

Heating Ventilating Air Conditioning Guide 1950

Exhaust systems (continued) hoods (continued)

axial velocity formula for, 923
canopy, 925
capture velocities, 921
chemical laboratories, 928
design principles, 920
kitchen, 927
large open, 925
lateral exhaust, 926
low velocity systems, 924
spray booths, 926
suction, 921
velocity contours, 925
resistance of, 930
suction requirements, 923
types of fans, 931
velocity requirements, 921, 923

Expansion

factor, gases, 89
of pipe, 422, 562
orifice plates, 85
tank piping, 498
tank size, 498
tanks, 498
valves, 784

F

Fan, fans, 439, 675
application, 689
arrangement of drives, 684, 686
attic, 691
location, 691
types, 675
axial flow, 675
centrifugal, 675
characteristic curves, 680-682
control, 686
designations, 684, 685, 686
efficiency, 677
furnace system, 425
installation, 689
laws, 677
motor power, 687
noise generated, 681, 683, 684
performance, 679
radial flow, 675
selection of, 687
air conditioning systems, 687
industrial exhaust systems, 641
speed, 677
system characteristics, 683
volume control, 686
Fanning formula, 77
Fever therapy, 145
equipment for production of, 145
Film conductance, 103, 169, 172, 178, 749
coefficient, 103, 172, 178, 749, 752

Filter, filters, 693, 704
air conditioning units, 544, 549
dry air, 693, 696, 962
dust, 693
installation, 700
performance, 697
selection, 699
testing, 697
viscous automatic, 695
viscous impingement type, 694

Fittings, 418, 432, 557
pipe allowance, 419, 432, 459, 457, 930, 984
types of, 419, 432, 557
Flexible mountings, 862
Float trap, 474
Floor
cooling unit, 548
heat transfer coefficients, 190, 191
unit heater, 553
Flow
coefficients, orifices, 86, 87
compressible fluids, 81
critical, 79
measurement
liquids, 91
orifices, 83, 93
Pitot tube, 95, 1005
steam, 90
Flow meters, 97, 597, 983
Flue gas loss, 316, 318
Fluid flow, 75
theory, 75
Fluid meters, 97, 597
Fog, 4, 154
Force, 4
Forced
air heating system, 425
circulation pipe sizes, 495
convection, 104, 749
Free
convection, 104
enthalpy, 4

Friction loss
air ducts, 440, 641, 642, 643
circular pipes, 77, 641
elbows, 419, 432, 459, 487, 930, 984
gas piping, 348
non-circular pipes, 80
refrigerant piping, 787
water heating, 487
water piping, 487, 980-982

Fuel, fuels, 303
burning equipment, 329, 353
classification, 303, 307
consumption, 399
degree-day method, 402
load factor, 413
maximum demands, 413
seasonal efficiency, 413
firing methods, 319-323
unit consumption, 407
utilization, 368

Fuel oil, 307
carbon residue, 308
classification of, 307
combustion of, 314
grade of, 309
maximum carbon dioxide values, 315, 343
theoretical air requirements, 314, 343
viscosity, 308, 342
Fumes, 4, 153
Fundamentals, heat transfer, 101

Furnace, furnaces, 4, 353, 367
capacity, 369, 370, 371
casings, 373
cast iron, 369
design, 372
efficiency, 372
fan, 368
gas-fired units, 344
gravity warm air, 367

Furnace, Furnaces (continued)

heating surface, 370
heavy duty, 368
humidification equipment, 373
materials, 369
mechanical warm air, 368
controls, 429
cooling methods, 439
cooling system, 441
dampers, 427
ducts, 427
fans, 368
filters, 368
method of designing, 428
motors, 368
oil-fired units, 341
rating, 370, 371
steel, 369
stoker-fired units, 330
types, 369
volume, 4, 335, 343

G

Gage, gages
draft, 1003
pressure, 7, 1003
Garage ventilation, 223

Gas, gases, 154, 159, 307
atmospheric, 153, 157, 160, 877, 888
burner controls, 808
chimneys for heating, 392
classification of, 307
combustion of, 312, 313, 314, 315, 325
estimating consumption, 407
expansion factor, 89
pipe size, 349
solubility, 878
space heaters, 377
specific heat, 5

Gaseous fuels
classification of, 307
combustion of, 312
maximum carbon dioxide values, 315
products of combustion, 313
properties of, 310
specific gravity, 310
theoretical air requirements, 314
typical analyses, 310

Gas-fired appliances, 329, 349, 353, 377
boilers, 344
combustion process, 346
controls, 349, 808
conversion burners, 345
furnaces, 368, 371
measurement of efficiency of combustion, 347
ratings for, 347
sizing heating plants, 348
space heaters, 377

Glass
coefficient of transmission, 102, 195, 278
heat absorber, 281
shading of, 284
solar heat transmitted, 278, 280

Index to Technical Data Section

Glass block walls
coefficient of transmission, 196
solar heat gain, 282
Globe thermometer, 510, 528, 1014
Goff diagram, 51, 52
Graphical symbols for drawings, 17
duct work, 18
heating, 20
piping, 20
refrigerating, 21
ventilating, 20
Grate area, 5, 362, 363, 370
Greek alphabet, 14

Grille, grilles (see Registers), 415, 426, 618
air supply noises, 651, 657
attenuation, 851
exhaust, 417, 426, 636, 972
locations, 426, 636
door, 637
floor, 637
wall, 629, 637
mechanical furnace systems, 426
noises, 627, 629, 858
railway car, 963
recirculating, 963
return, 417, 426, 636
selection, 858
velocity, 426, 635
Ground temperatures, 236, 712

Guarded hot plate, 1013
Gun type oil burners, 337

H

Hangers pipe, 563

Hartford return connection, 443, 445, 470

Hay fever symptoms, 147
Health, 135, 914

Heat, 5
area transmitting surface, 991
auxiliary sources, 242, 288
balance, 316
combustion, 304, 309, 310, 313
emission of
appliances, 290
occupants, 120, 124, 125, 288, 516
exchange measurements, 118
flow resistance, 107, 170
flow through roofs, 186, 192-195, 270-277
flow through walls, 181-189, 270-276
gain, 249
generated by motors, 289
humid, 5
infiltration equivalent, 286
instantaneous load, 258, 284
introduced by outside air, 286
latent, 5, 241, 249, 258, 287, 290, 294, 299, 605, 616
liquid, 5
mechanical equivalent of, 6, 15
methods of transfer, 101
radiant, 105, 107, 108, 109, 503
removal, natural ventilation, 214

Heat (continued)

sensible, 5, 240, 258, 287, 288, 290, 294, 605
factor, 605
specific, 5
transfer, 101, 169, 503, 516, 575, 668, 749
boiler rates, 355
overall coefficients, 101, 169, 170, 503, 749, 992
surface coils, 744
symbols, 12, 105, 169
through building materials, 169, 270
water coils, 992

Heat gain, 249
appliances, 290
ceilings, 270, 285
components of, 249
ducts, 607
electrical heating equipment, 292
floors, 285
gas burning equipment, 292
glass, 276
glass blocks, 280
infiltration, 286
instantaneous, 284
latent, 258, 616
lights, 289
moisture, 293
occupants, 288
outside air, 287
partitions, 285
people, 124, 288
roof, 266, 270
sensible, 240, 616
shaded windows, 282
solar, 249
steam heated equipment, 291
various sources, 243, 294
ventilation, 286
wall, 266, 270

Heat loss
air change, 240
bare pipe, 506, 575
basement, 237
duct, 668
infiltration, 240
insulated pipe, 577
latent, 241
residence problems, 243
sensible, 240
through ceilings and roofs, 239
to sky, 260
transmission, 169, 239
Heat pump, 760, 777, 998

Heater, heaters
direct-fired unit, 531
electric, 534, 865
solar water, 995
unit, 531, 866
vertical blow unit, 533

Heating
air conditioning units, 545
boilers, 353
surface, 2, 355
coil selection, 743
district, 591
domestic water by electricity, 869
effect, radiator, 508, 510
electric, 865
hot water, 868
load, 225, 360, 607

Heating (continued)

performance of coils, 749, 991
radiant (see Radiant Heating), 515
reversed cycle refrigeration, 777
steam systems, 443
surface, 9
square foot of, 8
symbols for drawing, 17
up the radiator, 512
vacuum systems, 9, 450
vapor, 10, 448
warm air system, 10, 415, 425
water, 485, 977
Heavy duty fan furnace, 368
High duty humidifiers, 715
High temperature hazards, 121
Hood, hoods, 920
Horsepower, boiler, 2

Hospital, hospitals
air conditioning in, 135
operating rooms, 140, 142
air conditions, 142
reducing explosion hazard, 141
sterilization of air, 135
ventilation requirements, 141

Hot water
boiler supply load, 361, 977
coil surface, 991
demand per
fixture, 977, 988
person, 987
electric heating, 868
heat pump, 998
heating surface, 991
indirect heater, 989
methods of heating, 988
panel heating, 515
radiant heating, 515
service, 977
service piping, 993
solar heaters, 995
storage tank, 986
supply
boilers, 354, 868, 989
piping, 993
temperature control, 994

Hot water heating systems, 5, 485
circulation head, 495
classification, 480
direct return system, 489
elbow equivalents, 487
expansion tank, 498
forced circulation, 486, 492
friction heads, 486
gravity, 493
available head, 485
circulation, 483
pressure heads, 485
installation details, 501
mechanical circulators, 497
one-pipe
forced circulation, 495
gravity circulation, 495
orifice friction heads, 491
pipe sizes, 487
forced circulation, 485
gravity circulation, 485
piping design, 492
pressure head, 486
reversed return system, 492
systems of piping, 489