Foods Analyzed by FDA for PCB

November 1969 - Thru June 1971

Since November 1969, the FDA has analyzed all raw agricultural commodities sampled in the pesticide program for PCB's. More than 15,000 samples have been collected and analyzed for PCB's in this program. As of June 1971, a total of 479 samples of raw agricultural commodities have been reported to contain PCB's; 200 of these samples were follow-up samples of suspected lots because of previous analyses. See tables 1 and 2. PCB's were encountered most frequently in fish in approximately 300 of the 479 samples;

The FDA total diet studies for 60 market baskets representing a total of 720 composite samples during FY-70 and FY-71 show 22 composite samples to contain PCB residues ranging from a trace to 0.36 p.p.m. Seventeen of these samples represented the meat, fish, and poultry composite. Other positive findings were in the dairy and the grain and cereal composites. Table 4 (last three items) shows the amount of PCB's in individual items of the total diet and indicates the source in three cases to be the packaging material.

We have also analyzed a number of other paperboard packaging materials and the food packaged in such materials. See tables 3 and 4.

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You will note in examining these tables of PCB data that no PCB's have been found in fresh fruits or vegetables. This is indeed significant because thousands of samples have been analyzed. However, PCB's have been found in a feed by-product from potato processing plants (source of the PCB's could not be identified).

During the past year, there has been a series of accidents related to fishmeal and other animal feeds, which have resulted in the contamination of food. As of August 30, 1971, 166 samples of eggs had been analyzed as a part of the follow-up investigation of the Wilmington East Coast Terminal fish meal accident. Fifty-five of these contained PCB's in excess of the action level of 0.5 p.p.m. Seizures aggregating about 75,000 eggs have been made. The FDA also seized one shipment of the fish meal and five shipments of a catfish and trout chow manufactured from the contaminated meal. It was then agreed the responsible firms would recall the fishmeal and the fish feed.

The U.S.D.A. has examined the poultry involved in that incident and our two agencies have coordinated their efforts to protect the consumer.

POSITIVE ANALYSES OF RANDOM FOOD SAMPLES
November 1969 through June 1971
(15,000 Samples Analyzed --all prior to
East Coast Terminal Fish Meal Incident)
Number Positive Samples (Range-ppm) Average ppm

Table 1

| Examining District | Fish | Fish By Product | Cheese[a] | Milk[a] | Shell Eggs | Potato By Product | Oysters | Misc. | Total Positive All Products |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Los Angeles | 23(0.1-2.60).62 | 5(0.2-5.0)2.10 | | 6(0.15-0.30).19 | 1(0.03).03 | | | | 35 |
| Minneapolis | 2(.12-35.29)17.70 | | | | | | | | 2 |
| New Orleans | 23(T-1.70)0.4[d] | | | | | | | Milled Rice 1(0.20) | 24 |
| New York | 3(0.21-4.78)2.49 | | | | | | | | 3 |
| San Francisco | | | | | 1(0.50).50 | | | | 1 |
| Seattle | 1(0.40).40 | | | | | 8(0.10-4.20)1.16 | | Straw 1(0.30)<br>Wheat 1(0.32) | 11 |
| Kansas City | 19(0.60-13.30)3.41 | | | | | | | | 19 |
| Atlanta | 1(0.53).53[a] | | 1(T) | 2(0.94-0.97).96 | | | | Silage 1(0.82)<br>Silo Coating 1(11.3) | 6 |
| Baltimore | | | | 22(T-12.58)2.69 | 5(T-T).00 | | 12(T-T).00 | Crabmeat 1(0.24) | 40 |
| Boston | 1(6.08)6.08 | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Buffalo | 19(T-13.00)3.26[d] | 1(T).00 | | | | | | | 20 |
| Chicago | | | | 1(0.23)0.23 | | | | | 1 |
| Cincinnati | 55(0.04-4.70)1.77 | | | 4(0.22-0.24).24 | | | | | 59 |
| Denver | | | | | | 2(0.15-1.12).64 | | | 2 |
| Detroit | 49(0.25-15.5)2.96 | | | 4(0.49-1.86)1.27 | | | | Cat Food 1(6.49)<br>Duck 1(0.70) | 55 |
| Dallas | | | | | | | | | 0 |
| Total Positive | 196 | 6 | 1 | 39 | 7 | 10 | 12 | 8 | 279 |

[a]ppm fat basis [d]T=Trace; not incl. in ave [e]marine species

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Table 2

POSITIVE FOLLOW-UP INVESTIGATIONAL SAMPLES
collected because of suspected PCB Residues
November 1969 through June 1971
Number Positive Samples (Range-ppm) Average-ppm

| Examining District | Fish | Fish By Product | Cheese[a] | Milk[a] | Shell Eggs | Potato By Product | Oysters | Misc. | Total Positive All Products |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Los Angeles | 31(0.1-6.0)1.54 | | 43 (.03-1.0).30[c] | | | | | | 74 |
| Minneapolis | 58(T-9.37)1.97[d] | | | | | | | | 58 |
| New Orleans | 4(0.26-2.0)1.03 | | | | | | | Boiled Oyster 1(0.23) | 5 |
| New York | | | | | | | | Frog Legs 1(0.09) | 1 |
| San Francisco | | | | | | | | | 0 |
| Seattle | 1(1.98)1.98 | | | | | 2(1.39-1.73)1.56 | | | 3 |
| Kansas City | 1(8.39)8.39 | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Atlanta | 2(0.43-1.23).83[e] | | | 2(6.60-22.80)14.7 | | | | | 4 |
| Baltimore | 5(T-T).00 | | | 13(0.57-9.96)4.03 | 10(T-.01).01 | | | Apple Pomace 1(T) | 29 |
| Boston | | | | | | | | | 0 |
| Buffalo | 3(1.51-2.29)1.95 | | | | | | | | 3 |
| Chicago | | | | 6(0.14-0.24).19 | | | | | 6 |
| Cincinnati | 3(1.00-1.50)1.27 | | | | | | | | 3 |
| Denver | 3(0.32-0.77).54[e] | | | | | | | | 3 |
| Detroit | 10(0.73-4.70)2.47 | | | | | | | | 10 |
| Dallas | | | | | | | | | 0 |
| Total Positive | 121 | 0 | 43 | 21 | 10 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 200 |

[a]ppm fat basis [c]import [d]trace;not incl. in ave. [e]marine species

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FDA CINCINNATI DISTRICT OFFICE PACKAGING INVESTIGATION

AUGUST 1971

TABLE 3

PCB's in PAPERBOARD

| Sample No. | Grade or Use Term | Description | Product Use | PCB 1242 in ppm |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| INV 010-604E | Gardner Board | Four layer all bleached paperboard from re-cycled paper | Hamburger box | 73 |
| | Sulfate Board | Single stock board made from virgin sulfate pulp | Baked food<br>Pizza | 1.7<br>4.7 |
| | Food Packaging | Paperboard with a bleached liner from selected grades of waste selected on basis of no odor or taste | Box for crackers<br>Corn Bread box<br>Gelatin box<br>Rice box<br>Pecan Bars box | 433<br>40<br>29<br>44<br>29 |
| | Chip Board | Paper with one-half to one-third mixed paper in filler. Mixed paper is identified as clean, dry waste paper. May contain over 10% box cuttings and news or news stock such as magazines and catalogues | Shredded Wheat dividers | 46 |

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TABLE 4

PCB's in FOOD PACKAGES and FOOD PRODUCTS

| Sample No. | Sample | Arochlor 1242 in ppm Food product | Box or carton | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Carton dividers | | | 5.3 (divider) |
| | Cartons for Shredded Wheat | | 18 | |
| 062-065E | " | | 12 | |
| 027-695E | Shredded Wheat in cardboard cartons | 0.5 | 14 | 11 (divider) |
| 013-123E | " | 0.5<br>0.1 ck | 18<br>8 ck | 6.4 (divider)<br>6.2 ck |
| INV 008-756E | " | 0.3<br>0.3<br>1.0<br>1.9<br>0.9 | 15-30 | |
| INV 062-260E | " | None<br>1.5 ← | 17 | (Re-analyzed after holding 6 weeks) |
| INV 008-756E | Bread crumbs in cylinder type cartons | None | 20 | |

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TABLE 4

| Sample No. | Sample | Arochlor 1242 in ppm Food product | Box or carton | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| INV 008-757 E | Cookies in cellophane package with cardboard dividers | none | none | none |
| INV 096-802E | Cookies in cardboard box with cellophane inner wrapper | none | 33 | none (inner wrapper) |
| INV 061-880E | Crackers packaged and un-packaged in cardboard cartons | none | 8.3 empty<br>10 packed | none |
| 010-909E | Crackers in 2 lb. boxes | none | 132 | 185 (inner plastic bag)<br>6.1 (waxed paper) |
| 010-910E | Crackers in 1 lb. boxes | none | 99 | 45 (inner plastic bag)<br>5.1 (waxed paper) |
| 008-759E | Spaghetti in cardboard package | none | 16 | |
| 008-760E | " | none | 14 | |
| INV 016-206E | Cartons for Spaghetti dinner | | 17<br>12 ck | |
| INV 016-208E | Cartons for Spaghetti dinner | | 13<br>13 ck | |
| INV 016-207E | Cartons for Noodle and Cheese Dinner | | 21<br>15 ck | |
| 010-928E | Confectioner's Powdered Sugar | none | 17 | none (inner wrapper) |

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TABLE 4

| Sample No. | Sample | Arochlor 1242 in ppm Food product | Box or carton | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| INV 016-209E | Cartons for Noodle with Chicken Dinner | | 5.8<br>3.6 ck | |
| 002-805E | Spaghetti Dinner | None | 14 | |
| 002-808E | " | 3.0<br>1.6 ck<br>2.1 ck | 1144 | |
| 002-806E | Noodles Dinner | 0.4 | 6.3 | |
| 002-807E | " | 0.3 | 17 | |
| 002-804E | Macaroni Dinner | none | 8.1 | |
| 055-234E | Hot Roll Mix | none | 27 | none (inner wrapper) |
| 055-235E | " | none | 19 | none (inner wrapper) |
| 063-745E | " | none | 104 | none (inner wrapper) |
| 093-586E | " | none | 88 | none (inner wrapper) |
| 000-685E | " | none | 32 | none (inner wrapper) |
| INV 000-437E | Cartons for White Hominy Grits | | 16<br>20 ck | |
| INV 000-438E | " | | 22<br>17 ck | |
| INV 000-439E | " | | 39<br>29 ck | |
| INV 000-440E | " | | 26<br>27 ck | |

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TABLE 4

| Sample No. | Sample | Arochlor 1242 in ppm Food product | Box or carton | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 016-752E | Quick Grits | 0.6<br>0.4 ck | 21 | |
| INV 039-981E | Pudding and Pie Filling | none | none | none (inner wrapper) |
| 010-926E | Dark Brown Cane Sugar | none | 23 | none (inner wrapper) |
| 010-927E | Light Brown Cane Sugar | none | 18 | 35 (inner wrapper) |
| INV 077-951E | Cereal Six Pack-601 oz. cardboard boxes of various cereals | 1.1 (composite) | 47 | (Note: Check analyses run on the individua cereals) |
| " | Mixed (2) | 1.0, 1.1 | 30 | 29 (box $\bar{c}$ removed printing) |
| | Oatmeal (2) | 1.6, 1.6 | 32 | 28 (box $\bar{c}$ removed printing) |
| | High Protein (1) | 1.9 | 45 | |
| | Rice (1) | 0.8 | 29 | |
| Boston Total Diet Basket April/May '71 | Shredded Wheat | 24 | 70 | 497 (divider) |
| Minneapolis Total Diet Basket April/May '71 | Corn Meal | 0.8 | | |
| | Pancake Mix | trace * | | |
| | Wheat Cereal | trace* | | |
| Kansas City Total Diet Basket June/Jyly '71 | Corn Meal | 0.2 * | 12 | |
| | Pancake Mix | 0.1 * | 6.7 | |
| | Rice grain | trace * | | |
| | Puffed Rice | trace * | | |
| | Hot wheat cereal | trace * | | |
| | Wheaties | trace * | | |
| | Corn Flakes | trace * | | |
| | Wheat Bread | trace * | | |

* Calc. as 1242; may be a mixture

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| Sample No. | Sample | Mfgr. | Arochlor 1242 in ppm Food Product | Box or Carton | Other |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Baltimore Total Diet Basket June/July 1971 | Oats | | 2.4(2.5 | 111(122) | |
| | Grits | | 0.5(0.4) | 23(22) | |
| | Cake Mix | | 0.5(0.3) | 4.2(3.6) | |
| | Pancake Mix | | 0.3(0.1 | | |
| | Corn Flakes | | None | | |
| | Shredded Wheat | | None | | |
| | Puffed Rice | | None | | |
| | Whole Wheat Bread | | None | | |
| INV 021-321E | High Protein Baby Cereal | | Trace | 19 | |
| INV 077-950E | High Protein Baby Cereal | | Trace | 3.4 | |

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(5)

14) FDA pol on shipboard level - grant - trying to complete survey - migration etc - might set guidelines - options open.

15) Paperboard Institute V.P. — by [illegible] waste not used in food product containers — PCBs discontinued last January for food pkg - Trace of PCBs in all paperboard think because of PCBs in environment.

16) Human testing by FDA last January - Kalbye - ongoing contracts w/ dermatology hosp. facilities - not aware of specific FDA testing.

17) Army VS deaths by PCBs - Kalbye unaware of

18) Kalbye - Kanellos FOD - urgent inquiries

19) substitutes - health threat - what is NC doing toward substitutes - Wodica - PCBs popular because of increased combination of Good Characteristics - where PCBs out of heat + release - fire already - transformers - World Bulletin redesign of transformers w/ new and larger Geometry - added flammability.

20) In Ariz - [illegible] testing of egg products show 0.5 to 1.9 in W/Ariz eggs that not sized. Rio Duggin - sampled eggs - got analysis by him - eggs gone.

21) PCB background level in env "not high" - What's env mean? — no real answer by anyone.

MONS 036919