

Economists agree bad times are ahead, but how bad?

By RICHARD HUGHES
UPI Business Writer

NEW YORK (UPI) — Economists agree 1975 is going to be a bad one for the economy, but they are in a little disagreement on how far the economy will slump and how long it will take to get back on its feet.

Drop in General Electric's Operating Margin Leads Some Analysts to Lower '75 Estimates

By CHARLES J. ELIA

When General Electric warned early this month that first quarter profit would drop by "significantly lower," most followers of the company weren't very surprised.

When GE reported last Friday that first quarter net was 51 cents a share, down from 67 cents a share a year ago, it was a surprise.

Samuelson said, "we are in a recession. The inflation we are in is not over, not near being over. It is serious." He predicted the economy will continue to decline.

Shapiro said the recession — the sixth since the end of World War II — would last longer and be more severe than the others because the oil embargo resulted in excessive inventories, postponing a business

the University of Pennsylvania after the first "six sluggish

return to 1974 levels by 1976.

added, unemployment will be persons — and remain at

should run its course in the unemployment rate of 8 per

a recently raised his own

next year. "Don't hold your breath waiting for the consumer price index to go down," he said. "If the situation gets worse than it has been, the nation, out of desperation, will probably turn to another bout of wage and price controls."

Many economists believe wage and price controls contributed to the current rapid inflationary spiral by prompting large catch-up increases in prices and wages when they were lifted.

Milton Friedman, University of Chicago economist, thinks the inflation rate could be down to 6 per cent by sometime in 1975. Standard & Poor's, the financial news and rating service, agrees with this figure.

But not even Simon and Alan Greenspan, the chairman of the President's Council of Economic Advisors, are that optimistic. They look for a decline to about 7 to 8 per cent. And the conference board, a private, non-profit business research group, believes consumer prices will continue to rise at the rate of 9.9 per cent.

Agriculture department economists say food prices should continue to rise at the rate of about 15 per cent early in the year but

Economists, industry foresee slow growth

Car Sales Slumped by 29% Early April

tributes 34% Decline in Prior Year Partly Sales-Contest Timing

NEW YORK (UPI) — U.S. car sales in the first four months of this year are down 29% from the same period last year, analysts say. The decline is attributed to a combination of factors, including a 34% drop in sales in the first quarter of 1974, which was partly due to a sales contest that ended in March.

Housing Starts, Building Permits Fell Last Month

Rates Were Second-Lowest Ever, but the Long Slump Could Be Bottoming Out

WASHINGTON (UPI) — Housing starts and new building permits fell last month to their lowest levels since the start of the year. The decline is attributed to a combination of factors, including a 34% drop in sales in the first quarter of 1974, which was partly due to a sales contest that ended in March.

Economy reverts to 'crisis syndrome'

By JOHN CUNIFF
AP Business Analyst

NEW YORK (AP) — The disaster syndrome, in which a lot of people were convinced that the disintegration of economic society lay ahead has been replaced in recent weeks by the crisis syndrome.

There is a vast difference. Economic society can live with

Economic comeback this year ruled out by Penn professor

The Philadelphia area economy isn't going to get better nearly as quickly as some economists have predicted, according to University of Pennsylvania professor Norman J. Glickman.

Results of a computer study show "rapid deterioration in the Delaware Valley economic picture in the last two months," says Glickman.

Dr. Glickman, an assistant professor at the University of Pennsylvania, said the study showed a "rapid deterioration in the Delaware Valley economic picture in the last two months."

DETROIT (AP) — Car sales in early April failed to signal the spring upturn which auto executives hoped would put the industry back on its feet.

And Chrysler Corp. revealed it had an operating loss of \$170 million in the last quarter of 1974, the first time since 1962.

his figures, which show it declining only to 8.46% next year, 7.7% in 1977 and 6.25% in 1978.

The Gross Regional Output (GRO) could drop by slightly over 3% this year, and won't start up again till 1976, at a rate of 2.69%. The GRO is the total value of goods and services in the area.

"Beyond 1976, we see a reason-

April fails to spark upturn in car sales

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Industry Output Fell 1% in March, 6th Drop in Row

But 24% Jump in Assembly Of Autos Helped Offset Decline in Other Areas

WASHINGTON (UPI) — Industrial production fell 1% in March, the sixth consecutive month of decline, but a 24% jump in automobile assembly helped offset the decline in other areas.

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complete collapse by

much of that is, in a quiet inevitable, but pared with the time being left it was a few

It was of wait coming and we had better be sure our move. The situation

RCA Corp. Net Plummeted 46% In First Quarter

Slid, Continuing '74 Trend Laid to Consumer Goods Weakness During Slump

NEW YORK (UPI) — RCA Corp. first quarter earnings plummeted 46% to \$17 million, or 21 cents a share, from \$31.3 million, or 31 cents a share, in the first quarter of 1974.

The decline is attributed to a combination of factors, including a 34% drop in sales in the first quarter of 1974, which was partly due to a sales contest that ended in March.

of 1973 totaled \$41.3, a decrease of 17.3% from the same period during the same period. Orders at the \$3.3 billion level in August were up 21.3% from the same month last year, while orders at the \$6.7 billion level were up 32.8%.

Energy shortages to U.S. market

WASHINGTON — The shortage of energy is a growing concern of the Commerce Department.