulation, 6, 621
  economical pipe thickness, 633
  gravity furnace duct, 449
  low temperature pipe, 630
  pipe, 623
  pipes to prevent freezing, 631
  sound, 896
  underground pipe, 635
Intermittently heated buildings, 257
Isobaric, 6
Isothermal, 6

J

Joints, duct, 710

K

Kata thermometer, 547, 1080

L

Laboratories, 974

Latent heat, 5, 254
  loss, 255
Laws of thermodynamics, 9
Leaders, 449

Leakage of air, 217
  door, 219, 221, 222
  window, 219, 220, 299
Light heat gain, 302
Lignite, 320, 321
Lint, 740
Liquid
  absorbents, 850
  heat of, 5
Lithium bromide, 845
Lithium chloride, 845

Load
  cooling, 263, 651
  design, 5, 263
  factor, 448
  heating, 239, 652
  maximum, 6, 391, 447
  refrigeration, 263

M

Machine vibration, 905
Manometer, 6, 1073
Marine (*see ship heating, ventilating, air conditioning*)
Mass, 6
Mbh, 524
Mean radiant temperature, 119, 558, 561, 870

Meter, meters, 78, 643
  area, 78, 85, 643
  condensate, 643
  differential, 644
  flow, 78, 643
  force, 78
  head, 78, 83, 644
  Nicholls' heat, 1084
  orifice, 80, 644
  selection, 645
  velocity, 644
  venturi, 1078
Metering, liquids, 78, 643
Micromanometers, 1074
Micron, 6
Mist, 152

Moist air, 25
  properties of, 32
  saturation, 29
  specific volume, 32

Moisture, 201, 970
  content, 970, 972
  loss per person, 122, 302
  permeability, 204
  regain, 970
Mol, 6
Monofluorotrichloromethane, 809, 813

Motor, motors, 257, 398, 871
  alternating current, 875
  capacitor type, 878
  classification, 874
  control, 871
  control equipment for, 882, 884
  design limits, 872
  electric, 871
  enclosures, 885
  glossary, 885
  heat generated by, 257
  hermetically enclosed, 880
  multi-speed, 877
  polyphase, 875
  rating, 883
  repulsion induction, 879
  selection, 871
  single phase, 878
  speed characteristics, 876, 879
  speed classification, 886
  speed ranges, 872
  split phase, 879
  squirrel cage, 875
  synchronous, 875, 882
  wound rotor, 875, 882

N

Natural draft, 409
  towers, 768
Natural ventilation, 225
  general rules, 231
  heat removal, 227

Noise, noises, 887
  absorptive material, 896–901
  air conditioning system, 888
  air supply opening, 901
  apparatus for measuring, 888
  average in rooms, 892
  control, 888
  controlling vibration, 905
  cross transmission between rooms, 904
  design room level, 891
  duct sound absorbers, 896
  duct system attenuation, 895
  fans, 892
  general problem, 888

Noise(s) (*continued*)
  grille, 890
  intakes, 680
  kinds of, 890
  levels, 891
  loudness, 892
  measurement, 887
  openings, 901
  plate cells, 899
  plenum absorption, 901
  through building construction, 904
  transmitted through ducts, 890
  typical sound level, 891
  unit of measurement, 887
Nozzle flow, 75, 78

Nurseries for premature infants, 140
  air conditioning equipment, 141
  air conditioning requirements, 141

O

Odors, 111, 113, 147, 156, 976
  human body, 111

Oil Fuel, 328
  analysis, 329
  calorific value, 331
  classification of, 328, 331
  combustion index, 334
  combustion of, 332, 366
  estimating consumption, 431
  heating of, 371
  piping, 371
  storage, 371

Oil burners, 363
  atomizing, 363, 370, 371
  boiler settings, 369
  classification, 363, 370
  combustion adjustments, 367
  combustion efficiency, 368
  combustion process, 366
  commercial, 370
  controls, 370, 858
  domestic, 363
  furnace design, 369
  gun type, 363
  industrial, 370
  measurement of efficiency of combustion, 368
  mechanical draft, 363
  operating requirements, 366
  rotary type, 364, 370
  vaporizing type, 365

One-pipe system, 479, 526
  gravity air-vent, 481
  hot water, 526
  steam, 6
  supply riser, 6
  unit heater connection, 579
  vapor, 482

Opening, openings
  air supply noises, 901
  stacks, 231
  types of, 230
    doors, 230
    roof ventilators, 230
    skylights, 230
  vertical, 224
  windows, 230

Operating rooms, 138
  conditions, 139
  reducing explosion hazard, 138
  sterilization of air in, 140
Operative temperature, 869
Orifice
  discharge, 75, 490, 527
  flow, 75
  formulas, 77, 1077
  heating systems, 488
Orsat apparatus, 1085
Outdoor air, 112, 647, 1030, 1035

Outlet, outlets
  air supply noises, 901
  ceiling, 674
  duct approaches, 677
  location, 460, 675, 680
  performance, 671, 675
  selection, 674
  side outlets, 678
  sound absorbers, 901
  types, 673
  wall outlets, 673
Outside temperature, 241, 267
Overhead distribution, 641, 1063
Overhead system, 6, 641
Oxygen
  chambers, 142
  tents, 142
  therapy, 145
Ozone, 113

P

Panel heating, 551
  application methods, 551
  calculation principles, 554
  convection transfer, 556
  design of panel, 559–563
  electric, 554
  hot water, 551
  imbedded piping, 552
  installation, 563
  output from surface, 552, 553, 557
  piping, 563
  radiation transfer, 554
  steam, 551
  warm air, 475, 553
Panel radiator, 6
Particle size chart, 153
Perfect gas relationships, 27
Perforated ceilings, 674
Perforated outlets, 673, 674
Permeability, 204, 208
Permeance, 204, 206, 208
pH value, 932, 936
Physical impurities in air, 113

Physiological principles, 111
  acclimatization, 118
  comfort chart, 126
  effective temperature, 122
  high temperature hazards 117
  thermal interchanges, 113
  upper limits of heat, 119
Pipe coils, 542, 551
  heat emission, 542
  wall, 542

Pipe, piping, 603
  capacity, 496–501, 523, 1045
  coatings, 944
  coil connections, 518
  coil output, 542
  cold water, 1045
  commercial dimensions, 603
  conduits for, 639
  connection to heating units, 506, 518
  corrosion, 938, 942
  covering, 624–628
  design, hot water system, 528
  dimensions, 603
  economical thickness insulation, 633
  expansion, 608
  fittings, 610, 624
  fitting equivalent, 495, 523, 1051, 1052
  flexibility, 608
  forced circulation, 528
  hangers, 609
  heat losses, 621
  hot water heating systems, 528
  inside dimensions, 604
  insulation, 621
  insulation prevent freezing, 631
  low temperature insulation, 630
  materials, 603, 942

Pipe, piping (*continued*)
  one-pipe forced circulation, 531
  one-pipe gravity circulation, 531
  one-pipe vapor, 501
  overhead distribution, 483, 641, 1063
  sizes, 489, 493
    gas, 376
    high pressure steam, 497
    hot water forced circulation, 531, 533
    hot water gravity circulation, 531, 532
    indirect heating units, 504
    low pressure, 504
    maximum velocity, 493, 528
    one pipe riser, 496, 502
    orifice systems, 489
    pressure drop, 492, 493–501
    sub-atmospheric systems, 504
    tables for, 493–501
    two-pipe forced circulation, 533
    two-pipe gravity circulation, 532
    two-pipe riser, 496
    two-pipe vapor systems, 502
    vacuum systems, 503
    water supply systems, 1045
    steam distribution, 479, 637, 641
  steam heating systems, 493
  supports, 609
  surface, 623
  symbols for drawings, 17
  tax, 388–390
  welding, 615
    thread connections, 609
    threads, 609
    tunnels, 641
    underground insulation, 638
    unit heater connections, 480, 520, 579
    water supply, 1045
Pitot tubes, 84, 1075
Plate cell, 901
Plenum absorbers, 901
Plenum chamber, 6
Pneumatic control systems, 855

Pollution of air, 151
Polyphase motors, 875
Ponds, 755
Pontentiometer, 6
Power, 7
Precipitators, 743, 751
Pre-cooling, 656
Premature infant nurseries, 140

Pressure
  absolute, 7
  atmospheric, 1
  changes, 699
  gages, 1073
  loss, elbows, 453, 468, 495, 523, 694
  loss, water supply piping, 1048–1054
  measurement, 1073
    barometer, 1074
  regulators, 504, 640, 856
  static, 7
  taps, 83
  total, 7
  vapor, 7
  velocity, 7
Prime surface (*see Heating Surface*), 9
Propeller fan, 721, 737
Protective coatings, 942
Psychrometer, 7, 1081
Psychrometric chart, 51, 124

Pump, pumps
  condensate return, 508
  mechanical circulators, 522
  vacuum heating, 508
    controls, 509
    piston displacement, 509
Pyrometer, 7, 1072
  optical, 1072
  radiation, 1072

R

Radial flow fan, 721
Radiant drying, 1020

Radiant heating, (*see Panel Heating*)
Radiation, 7
  baseboard, 542
  equation, 92
  load, 391
  shape factor, 95, 555

Radiator, radiators, 7, 539, 541
  baseboard, 542
  codes, 541, 1089
  concealed, 549
  connections, 517
  correction factor, 546
  direct, 7
  effect of paint, 546
  enclosed, 549
  gas-fired, 375
  heat emission of, 539
  heating, 548
  heating effect, 546
  output of, 540, 545
  panel, 6
  ratings, 540, 544
  recessed, 7, 549
  tube, 540
  types of, 540
  warm air, 375

Railway air conditioning, 1029
  air cleaning, 1030
  air distribution, 1030
  heating, 1029
  humidity control, 1032
  refrigeration, 1030
  summer systems, 1030
  temperature control, 1032
  ventilation, 1031
  winter systems, 1029
Reciprocating compressors, 829
Rectangular duct equivalents, 689
Reducing valves, 504, 640
Reflective insulation, 170, 180

Refrigerant, refrigerants, 8, 809
  dichlorodifluoromethane, 809, 811
  feeds, 787, 788
  monochlorodifluoromethane, 809, 813
  monofluorotrichloromethane, 809, 814
  pipe size, 838, 839
  water, 821, 825

Refrigeration, 807, 1030, 1034, 1041
  absorption system, 823
  accessories, 840
  air cycle, 821
  ammonia, 838
  basic concepts, 807
  complex cycles, 820
  compressors, 829–832
  condensers (*see Condensers*), 832
  control, 834, 836
  coolers, 833
  definitions, 807
  discharge pressure, 818
  equipment selection, 841
  evaporators, 833
  expansion valves, 835
  float valves, 835
  heat pump, 827
  ice systems, 825
  load, 263
  mechanical, 807, 815, 1030, 1034, 1041
  piping, 837