

1 before 1980.

2 Q Okay. Now, you have already explained to
3 the jury the concept of relative risk.

4 Is that one of the things that Dr. McDonald
5 was looking at?

6 A Yes.

7 Q Okay. Can you just explain to us what the
8 results of this study were?

9 A Dr. McDonald basically found that for
10 insulators, people exposed to thermal insulation,
11 thermal asbestos insulation, the risk was 46 times as
12 compared to people not exposed to asbestos.

13 Q Now, are those actually insulators?

14 A Yes, those are insulators.

15 Q Okay.

16 A And then the next one would be asbestos
17 mining and milling, and that is 6.1; and that is
18 pretty high.

19 Q Again, because that is because we are
20 looking to see if the number is above one?

21 A Yes. One meaning -- I do have the number