

**ORGANIC
COOLANT DATABASE**

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0281685

TOWOLDMON0029695

**GENERAL PROPERTIES
(CHAIN-TYPE POLYPHENYLS)**

COMPOUND	Formula	Molecular Weight	Melting Point °C.	Boiling Point °C.	Melting Point °F.	Boiling Point °F.
Biphenyl	C ₁₂ H ₁₀	154.2	69.050 (2)	254.9 (30)	156 (3)	491 (3)
Terphenyl, o-	C ₁₈ H ₁₄	230.3	56.25 (10)	332	132	630 (3)
Terphenyl, m-			87.45 (10)	364	189	687 (3)
Terphenyl, p-			212.7 (10)	385	415	725 (3)
Quaterphenyl, o,o-	C ₂₄ H ₁₈	306.4	118	420 (3)	245 (3)	788
Quaterphenyl, m,m-			86	471	187 (3)	880 (2)
Quaterphenyl, o,m-			90		195 (3)	
Quaterphenyl, p,p-			318	520 (3)	604 (3)	968
Quaterphenyl, m,p-			166		331 (3)	
5'-phenyl-m-terphenyl	C ₂₆ H ₂₀	382.5	173.7 (3)	459 ^{12mm} (3)	345	1059
2'-phenyl-m-terphenyl						
Quinquephenyl, m,m,m-			98		208 (3)	
Quinquephenyl, p,p,p-			392	653	737 (3)	1208 (1)
Quinquephenyl, p,m,o-			144.5-145.5 (3)		292-294	
Quinquephenyl, p,m,p-	C ₃₀ H ₂₂	458.6	264-66 (194)		507-11	
Quinquephenyl, p,m,m-			155 (198)		311	
Quinquephenyl, o,m,o-			155.5-156.5		312-14 (14)	
Quinquephenyl, m,m,o-			113-114 (14)		235-37	
Quinquephenyl, p,p,m-						
2,5'-diphenyl-p-terphenyl			269-70 (9)		516-18	
2',6'-diphenyl-p-terphenyl			277-78 (9)		530-32	
2,3'-diphenyl-p-terphenyl			190.4 (9)		374-81	
Hexaphenyl, o,o,o,o-	C ₃₆ H ₂₆	658.8	185		365 (3)	
Hexaphenyl, p,p,p,p-			470		877 (3)	
Hexaphenyl, p,o,o,p-			185 (9)		365	
Hexaphenyl, m,m,m,m-						
Hexaphenyl, p,p,m,p-						
2',3',5'-triphenyl-p-terphenyl			251-53 (9)		484-88	
Heptaphenyl, p-	C ₄₂ H ₃₀	534.7	545		1013 (3)	
Hexaphenyl benzene			449.5 (9)		840-42	
5''-biphenyl(p)-p-m-p-quinphenyl			230-32 (9)	400 ^{12mm} (9)	446-50	745
Octaphenyl, m-	C ₄₈ H ₃₄	610.75				
2,2',4,4',6,6'-hexaphenylbiphenyl			348 (9)		658	
Nonaphenyl, m-	C ₅₄ H ₄₀	686	166 (3)		331	
2',3',3'',6',6''-hexaphenyl-p-quaterphenyl			318-19 (9)		604-6	
Diciphenyl, m-	C ₂₆ H ₂₂	762	184 (3)		363	
Undeciphenyl, m-	C ₃₂ H ₂₄	838	202 (3)		396	
Duodecaphenyl, m-	C ₃₈ H ₂₈	914	223 (3)		433	
Tredociphenyl, m-	C ₄₄ H ₃₂	990	245 (3)		473	
Quattuordeciphenyl, m-	C ₅₀ H ₃₆	1066	270 (3)		518	
Quindecaphenyl, m-	C ₅₆ H ₄₀	1142	292 (3)		558	
Sedociphenyl, m-	C ₆₂ H ₄₄	1218	321 (3)		610	

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**GENERAL PROPERTIES
(ALKYL POLYPHENYLS)**

COMPOUND	Formula	Molecular Weight	Boiling Point °C.	Boiling Point °C.	Melting Point °F.	Boiling Point °C.
Methylbiphenyl, 2-	$C_{15}H_{14}$	168.2	0 (3)	255 (3)	32	45
Methylbiphenyl, 3-			4 (3)	272 (3)	40	52
Methylbiphenyl, 4-			47 (3)	267 (3)	117	51
Ethylbiphenyl, 2-	$C_{17}H_{16}$	182.3	—6 (3)	266 (3)	21	51
Ethylbiphenyl, 3-			—27 (3)	284 (3)	—17	54
Ethylbiphenyl, 4-			34 (3)	283 (3)	94	54
Dimethylbiphenyl, 2,2'-	$C_{18}H_{18}$	182.3	18 (3)	264 (3)	64	50
Dimethylbiphenyl, 2,3'-			Liq. (3)	270 (3)	Liq.	51
Dimethylbiphenyl, 2,4'-			Liq. (3)	274 (3)	Liq.	52
Dimethylbiphenyl, 3,2'-					81	17
Dimethylbiphenyl, 3,3'-			7 (3)	285 (3)	45	54
Dimethylbiphenyl, 3,4'-	$C_{18}H_{18}$	182.3	16 (3)	288 (3)	60	55
Dimethylbiphenyl, 4,4'-			121 (3)	292 (3)	250	55
Dimethylbiphenyl, 2,4-			Liq. (3)	264 (3)	Liq.	50
Dimethylbiphenyl, 2,6-			Liq. (3)	263 (3)	Liq.	50
Dimethylbiphenyl, 3,4-			33 (3)	282 (3)	91	54
Dimethylbiphenyl, 3,5-			12 (3)	274 (3)	11	52
Propenylbiphenyl, 2-	$C_{17}H_{16}$	194.3				
Trimethylbiphenyl, 2,4,6-		196.3		221 (3)		43
Propylbiphenyl, 2-	$C_{19}H_{18}$	196.3	—12 (3)	277 (3)	11	53
Propylbiphenyl, 3-			Liq. (3)		Liq.	
Propylbiphenyl, 4-			40 (3)		104	
Isopropylbiphenyl, 2-	$C_{19}H_{18}$	196.3	24 (3)	270 (3)	76	51
Isopropylbiphenyl, 3-				294 (3)		56
Isopropylbiphenyl, 4-				303 (3)		57
Isopropylbiphenyl, Mixture 3 & 4			—54 (18)	295 (18)	—65	56
n-Butylbiphenyl, 2-	$C_{21}H_{20}$	210.3	—13 (3)	291 (3)	8	55
Sec-Butylbiphenyl, 2-			8 (3)	282 (3)	46	54
tert-Butylbiphenyl, 2-			21 (3)	282 (3)	70	54
tert-Butylbiphenyl, 4-			53 (3)		127	
tetramethylbiphenyl, 2,2',5,5'-	$C_{20}H_{18}$	210.3		285 (3)		54
tetramethylbiphenyl, 2,2',6,6'-			67 (3)		152	
Di-ethylbiphenyl, 2,2'-				274 (3)		52
Di-ethylbiphenyl, 4,4'-			81 (3)	313 (3)	178	55
Isopropylbiphenyl, 2-methyl-5-			Liq. (3)	269 (3)	Liq.	5
Amylbiphenyl	$C_{21}H_{20}$	224.3	0	305	32 (25)	51
Hexamethylbiphenyl	$C_{22}H_{20}$	234.3	52 (3)	320 (3)	126	61

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**GENERAL PROPERTIES
(ALKYL POLYPHENYLS)**

COMPOUND	Formula	Molecular Weight	Melting Point °C.	Boiling Point °C.	Melting Point °F.	Boiling Point °F.
Hexylbiphenyl, 2 (7)-	C ₂₂ H ₂₀	238.4	-38 (3)	318 (3)	-36	604
Hexylbiphenyl, 3 (7)-			-40 (3)	322 (3)	-40	611
Diisopropylbiphenyl (mixed isomers)			-31 (18)	330 (18)	-24	626
Di-n-Butylbiphenyl, 4,4' --	C ₂₀ H ₁₈	266.4	58 (3)	384 (3)	137	723
Di-sec-Butylbiphenyl, 4,4'-			Liq. (3)	-363 (3)	Liq.	685
Di-tert-Butylbiphenyl, 4,4'			128 (3)	326 (3)	263	619
Di-tert-Amylbiphenyl, 4,4'-	C ₂₁ H ₂₀	294.5	Liq. (3)	360 (3)	Liq.	680
Dihexylbiphenyl	C ₂₂ H ₂₀	322.5	-30	375	-22 (3)	707
Trihexylbiphenyl	C ₂₇ H ₂₄	406.7	-23	435	-9 (3)	816 (3)
o-Terphenyl, 6'-methyl	C ₂₃ H ₁₈	244.3		150 ² mm (3)		302 ² mm
o-Terphenyl, 4'-vinyl	C ₂₀ H ₁₆	256.3		193.5 ⁴ mm (3)		455.8 ⁴ mm
o-Terphenyl, 3',6'-dimethyl-	C ₂₀ H ₁₆	250.3	109 (3)		228	
o-Terphenyl, isopropyl-	C ₂₁ H ₁₈	272.4		178 ^{0.14} mm (3)		352 ^{0.14} mm
o-Terphenyl, 4-butyl-	C ₂₃ H ₁₈	286.4	44 (3)	161 ¹ mm (3)	111	329 ¹ mm
m-Terphenyl, 5'-methyl-	C ₂₁ H ₁₈	244.3	130 (3)		266	
m-Terphenyl, 4-propyl-			44 (3)	394 (3)	112	741
m-Terphenyl, isopropyl-	C ₂₀ H ₁₆	272.4	-8	406 (3)	20 (3)	762
m-Terphenyl, 4,4'',5'-trimethyl			117 (3)		243	
m-Terphenyl, 5,5'',5'-trimethyl-			65 (3)		149	
m-Terphenyl, amyl (2)	C ₂₇ H ₂₄	300.4	100	415	212 (25)	779 (25)
m-Terphenyl, 4-n-octyl-	C ₂₈ H ₂₂	342.5		280 ² mm (193)		536 ² mm
m-Terphenyl, 4,4'-dimethyl-5'-tolyl	C ₂₁ H ₁₈	348.5	170-1 (9)		338-40	
p-Terphenyl, 2-methyl-			92 (3)		197	
p-Terphenyl, 3-methyl-	C ₂₁ H ₁₈	244.3	169 (3)		337	
p-Terphenyl, 4-methyl-			207 (3)		405	
p-Terphenyl, 2,5-dimethyl-			159 (3)		319	
p-Terphenyl, 2',5'-dimethyl-	C ₂₀ H ₁₆	259.3	183 (3)		361	
p-Terphenyl, 4',4''-dimethyl-			249 (3)		481	
p-Terphenyl, 2,2'',5,5'-tetramethyl-	C ₂₀ H ₁₆	286.4	112 (3)		233	
p-Terphenyl, diethyl-			280 (9)		536	
p-Terphenyl, 4,4'-dicyclohexyl-	C ₂₈ H ₂₈	394.6		270 ^{2.5} mm (9)		889 (9)
o,o'-quaterphenyl, 2,2''-dimethyl	C ₂₈ H ₂₀	334.4	113 (3)		236	
o,o'-quaterphenyl, 4,4''-dimethyl			113 (9)		236	
p,p'-quaterphenyl, 4,4''-dimethyl			334 (3)		633	
3-phenyl-p-terphenyl, 2-methyl	C ₂₃ H ₁₈	320.4	130 (197)		265	
2-phenyl-p-terphenyl, 3',6'-dimethyl	C ₂₆ H ₂₀	334.4	157 (108)		315	
p-hexaphenyl, 4,4''-dimethyl	C ₂₇ H ₂₀	360.4	162-63 (9)		324-25	

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GENERAL PROPERTIES
(EUTECTIC MIXTURES)

MIXTURE COMPOSITION	Liquid Composition (mol%)			Vapor Composition (mol%)			M.P.	B.P.	M.P.	B.P.	Reference
	1st	2nd	3rd	1st	2nd	3rd	°C.	°C.	°F.	°F.	
Biphenyl/naphthalene	57	43		36.6	63.4		39.5	234.5	103	454	(17)
Biphenyl/o-terphenyl	40.5	59.5		79.1	20.9		23	286.5	73.4	547	(17)
Biphenyl/m-terphenyl	45	55					42		108		(1)
Biphenyl/p-terphenyl	97.1	2.9					67.8		154		(10)
m-terphenyl/o-terphenyl	33.7	66.3		20.9	79.1		29.3	345.5	85	654	(17)
m-terphenyl/p-terphenyl	95.65	4.35					85.5		185.9		(10)
o-terphenyl/p-terphenyl	98.45	1.55					55.75		132.2		(10)
Biphenyl/Santowax R	91.7	8.3					69		157		(20)
naphthalene/o-terphenyl	33.7	66.3		87.3	12.7		29.2	263	85	505	(17)
Biphenyl/m-terphenyl/naphthalene	41.0	29.0	30.0	38.2	1.8	60.0	23.6	250	75	482	(17)
Biphenyl/m-terphenyl/phenanthrene	42.5	30.9	26.6	85.4	5.3	9.3	25.3	288	78	550	(17)
Biphenyl/naphthalene/phenanthrene	42.6	37.0	20.4	33.2	64.4	2.4	25.4	242.5	78	468	(17)
Biphenyl/o-terphenyl/naphthalene	31.2	47.8	21.0	37.3	9.3	53.4	10.9	262	51	504	(17)
Biphenyl/o-terphenyl/phenanthrene	31.9	48.7	19.4	71.8	20.3	7.9	11.9	294	53	561	(17)
Biphenyl/o-terphenyl/m-terphenyl	30.9	47.5	21.6	74.1	21.3	4.6	10.5	297.5	51	568	(17)
Biphenyl/o-terphenyl/p-terphenyl	40.2	59.2	0.6	79.3	21.0	0.08	22.7	287	73	549	(17)
o-terphenyl/m-terphenyl/naphthalene	51.9	24.5	23.6	15.2	3.3	81.5	15.3	279	59	534	(17)
o-terphenyl/m-terphenyl/phenanthrene	53.2	25.2	21.6	61.7	14.9	23.4	16.6	344	62	651	(17)
o-terphenyl/m-terphenyl/p-terphenyl	65.8	33.5	0.7	79.1	20.6	0.3	28.9	346	84	655	(17)
o-terphenyl/naphthalene/phenanthrene	53.4	24.6	22.0	14.3	79.9	5.8	16.9	275.5	62	528	(17)
o-terphenyl/naphthalene/p-terphenyl	65.8	33.5	0.7	13.0	86.8	0.04	28.9	263	84	505	(17)