

A	Page		Page
Abbreviations	3	installing	221
Absolute temperature	14	maximum hourly output	219
Acceleration	14	oil-fired	218, 261
Adiabatic drying	472	pipe connections	223
Air		protection of	223
coal and coke (for combustion of)	244	ratings	216
distribution	432, 465, 500	selection of	218
fan furnace heating	111	smoke breeching connections	223
gas (for combustion of)	268	solid fuel	216
oil (for combustion of)	259	space allowance	220
properties of (dry)	22	water line	221
properties of (saturated)	19	Booster circulation for warm air systems	108
required for combustion	244, 259, 268	British thermal unit	13
temperature	397	Bucket traps	361
velocities at various temperatures (table)	17		
ventilation, required for	396	C	
Air change method of estimating infiltration	78	Cabinet heating surface, selection of	214
Air chart, synthetic	411	Calculations for transmission losses	41
Air cleaners		Calorie	13
dry air filters	443	Capillary moisture	477
dust removal efficiency	444	Care of idle boilers	226
requirements of	437	Cast-ferrous pipe	320
types of	438	Chimney connections	223
viscous automatic filters	443	Chimneys	
viscous cell filters	440	boilers in battery	233
washers	438	calculating heights and areas	229
Air conditioning		charts	234, 235
comfort, for	455	construction of	239
equipment	456	gas-fired appliances	238
fundamental principles	445	oil-fired boilers	237
industrial processes	453	smoke test for	240
problems involving	130	Circles, circumferences and areas of (table)	18
refrigeration	464	Cleaners, air	437
residences	120	Cleaning steam boilers	221
systems of distribution	465	Coal burning fan furnaces	110, 121
unit	466	Coal (see Solid fuels)	241
Air cooling	406	Codes (see Chapter 35)	
Air current dryers	473	heat transmission through walls	23, 30
Air flow, measurement of	503	radiator testing	205
Air leakage, causes of	71	warm air furnace	107
Air movement determinations	417	Coefficients of transmission	
Air spaces	28, 29	by computation	24
Air turbine ventilators	427	by test	23
Air velocity		tables of	45 to 70
effect of, on surface losses	338	Coke	243, 249
required for exhaust systems	385	Collectors, dust	392
Air vent systems, definition	147	Combined systems of ventilation	431
Air volume requirements for fan steam heating	128	Combustion	
Air washers	438	coal and coke	244
Alloy metal pipe	320	gas	268
Altitude, correction factors for chimneys	233	oil	259
American tentative standard symbols	6	Comfort and health,	
Anemometers	417, 503	atmospheric conditions affecting	400
Anthracite coal	242, 246	Comfort charts	403
Apartment house water supply pipes	297, 300	Comfort line	404
Apparatus for fan steam heating	124	Comfort zone	404
Areas of flanged fittings	334	Commercial oil burners	258
Areas where transmission losses occur	41	Concealed heating surface, selection of	214
Arrangement of fan furnace heaters	116	Condensation in radiators during heating-up	
Atmospheric conditions affecting comfort		period	207
and health	400	Condensation meters	380
Atomization of oil	258	Conductances	30
Automatic control (see Chapter 20)		Conductivities	30
fan furnace systems	120	Conductors (see Heating surface)	
unit heaters	139	Conduits, heating	373
unit ventilating machines	144	Constant temperature drying	472
Available draft	229	Construction of chimneys	239
		Continuous type roof ventilators	427
B		Contraction and expansion of pipe	322
Bacteria	417	Control features of gas-fired systems	279
Bituminous coal	243, 248	Control of steam supply in district heating	365
Blast heating (see Chapter 8)	123	Convection, heat transmitted by	26, 332
Blast heating surface, selection of	126, 214	Convectors (see Heating surface)	
Blast system of unit ventilation	144	Conversion burners	275
Boilers		Conversion factors for heating surface	206
care of idle boilers	226	Corrosion of pipe	321
chimney connections	223	Cost of oil heating	264
cleaning	221	Coverings, pipe	329
flues	226	Crack, determination of amount	75
gas-fired	217, 267, 276, 278	Cross connecting coal and gas-fired boilers	280
hand-fired	250	Cross-sections for materials	11
hot water supply	225		

D	Page		Page
Design of ducts	116	Fans	
Direct-fired unit heaters	214	arrangement of drive	516
Direct radiation, selection of	508	blast systems	136
Disc fans	258	characteristic curves of	507
Domestic oil burners	432	designation of	516
Downward system of air distribution		motive power	518
Draft		selection of	392, 513
available	229	types of	507
forced	228	Fan steam heaters, connections to	182
induced	228	Fan steam systems	
measurement of	229	air volume and heat requirements	128
natural	227	arrangements of apparatus	124
required for burning coal and coke,	246	design of	126
theoretical	229	essential parts of system	123
Drawings, symbols for	9	Fiber saturation point	477
Dry-bulb temperatures	399	Filters	
Dryers		dry air	443
air current	473	dust removal efficiency	444
arrangement and construction	403	recommendations for installation of	444
design	489	viscous automatic	443
experimental technique	494	viscous cell	440
types of	473	Fittings	325, 342, 356
Drying		Float traps	361
control of	480	Flow meters	380
mechanism of	475	Flues, cleaning of	226
methods of	469	Fluid meters	378
Ducts, design of	116, 496	Forced circulation	
Ducts for fan steam systems	126	hot water systems	195
Ducts for small fan furnace systems	121	warm air systems	108
Dust counter	416	Forced draft	228
Dust, exhaust systems for	383	Forward curved multiblade fans	508
Dustless coal	254	Free water, removal of	478
		Friction losses	487
E		Frictional resistance	495
Economic thickness of pipe insulation	339	Fuel costs with gas	269
Economic value of insulation	42	Fuel, pulverized	253
Effective temperature	404	Fuel saving with insulation	42
Efficiencies with gas fuel	268	Furnaces for warm air heating	103
Electric heating		Furnaces, gas-fired	111, 121, 276
advantage of	289		
comparative heating costs with electricity	291	G	
direct electric heaters	289	Gases, properties of (table)	19
efficiency	292	Gas-fired appliances, chimneys for	238
electricity, heat equivalents of	291	Gas-fired fan furnaces	111, 121
electric heaters, types of	289	Gas requirements of buildings	270
heat equivalents of electricity	291	Gravity ventilating systems	422
heating costs with electricity	291	Greenhouse heating	529
hot water system of electric heating	290	Grilles	500
indirect electric heaters	290		
off-peak system of electric heating	290	H	
storage system of electric heating	290	Hand firing of boilers	250
types of electric heaters	289	Hartford return connection	176
warm air system of electric heating	291	Heat dissipated to the atmosphere from	
Emissivity values for various surfaces	334	the human body	408
Enclosures, effect of, on heating surface	209	Heat exchangers for water and oil	531
Exhaust steam, heating with		Heat loss calculations	81, 90
adjustment between heating loads and		Heat losses through bare pipes	329
exhaust steam	281	Heat required for warming air entering	
exhaust steam available	284	by infiltration	79
load curves	282, 284, 285, 286	Heat sources	88
procedure for making analysis	285	Heat to be supplied by fan furnaces	112
Expansion and contraction of pipes	322, 369	Heaters, arrangement of	116
Expansion of solids (table)	20	Heaters (see Boilers)	
Experimental technique in drying	494	Heating costs with coal	254
		Heating surface	
F		connections to	179
Factors affecting heat emission of		enclosures, effect of	209
heating surface	205	equivalent direct radiation	147, 204
Fan furnace systems (see Chapter 7)		factors affecting heat emission	205
amount of air to be circulated	111	fan steam	126
arrangement of heaters	116	glossary of terms	203
automatic control	120	heat output, unit of	204
design of	113	height, effect of	208
ducts for	116, 121	location of	213
furnaces for various fuels	110	paint, effect of	207
heat to be supplied	112	saving due to insulation	44
ratings and capacities	110	selection of	213
recirculation	113	temperature, effect of	205
residences and small buildings	120	types of	211
selection of heaters	118	unit of heat output	204
ventilation requirements	112	High-low operation of oil burners	261
		Hill dust counter	416