# ASSESSMENT OF THE PERSISTENCE OF POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS IN BIOLOGICAL SYSTEMS

MONS 088223

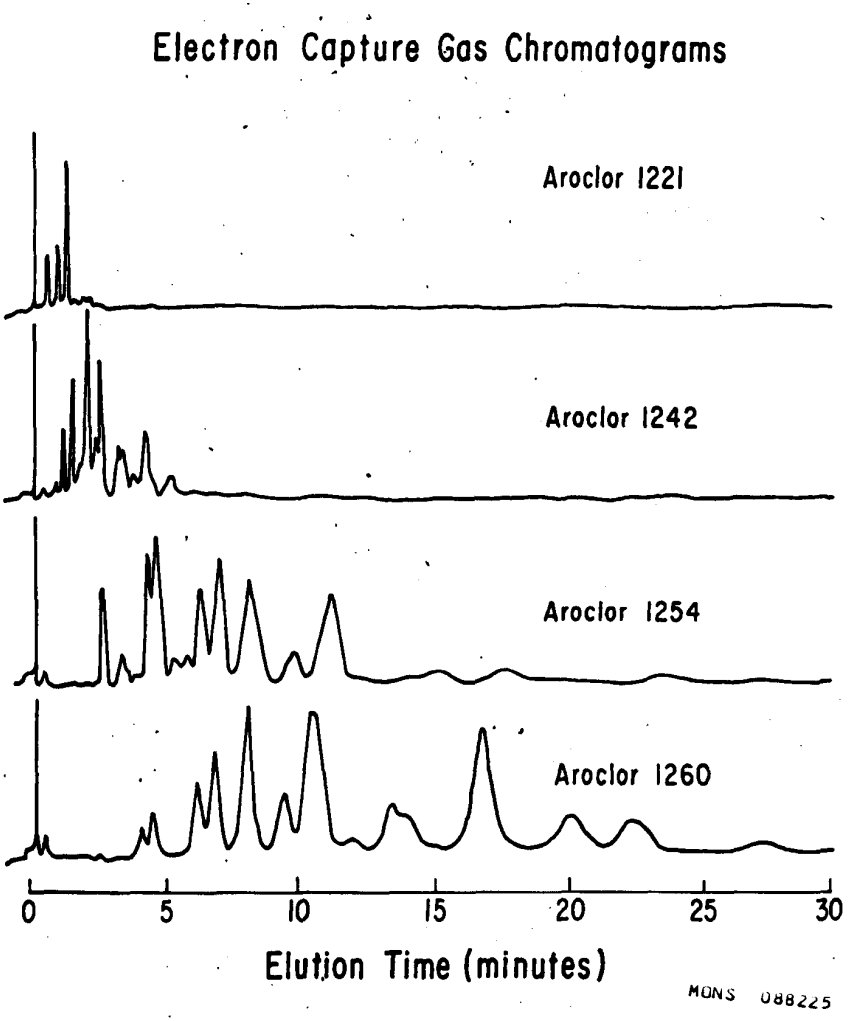
## % COMPOSITION OF POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYL PRODUCTS*

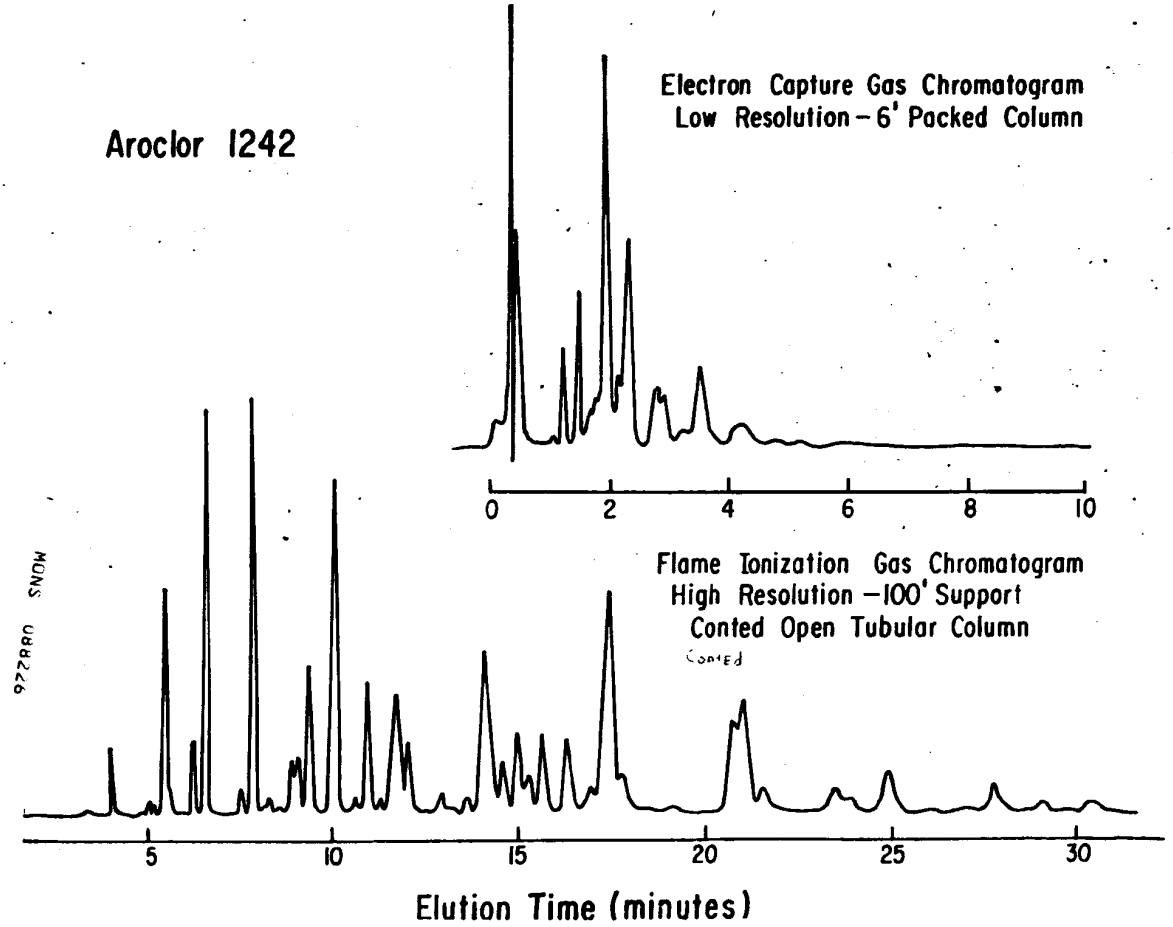
| HOMOLOG # Cl/BIPHENYL | AROCLOR 1221 | AROCLOR 1016 | AROCLOR 1242 | AROCLOR 1254 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 10.8 | - | - | - |
| 1 | 51.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | - |
| 2 | 32.0 | 19.4 | 15.6 | 0.2 |
| 3 | 4.2 | 64.5 | 54.5 | 0.6 |
| 4 | 1.6 | 15.0 | 22.5 | 23.0 |
| 5+ | 0.3 | 0.2 | 6.7 | 77.2 |

*PER CENT (W/W) BY GC/MASS

Should we show A.1260 ?

MUNS 088224


Electron Capture Gas Chromatograms
Aroclor 1221
Aroclor 1242
Aroclor 1254
Aroclor 1260
0
5
10
15
20
25
30
Elution Time (minutes)
MONS 088225


Aroclor 1242
Electron Capture Gas Chromatogram
Low Resolution – 6' Packed Column
0
2
4
6
8
10
Flame Ionization Gas Chromatogram
High Resolution – 100' Support
Coated Open Tubular Column
5
10
15
20
25
30
Elution Time (minutes)

PRIMARY BACTERIAL DEGRADATION STUDIES

- SEMI-CONTINUOUS ACTIVATED SLUDGE DEGRADATION

RESIDUE ACCUMULATION STUDIES

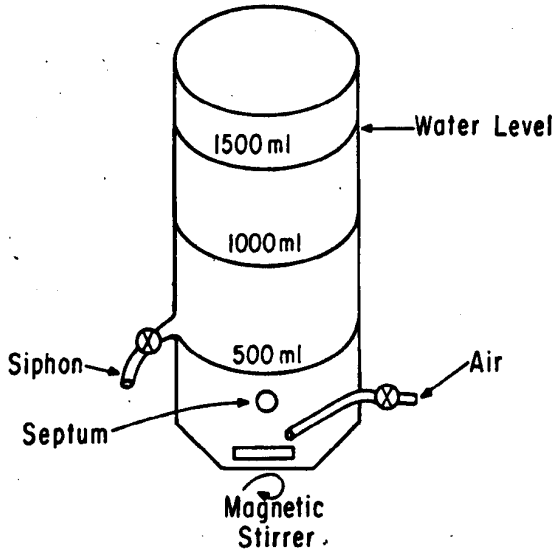
- FISH - CATFISH AND BLUEGILLS
- BIRDS - WHITE LEGHORN CHICKENS
- MAMMALS - ALBINO RATS AND BEAGLE DOGS

# AROCLOR SEMI-CONTINUOUS ACTIVATED SLUDGE PRIMARY DEGRADATION STUDIES

MONS 088228

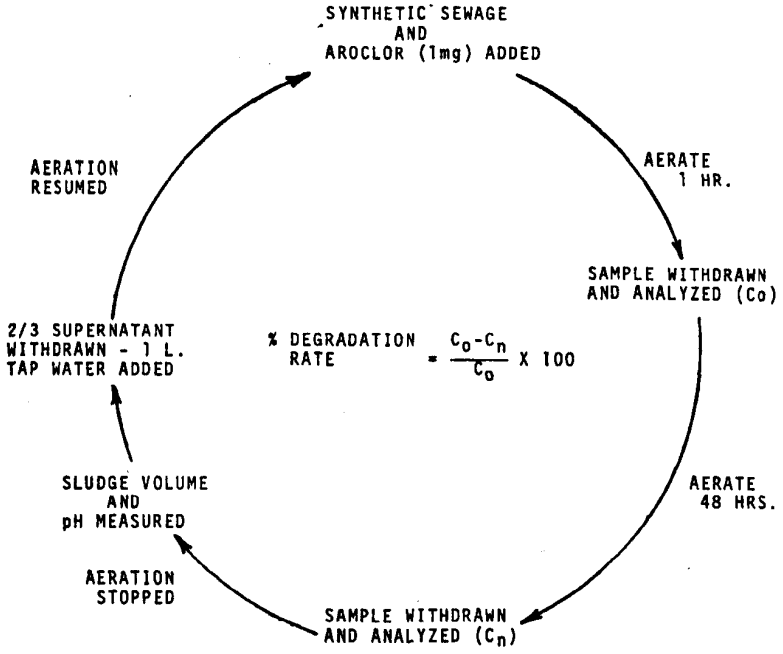
Activated

# Semi-Continuous Activited Sludge Test Unit

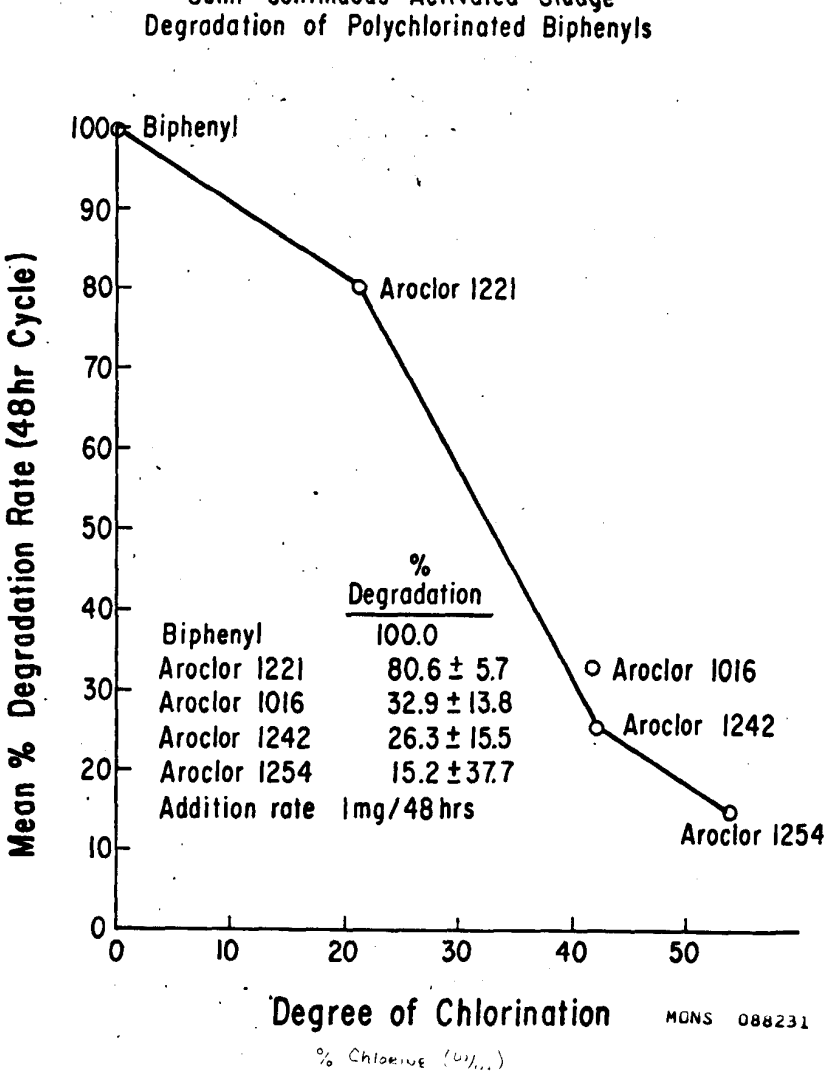



MONS 088229

MECHANICAL CYCLE

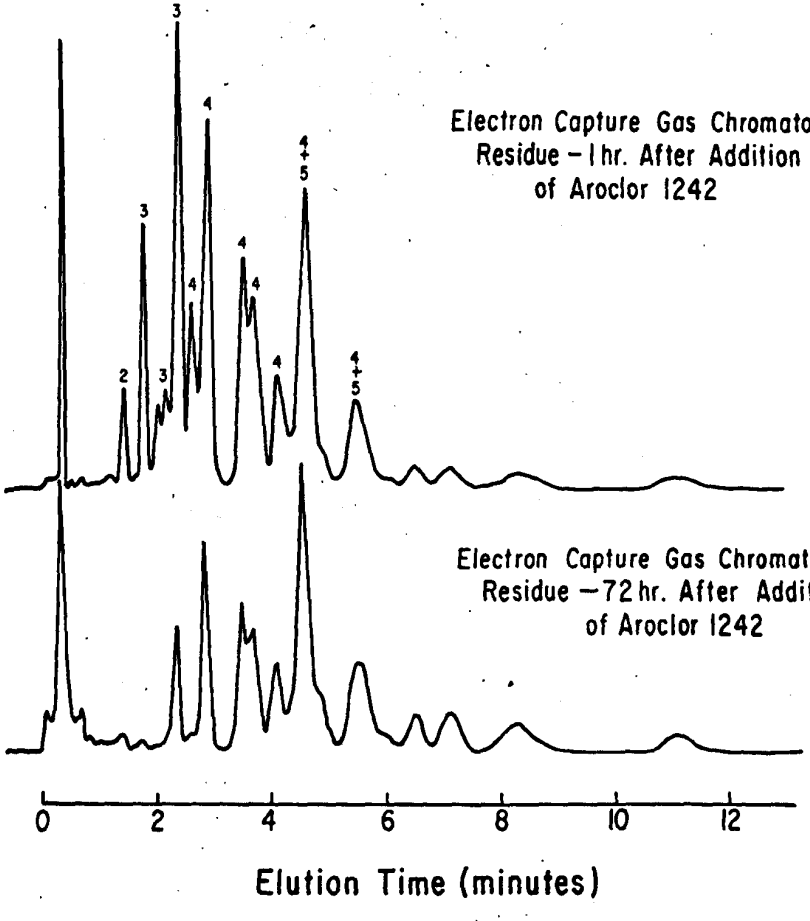



MONS 088230


Semi-Continuous Activated Sludge
Degradation of Polychlorinated Biphenyls
Mean % Degradation Rate (48hr Cycle)
Degree of Chlorination
% Chlorine (Cl)
Biphenyl
Aroclor 1221
Aroclor 1016
Aroclor 1242
Aroclor 1254
% Degradation
Biphenyl 100.0
Aroclor 1221 80.6 ± 5.7
Aroclor 1016 32.9 ± 13.8
Aroclor 1242 26.3 ± 15.5
Aroclor 1254 15.2 ± 37.7
Addition rate 1mg/48 hrs
MONS 088231

Activated

# Semi-Continuous Activitated Sludge Degradation of Aroclor 1242




MONS 088232

# Conclusions

- BIPHENYL, MONO-, DI-, TRI-, AND TETRACHLORO BIPHENYL HOMOLOGS CAN UNDERGO PRIMARY BACTERIAL DEGRADATION

- RATE OF PRIMARY DEGRADATION DECREASES AS THE DEGREE OF CHLORINATION OF THE AROCLOR PRODUCT IS INCREASED

BIPHENYL>AROCLOR 1221>>AROCLOR 1016>AROCLOR 1242>AROCLOR 1254

# AROCLOR RESIDUE STUDIES

MUNS 088234

RESIDUE STUDIES* - CATFISH AND BLUEGILL FINGERLINGS

| | 21 DAY DYNAMIC |
|---|---|
| PRODUCTS STUDIED | AROCLOR 1016<br>AROCLOR 1242 |
| NUMBER OF FISH | 270 |
| NUMBER OF SAMPLES WHOLE FISH | 24 |
| NUMBER OF SAMPLES ANALYZED WHOLE FISH | 24 |

*BIONOMICS, INC.
WAREHAM, MASSACHUSETTS

MONS 088235

RESIDUE STUDIES* - BEAGLE DOGS

#SAMPLES.

| PRODUCTS STUDIED | | 2 YEAR CHRONIC ORAL<br>AROCLOR 1242<br>AROCLOR 1254<br>AROCLOR 1260 | 90 DAY SUBACUTE ORAL<br>AROCLOR 1221 |
|---|---|---|---|
| NUMBER OF DOGS) | FEMALE | 40 | 14 |
| | MALE | 40 | 14 |
| NUMBER OF SAMPLES) | MUSCLE | 54 | 7 |
| | LIVER | 54 | 7 |
| | FAT | 54 | 7 |
| TOTAL SAMPLES COLLECTED | | 242 | 21 |
| NUMBER OF SAMPLES ANALYZED) | MUSCLE | 42 | 7 |
| | LIVER | 40 | 7 |
| | FAT | 43 | 7 |
| TOTAL ANALYZED | | 125 | 21 |

*INDUSTRIAL BIO-TEST LABORATORIES, INC.
NORTHBROOK, ILLINOIS

FEED LEVELS : 1, 10, 100 ppm.

MONS 088236

RESIDUE STUDIES* - ALBINO RATS

# SAMPLES.

| PRODUCTS STUDIED | | 30 DAY ORAL<br>AROCLOR 1242<br>AROCLOR 1254<br>AROCLOR 1260 | 2 YEAR CHRONIC ORAL<br>AROCLOR 1242<br>AROCLOR 1254<br>AROCLOR 1260 | 3 GENERATION RAT REPRODUCTION<br>AROCLOR 1242<br>AROCLOR 1254<br>AROCLOR 1260 | 90 DAY SUBACUTE ORAL<br>AROCLOR 1221 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| NUMBER OF RATS | FEMALE | 115 | 500 | ~20 | 60 |
| | MALE | 115 | 500 | ~20 | 60 |
| NUMBER OF SAMPLES | MUSCLE | 18 | 33 | - | 7 |
| | KIDNEY | 18 | - | - | - |
| | LIVER | 18 | 33 | - | 7 |
| | FAT | 18 | 33 | - | 7 |
| | PUPS | - | - | 10 | - |
| NUMBER OF SAMPLES ANALYZED | MUSCLE | 18 | 33 | - | 7 |
| | KIDNEY | 18 | - | - | - |
| | LIVER | 18 | 33 | - | 7 |
| | FAT | 18 | 33 | - | 7 |
| | PUPS | - | - | 10 | - |
| TOTAL SAMPLES COLLECTED | | 144 | 198 | 20 | 42 |
| TOTAL ANALYZED | | 72 | 99 | 10 | 21 |

FEED LEVELS : 1, 10, 100 ppm.

*INDUSTRIAL BIO-TEST LABORATORIES, INC.
NORTHBROOK, ILLINOIS

RESIDUE STUDIES* - WHITE LEGHORN CHICKENS

# Samples.

| PRODUCTS STUDIED | | CHICKENS REPRODUCTION RESIDUE<br>AROCLOR 1242<br>AROCLOR 1254<br>AROCLOR 1260 | AROCLOR 1242 |
|---|---|---|---|
| NUMBER OF CHICKENS | FEMALE | 200 | 80 |
| | MALE | 40 | 16 |
| NUMBER OF SAMPLES | MUSCLE | 40 | 8 |
| | LIVER | 40 | 8 |
| | FAT | 40 | 8 |
| | EGGS | ~250 | ~60 |
| | CHICKS | 30 | 10 |
| NUMBER OF SAMPLES ANALYZED | MUSCLE | 14 | 5 |
| | LIVER | 12 | 4 |
| | FAT | 18 | 5 |
| | EGGS | 25 | 8 |
| | CHICKS | 11 | 10 |
| TOTAL SAMPLES COLLECTED | | 400 | 121 |
| TOTAL ANALYZED | | 80 | 32 |

*INDUSTRIAL BIO-TEST LABORATORIES, INC.
NORTHBROOK, ILLINOIS

# TWO YEAR CHRONIC ORAL EXPOSURE RESIDUE STUDY OF AROCLOR 1242, AROCLOR 1254, AND AROCLOR 1260 IN BEAGLE DOGS

MONS 088239

RESIDUE STUDY OF AROCLOR 1242 IN BEAGLE DOGS

TWO YEAR CHRONIC ORAL EXPOSURE

0268040 MUNS

| ORAL EXPOSURE LEVEL | PPM PCBs 1 | 10 | 100 | HOMOLOG DISTRIBUTION 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *RESIDUE, IF TOTAL FED RETAINED | 519 | 5186 | 51865 | - | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | 6 | - | - | - | - |
| *RESIDUE, 2 YEAR EXPOSURE | 2 | 6 | 12 | - | - | (3) | (4) | 5 | 6 | (7) | (8) | - | - |
| *RESIDUE, 30 DAY RECOVERY | 1 | 4 | 10 | - | - | - | - | 5 | (6) | (7) | (8) | - | - |
| *RESIDUE, 60 DAY RECOVERY | 0.8 | 3 | 6 | - | - | - | - | 5 | 6 | (7) | (8) | - | - |

explanation? Conc. effect?

*AVERAGE PPM IN LIPID - ALL TISSUES

( )ELECTRON CAPTURE PEAKS GREATER THAN 5% OF TOTAL

RESIDUE STUDY OF AROCLOR 1254 IN BEAGLE DOGS

TWO YEAR CHRONIC ORAL EXPOSURE

| ORAL EXPOSURE LEVEL | PPM PCBs 1 | 10 | 100 | HOMOLOG DISTRIBUTION 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *RESIDUE, IF TOTAL FED RETAINED | 519 | 5186 | 51865 | - | - | 3 | (4) | (5) | (6) | 7 | - | - | - |
| *RESIDUE, 2 YEAR EXPOSURE | 7 | 30 | 132 | - | - | - | - | (5) | (6) | (7) | 8 | - | - |
| *RESIDUE, 30 DAY RECOVERY | 5 | 24 | 109 | - | - | - | - | 5 | (6) | (7) | 8 | - | - |
| *RESIDUE, 60 DAY RECOVERY | 4 | 20 | 88 | - | - | - | - | 5 | (6) | (7) | (8) | - | - |

*AVERAGE PPM IN LIPID - ALL TISSUES

( )ELECTRON CAPTURE PEAKS GREATER THAN 5% OF TOTAL

MONS 0882+1

## RESIDUE STUDY OF AROCLOR 1260 IN BEAGLE DOGS

### TWO YEAR CHRONIC ORAL EXPOSURE

| | PPM PCBs | | | HOMOLOG DISTRIBUTION | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| ORAL EXPOSURE LEVEL | 1 | 10 | 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| *RESIDUE, IF TOTAL FED RETAINED | 519 | 5186 | 51865 | - | - | - | - | (5) | (6) | (7) | 8 | - | - |
| *RESIDUE, 2 YEAR EXPOSURE | 8 | 63 | 388 | - | - | - | - | - | (6) | 7 | (8) | - | - |
| *RESIDUE, 30 DAY RECOVERY | 7 | 60 | 363 | - | - | - | - | - | (6) | (7) | (8) | - | - |
| *RESIDUE, 60 DAY RECOVERY | 7 | 55 | 337 | - | - | - | - | - | 6 | (7) | (8) | - | - |

*AVERAGE PPM IN LIPID - ALL TISSUES

( )ELECTRON CAPTURE PEAKS GREATER THAN 5% OF TOTAL

MUNS 088242

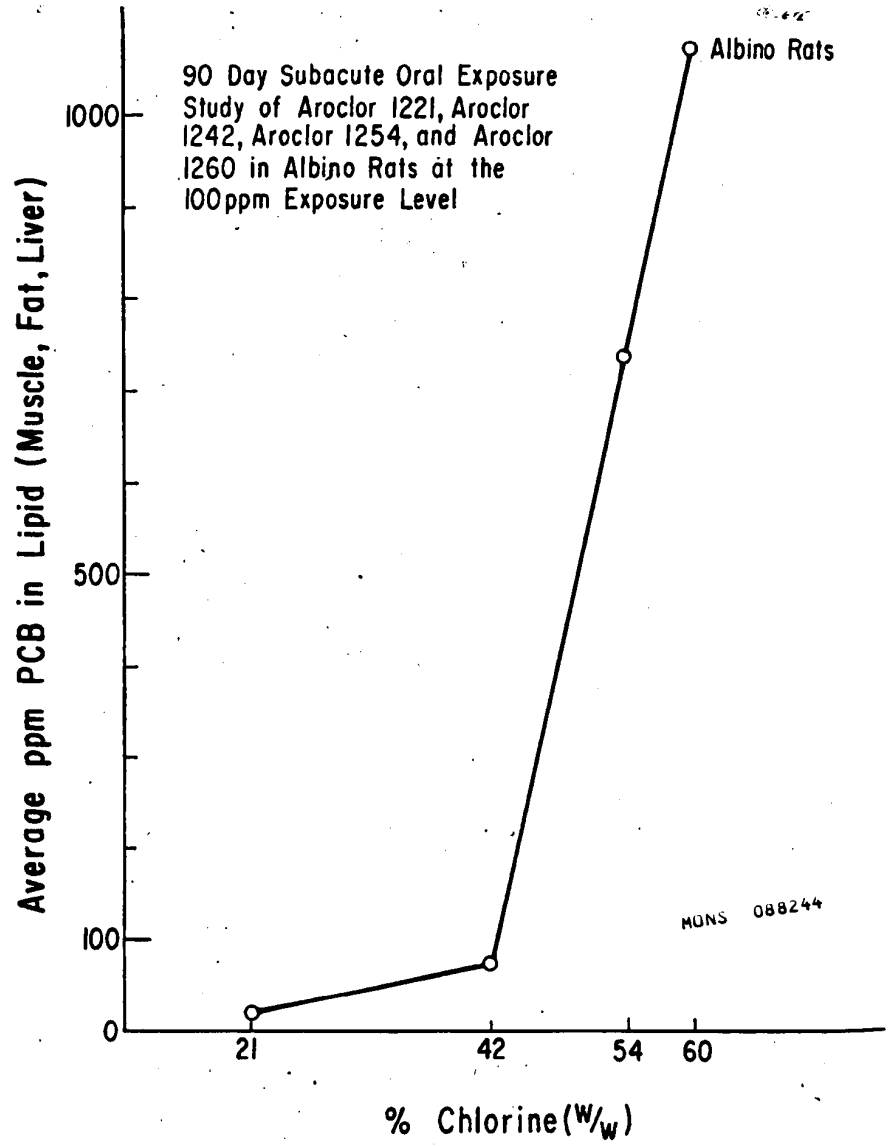
## GENERAL CONCLUSIONS

I. RESIDUE BUILDUP RATE

- INCREASED AS THE EXPOSURE LEVEL INCREASED
- INCREASED AS THE EXPOSURE PERIOD INCREASED
- DECREASED EXPONENTIALLY AS THE DEGREE OF CHLORINATION OF THE PRODUCT FED DECREASED
- AROCLOR 1260>AROCLOR 1254>>AROCLOR 1242 >AROCLOR 1221
- FISH>>>>>>CHICKENS>RATS>DOGS
- CHICKENS (LIPID): FAT = MUSCLE>LIVER

  RATS (LIPID): LIVER>FAT = MUSCLE>KIDNEY

  DOGS (LIPID): LIVER>FAT = MUSCLE


90 Day Subacute Oral Exposure Study of Aroclor 1221, Aroclor 1242, Aroclor 1254, and Aroclor 1260 in Albino Rats at the 100ppm Exposure Level
Albino Rats
Average ppm PCB in Lipid (Muscle, Fat, Liver)
1000
500
100
0
21
42
54
60
% Chlorine (W/W)
MONS 088244

## GENERAL CONCLUSIONS

I. RESIDUE BUILDUP RATE

- INCREASED AS THE EXPOSURE LEVEL INCREASED
- INCREASED AS THE EXPOSURE PERIOD INCREASED
- DECREASED EXPONENTIALLY AS THE DEGREE OF CHLORINATION OF THE PRODUCT FED DECREASED
- AROCLOR 1260>AROCLOR 1254>>AROCLOR 1242 >AROCLOR 1221
- FISH>>>>>>CHICKENS>RATS>DOGS
- CHICKENS (LIPID): FAT = MUSCLE>LIVER

  RATS (LIPID): LIVER>FAT = MUSCLE>KIDNEY

  DOGS (LIPID): LIVER>FAT = MUSCLE

| | EXPOSURE LEVEL (PPM) | EXPOSURE PERIOD | CONCENTRATION FACTOR* |
|---|---|---|---|
| BLUEGILLS | 0.1 (WATER) | 21 DAYS | 400,000 |
| CATFISH | 0.1 (WATER) | 21 DAYS | 320,000 |
| WHITE LEGHORN CHICKENS | 1.0 (FEED) | 12 WEEKS | 20 |
| ALBINO RATS | 1.0 (FEED) | 2 YEARS | 9 |
| BEAGLE DOGS | 1.0 (FEED) | 2 YEARS | 2 |

*CONCENTRATION FACTORS DO NOT TAKE INTO ACCOUNT EXPOSURE PERIODS

MONS 088246

## GENERAL CONCLUSIONS

I. RESIDUE BUILDUP RATE

- INCREASED AS THE EXPOSURE LEVEL INCREASED
- INCREASED AS THE EXPOSURE PERIOD INCREASED
- DECREASED EXPONENTIALLY AS THE DEGREE OF CHLORINATION OF THE PRODUCT FED DECREASED
- AROCLOR 1260>AROCLOR 1254>>AROCLOR 1242 >AROCLOR 1221
- FISH>>>>>>CHICKENS>RATS>DOGS
- CHICKENS (LIPID): FAT = MUSCLE>LIVER

  RATS (LIPID): LIVER>FAT = MUSCLE>KIDNEY

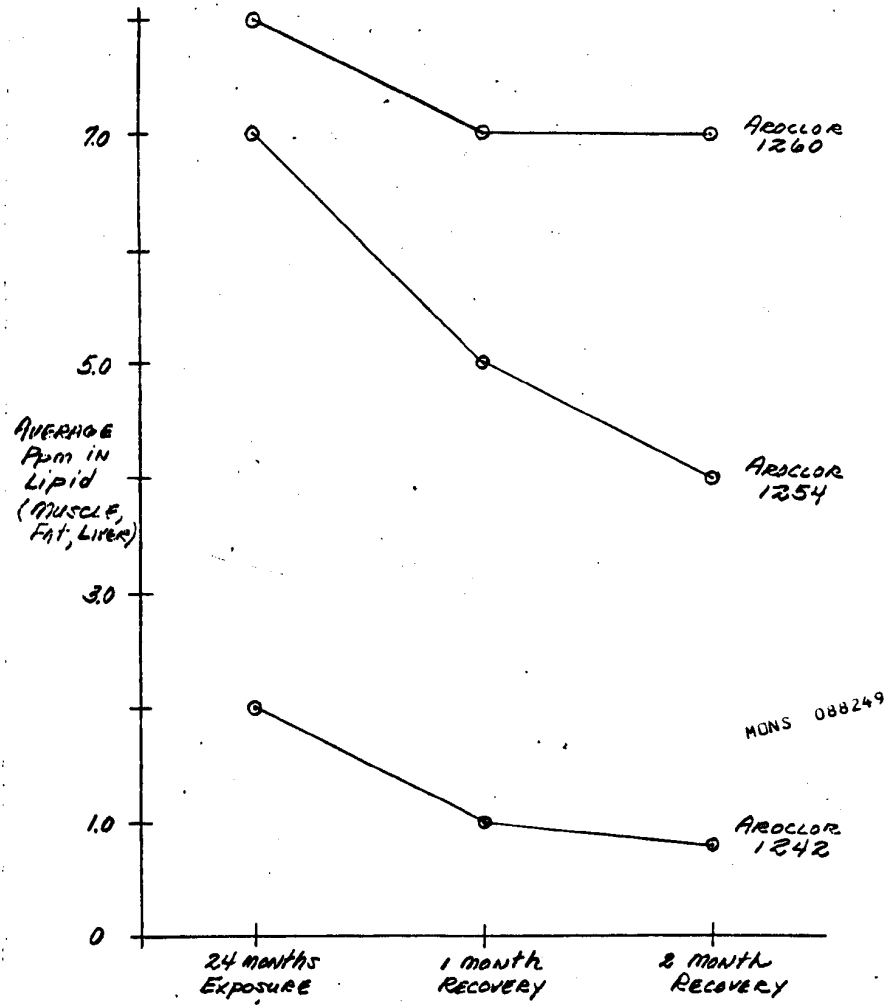
  DOGS (LIPID): LIVER>FAT = MUSCLE

## GENERAL CONCLUSIONS

II. RESIDUE FALL OFF RATE .

- INCREASED AS THE EXPOSURE LEVEL DECREASED
- INCREASED AS THE DEGREE OF CHLORINATION OF THE PRODUCT FED DECREASED
- AROCLOR 1242>AROCLOR 1254>AROCLOR 1260
- INCREASED AS RECOVERY PERIOD INCREASED
- DOGS>CHICKENS

# Two Year Chronic Oral Exposure in Beagle Dogs at the 1 Ppm Level




MONS 088249

## GENERAL CONCLUSIONS

II. RESIDUE FALL OFF RATE

- INCREASED AS THE EXPOSURE LEVEL DECREASED
- INCREASED AS THE DEGREE OF CHLORINATION OF THE PRODUCT FED DECREASED
- AROCLOR 1242>AROCLOR 1254>AROCLOR 1260
- INCREASED AS RECOVERY PERIOD INCREASED
- DOGS>CHICKENS

## GENERAL CONCLUSIONS

III. ALTERATION OF THE HOMOLOG DISTRIBUTION OF PRODUCTS FED

- INDEPENDENT OF EXPOSURE LEVEL
- INDEPENDENT OF EXPOSURE PERIOD
- HIGHER CHLORINATED HOMOLOGS DOMINANTLY RETAINED (PENTA-, HEXA-, HEPTA-, OCTA-CHLORO BIPHENYLS)
- DOGS>RATS>CHICKENS>>>>>FISH*
- INCREASED AS DEGREE OF CHLORINATION OF PRODUCT FED DECREASED

  AROCLOR 1221>AROCLOR 1242>AROCLOR 1254 >AROCLOR 1260

*DISTRIBUTION UNALTERED BY FISH

## RESIDUE STUDY OF AROCLOR 1242 IN WHITE LEGHORN CHICKENS

MONS 088252

| | PPM PCBs* | | | HOMOLOG DISTRIBUTION | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| ORAL EXPOSURE LEVEL | 1 | 10 | 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| RESIDUE, IF TOTAL FED RETAINED | 126 | 1260 | 12602 | - | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | 6 | - | - | - | - |
| RESIDUE, 12 WEEK EXPOSURE | 14 | 136 | 1312 | - | - | (3) | (4) | (5) | 6 | - | - | - | - |
| RESIDUE, 30 DAY RECOVERY | 9 | 77 | 749 | - | - | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | - | - | - | - |

*AVERAGE PPM IN LIPID - ALL TISSUES

( )ELECTRON CAPTURE PEAKS GREATER THAN 5% OF TOTAL

MONS 088253

## RESIDUE STUDY OF AROCLOR 1254 IN WHITE LEGHORN CHICKENS

| | PPM PCBs* | | | HOMOLOG DISTRIBUTION | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| ORAL EXPOSURE LEVEL | 1 | 10 | 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| RESIDUE, IF TOTAL FED RETAINED | 126 | 1260 | 12602 | - | - | 3 | (4) | (5) | (6) | 7 | - | - | - |
| RESIDUE, 12 WEEK EXPOSURE | 38 | 362 | 3506 | - | - | - | 4 | (5) | (6) | 7 | - | - | - |
| RESIDUE, 30 DAY RECOVERY | 17 | 164 | 1580 | - | - | - | - | 5 | (6) | 7 | - | - | - |

*AVERAGE PPM IN LIPID - ALL TISSUES

( )ELECTRON CAPTURE PEAKS GREATER THAN 5% OF TOTAL

## RESIDUE STUDY OF AROCLOR 1260 IN WHITE LEGHORN CHICKENS

MUNS 088254

| | PPM PCBs* | | | HOMOLOG DISTRIBUTION | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| ORAL EXPOSURE LEVEL | 1 | 10 | 100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| RESIDUE, IF TOTAL FED RETAINED | 126 | 1260 | 12602 | - | - | - | - | (5) | (6) | (7) | 8 | - | - |
| RESIDUE, 12 WEEK EXPOSURE | 65 | 607 | 5909 | - | - | - | - | 5 | (6) | (7) | 8 | - | - |
| RESIDUE, 30 DAY RECOVERY | 26 | 232 | 2363 | - | - | - | - | 5 | (6) | (7) | 8 | - | - |

*AVERAGE PPM IN LIPID - ALL TISSUES

( )ELECTRON CAPTURE PEAKS GREATER THAN 5% OF TOTAL