BOOK NO._____ FROM_____ TO_____



Shorthand Notes

WB 1115

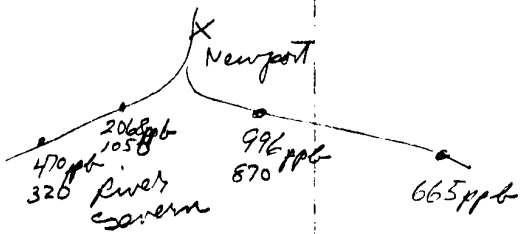
BUSCHART BROS., INC.
Office Supplies · Printing · Office Equipment
1602 LOCUST ST. ST. LOUIS, MO. 63103 CE. 1-0615
7929 FORSYTH BLVD. CLAYTON, MO 63105 PA. 6-3312

WILSON JONES

Non-Skid Edge · Stands Upright · Will Not Slide

MONS 059493

5-4-70 Newport Meeting



45' high tide – One million tons of mud with existing tide.

Plant built in about 51.

Benzene
acetone
Feed
↓ Entrance
Biphenyl
Tubular
unit
→ Biphenyl Cl_2 | Chlorinators

3 Chlorinators on Batch Operation

Recovered
HCl – no ~~detectable~~ PCB in HCl.

{ used for bone digestion –
Now – metal treatment, ~~etc~~

MONS 059494

trace of chlorophenols found

HCl used for fumaric acid.
Haven't made food grade fumaric from HCl for 18 months.

Potential Sources

Storage
Dump Filling
Cleaning
F. Reactor

17 million lbs/yr

11 million 1242
2.5 " 1254
2 " 1260
0.5 " 1268

Approved site for Peck Brothers. Industrial toxic waste.

Commercial Disposal Site — Samples from site pools + stream less than 4 ppb.

Pontypridd dump site

↳ acceptable mode of disposal.

~~9,600~~ lbs. / ~~year~~ steel bottoms
3600 " " " filter cake

MONS 059495

PCB — in million gallons.

30 lbs. / day - in effluent from plant at beginning of year.

0.1 lb / day = Target

100 ppb

↓

10 ppb - Vodden's Target

Area filters [illegible] must be taken into account.

Bill Papageorge - used water solubility level as max. figure.

No fish from area waters analyzed yet for PCB. Ministry of Agriculture has requested this.

No work done yet on air sampling. Need to pinpoint sources. Ventilation system?

MONS 059496

Purle Incinerator

1300°C, Residence Time 3 sec.
Capacity 500 lbs. / hour
Will only accept liquids or suspended solids.
Effluents – Aqueous scrubber liquor
Stack Gas.

Line drainings – more volatile PCB's used.
Chlorine content 25%.

~~Air~~ ~~Gas~~ samples – no sign of PCB's – scrubber towers samples.

Residual Aroclor in drum is problem – few lbs left 5-600 drums / year sent out.

MONS 059497

Aroclor manufacture — % Total Prod.

44% Electrical Appliances

1/2 million lbs. in capacitors

Little transformer business.

35% NCR

→ Paper Coating → Wet Pipes, Paper C&G Cuts (Broke)

21% Other Applications

very little in paint + cutting oils.

Lot lubricant additives —

30 tons/year castrol — little put in to get lubricant through test.

Defoamers, pumps, hot melt sealants, polysulfide rubber sealants.

Drum retention of Aroclors will be pursued in ~~States~~ — Recipt of drums.

3 lbs at ambient temp.

NCR — sources of contamination

NCR — Aroclor 1242 — spillages (transfer surface water (31,250 M³)

Rivers ← Brook 1620 wet, 152500 mud ← Celne

Cleanup procedures with customers are in better shape than in ~~states~~.

Seal report will be published within a few weeks.

Pat Reagles -

Ex Solid Waste Dump - Mackay

Extracts sent to Ruabon for GC.

9 Samples All less than 4 ppb

Mud Ex Estuary

	July '69	Dec '69
Sulky		
Petersburg	470	320
Lighthouse	2068	1,050
Strelley	966	870
Cold Harbour	665	185
Berrimah		

MCNS 059499

Hewlett-Packard 402 – Last April
on Stream. PCB

Interceptor Pit – 3,000 – 190,000
Milk of Lime Tank – 1,000 – 57,000
Effluent Stream – 22 – 22,000
Hydrochloric Acid – None Detected

Main problem – corr. of materials – preliminary injection.

14 Sps / Day

2 Pumps –

* – How to zero in on unknown samples for right level – to save time.

Doug
Casey – } Hewlett-Packard
Pat
Reagen – } 4-Nitrodiphenylamine
3 months maintenance

First automatic sampler

MONS 059500

Lethal Dose - Rats

DDT	500 mg/kilogram
Ponta	350-750 mg/kilogram
HB40	>30,000 mg/kilogram
Dioxin	0.6 microgram/kilogram
Parathion	ca 10 mg/kg

MONS 059501

Ref MCL/Bryson, letter prepared by Bruce Bridges

5-5-70

Jeff Vodden ~~mimpress~~
Jack ~~mapplin~~ – Degradation of PCB
Dick Baxter –
Ron Lidgett ~~Joe Brown~~

Telling – Unilever has seen chlorinated terphenyls and reported some along with PCB's.

Three incidents – highlight UK

~~British Sea~~ Irish Sea incident – dead birds – higher than normal in PCB's. 100 ppm found in tissues.

Actual levels are lower than originally reported; 1254 and/or ~~1260~~ found.

Report will appear in draft form in mid-May. Will not indict PCB's too heavily.

Dead Seals – found to contain PCB's.

2 Cases – No apparent correlation with PCB content. Starvation has been determined as the causes.

MONS 059502

Ministry of Agriculture & Fisheries

Unilever - biggest processor of smoked herring. Dr Tocher has found PCB in herring.

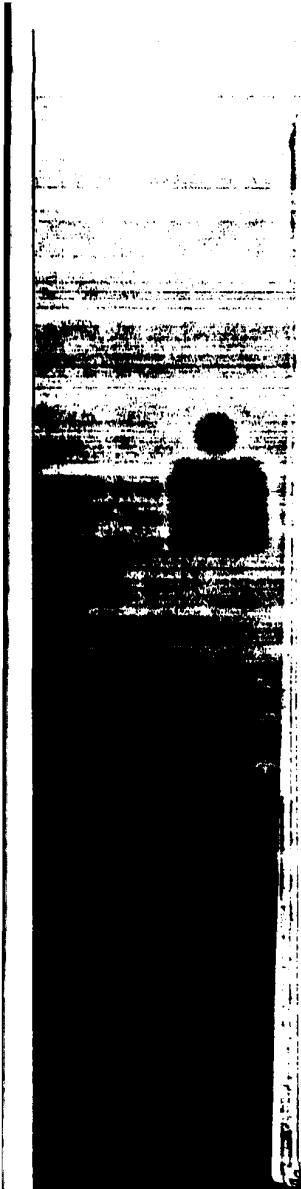
Cashew Nuts - PCB found in pkg. material used for sweet products. Little from drums contain Aroclor 1242 - From paper or paper mill broke.

PCB found in many paper materials. NCR process responsible.

* Most govt. labs set up for 1254 + would miss 1242 in birds.

No reports of PCB in milk in UK.

MONS 059503



all problems – marine based.

* St. Regis Papers – do they have any NCR broke which would be made into cardboard mats for food industry.

Could explain fact that this is in mainly paper products.

20% broke from Teape Co sold to other paper manufacturers who make boxes etc with this product.

RON LIDGETT

All work done of Ceroclor 1242 using packed columns + methods developed by S. Tucker. Haven't developed any methods per se.

MONS 059504

High resolution columns - need to give high reliability + accuracy. SCOT - columns 'Porous layer open tubular'

6 Months - Aroclor 1242 - 24 hr degradation 254 UV filter lamp -

4-6 Week Period - Make columns in 3 hours - prepare own columns.

First Problems - Were Biodegradation Aroclor 1242 -

yet to look at water from Estuaries + rivers in UK - no work on wildlife.

MONS 059505

1. Biodegradation - April 1968

Literature Search - Found nothing published.

Primary - loss of identity

Ultimate - to CO_2, H_2O_2, inorganics

Acceptable - Remove undesirable property

Concentrating on primary - no longer see by GC work.

2. Organisms

Surface Waters

Biological Treatment Plant

Soil Systems

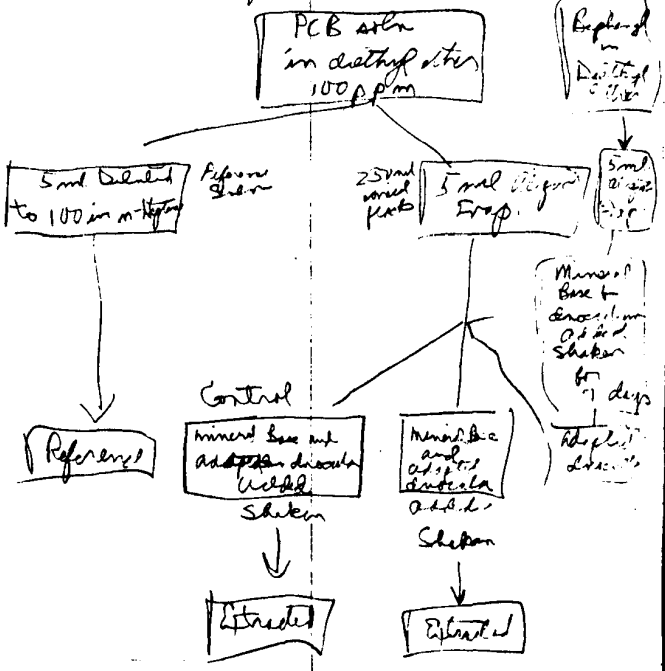
3. Removals

Surface Analysis

Extract Pool Culture

Controls - insure that measurement is of biodegradation & not something else.

MONS 059506


250 ml conical flasks
PCB stock in diethyl ether 100 ppm
5 ml Diluted to 100 in n-Hexane
Reference
5 ml aliquot
Control
Mineral Base and adsorbent
Shaken
Extracted
Mineral Base and adsorbent
Shaken
Extracted
MCNS 059507

Looked at

2,4' 2,3,4'
4,4' 2,3,2'

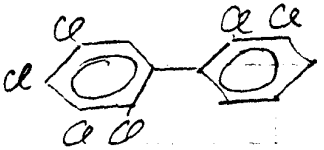
} No evidence for degradation

Without biphenyl

Per GC peak 1

Presence of biphenyl persists at this. No degradation of p,p' dichlorinated biphenyl.

Biphenyl ~~degraded~~ at 2,3 positions.



Highest chlorinated species that will degrade. Anything else will be isomers produced by taking chlorines from this ~~structure~~.

Identity of peaks not made this makes interpretation of data difficult.

MONS 059508

River Die Away - Treatment now underway at MCL.

Ruabon concerned about intergeneous system (Response) concerned with Fishers procedure.

2 liter capacity - semi - continuous lab. units are in operation.

Chlorinated Diphenyl Ether -

(D N - other data at MCL on ~~but approach to~~ other organic cpds on Ecological Will look at NB - 40 because they will face this problem.

Isomers - ~~Ken~~ 2, 2', 4, 4', 6, 6' Hexachlorobiphenyl

Isomer available.

MONS 059509

Biodegradability

Std procedures for industry use
– still need to be resolved.

Toxicity

	LD_{50} Rats
NB 40	> 30,000 mg/kilog
PCB	2000 → 12,000
DDT	520
Dioxin	0.01

Current Studies 0.1, 10, 100 ppm

	1242	1254	1260
2 yr Chronic Rats/Dogs	No effect	No effect	No effect
3 Generation Study	"	"	

Battelle Institute did a review on incineration recently.

Asking for bid for 1½ million lbs./year capacity.

Conservationist – not so concerned about toxicity as persistence.

MONS 059510

MCL's Source of Organism

- Now has organism which grows on PCBs. Bugs now trained on biphenyl.

Does Monsanto want to support further with grant to student? $2000/year.

Dept of Fisheries - Freshwater Lab
Marden

(1 ppm²)

0.1 ppm PCB (Aroclor 1254)
Rainbow Trout - died in 48 hours.

Big effort on tracing source of PCB's. - sewage treatment plants being checked.

Levels of apparent PCB high & interfer with DDE and other pesticides. DDE is most common pesticide. Never more DDT.

MONS 059511

Aroclor 1254 seems to be the cpd found in seals + wild life. One peak disappears regularly. Always largest peak that disappears. Fish + seals.

Govt. Chemist -- confirmed as fish using Aroclor 1242 as std.

Seal livers -
Chromatograms are very poor.

Fish
Surface - Bulk of fat in muscle
Deep Herring - Bulk of fat in liver
Cod - Liver

Seal process cut of proportion - not out of ordinary compared to other locations.

70 ppm
50 - 400 ppm PCB in livers of fish

MONS 059512

Computation - Holden has 7 methods of quantifying. Range is 2/1 ratio.

Difference between 0.1 and 0.2 ppm insignificant from a Biological Sample.

Chromatograms go back to 1963 - review of old curves gives evidence of PCBs. - Think [illegible] PCB peak.

Avian Peak - X Peak - after Now peak eluted out ~~after~~ Aroclor 1242 peak which disappears.

Marine Installations -

East Coast Samples: Herring, Mackerel, Whiting, Cod, Plaice } Regular Basis

Small PCB < 0.1 ppm Found

Always higher than Lesstathes Hotstakes

Less than 10% contain more than 0.1 ppm

Detection Limit 0.05 ppm

Representative of coast line of UK

MONS 059513

1000X conc for water

1 liter water extracted with 50 ml. of hexane → 1 ml. for injection

5 Estuaries – No industry to sea

Dee - clean

Tay -

Forth – mod. industry

Clyde – Heavy industrial

Direct relationship with industry & government for policies – Service to agriculture

that becomes from ag areas.

Residue levels of PCB (Aroclor 1254) in Pigeon ~~trout~~ fish which died after exposure to PCB.

Ministry – Agriculture Fisheries & Food Whitehall Place

Currently doing toxicity work.

Mr. Lloyd in charge of section I Toxic Chemicals or Pesticides

Tooby –

Biggest problem related to anal. techniques.

MONS 059514

Not really concerned about PCBs per se. Very concerned about how they get there. Discharge into sewage trade wastes seem to be the route. Not found in sewage effluent or liquors — only sludge. ~~Trade wastes~~ Industrials. PCB mg/kg in sludge – (dry weight) 1254

Sludge to sea – 13.9 ppm

Pesticides much less.

No problem with fresh water – marine environment only.

PCBs are not always yellow trawlers with pesticide – ∴ not likely contamination of pesticides.

Only 2 chlorinated cpds occur in nature.

MONS 059515

10 ml of 40 PPM in acetone

0.1 ppm Aroclor 1254

checked every 2 hrs.

Changed water every 24 hrs.

Dropped less than 3/4

20 Fish
5-Timbering

Rainbow Trout

Fresh Water	Hrs.	H_2O Conc.	Conc PCB in Fish		
	0	0.1 ppm	1 PPM - Aroclor		
	24	New Water Added 0.025	3 PPM - Aroclor		
	48		5 PPM - Aroclor		
	96		7-10 PPM	1	Dead
0.1 PPM	120		25-36 V		
	121		10-15 mm	4	11
			35-50 V		
			15-18 mm	2	11
			45-56 V		
	192		12-14 mm		
			64-70 V		
clean water	0				
	1		14-17 mm		
	168 hrs.		61-63 V		
	2 wks		6-11 mm		
			58-72 V		

Whitehall took much longer to kill 50% of fish. No one typo

MONS 059516

+ No degradation of Aroclor 1254 band in fish toxicity study. Proves point that no biomass change at lower level - perhaps scheduled repeat of our work can be eliminated.

Before extracting of fish make up with Na_2SO_4 and ~~dry~~ dry out with Soxhlet extraction at 80° to get 100% recovery.

MONS 059517

Wiggins - Teape - Fri

Analyse cardboard Boxes in VS for PCBs

Environmental Pollution - Price

PCBs in Wildbirds in Britain

To issue in June.

High doses of birds produces pericardium & oedema of the Kidneys.

Also looking at biodegradation

NB-40 - Plasticizers

90 Day feeding Studies will be started.

Biodegradability.

Reactor Coolant MONS 059518

40% Hydrogenation - By bond as weight

Semi-Water

Triethylene - Non hydrogenated materials

Some Oxylenes.

Rate LD50 3 g/kilogram (method of Miller & Tainter

LD50 Arochlor 1242

<4g/kilogm

∴ HB-40 contains 1.6g less toxic.

Need info on metabolism & Biodegradability - minimum

Evidence on metabolism - large % of [illegible] stored in mine.

HB-40 approved by FDA? yes for plasticizers -

Availability of pure isomers. Look at metabolic fate.

Ortho - Hydroxylated

Para - "

Purity - as good as possible

200 milligram quantities

Investigations - studies!

MONS 059519

Wildlife – still finding PCBs in species from UK
milk – Occasionally found in milk. Levels are very low.
Sometimes found in beef & mutton fat. Cannot explain – may be feeding or watering of stock.

May now find traces in human fat. Indications of 0.1 ppm PCB.
Higher traces of Aroclor 1254 and higher Aroclor 1260.

Part time hobby with particle
Residues
[illegible] & enough sampling
[illegible]

PCB can be found in aquatic wildlife

MONS 059520

JJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJJ

Terrestrial birds of prey + herons show highest PCB levels.

Heron liver as high as 100 ppm.

No mass work.

PCB – higher than total of pesticides.

Oxidize interferences to phenone (DDT) metabolite.

Question about use in points was brought up.

Sewage effluent returned to river – contains no PCB at Pittsburg.

OECD Collaborative Study.

→ Holden will be involved. State labs. will be involved.

Suitable materials? – some sort of fish.

MONS 059521

No ass. of beef kidney fat butter or mutton fat from Dutch or any New Zealand have evidence of PCB. Findings are from UK samples.

Utrecht

80% of Dutch cow 1260 milk.

Chlorphen - A - 60 7% of turtle eggs watched.
Fractionated PCB
25% Ether in Hexane
Peaks in GC
Obtained large quantities of toxic dust.
Tested on chicken eggs.

Miss Peak
3 0 4 - 4 Chloro-
Tetra Chloro
Penta Chloro
Hexa -
Hepta -

Aroclor - No peaks found.

MONS 059522

Action
Would like reference samples of dioxins - will send if possible.

Penta - dioxins - formation during pyrolysis.
(Tetrachlorophenol → Dioxins
→ Hexachlorodioxin

Especially with Wood Treated ε Pentachlorophenol.

Isolation Test in Nature

Looking now for furans in seals + wildlife.
Levels up to 300 ppm in blubber of seals - high, will alarm people.

Need for isomers not now a problem —

MONS 059523

Dr Sören Jensen
Lantbrukets Högskolan Kemi I
Ultuna Uppsala.
involved in monitoring work.

Polychlorinated Biphenyl — 2 Chlorine Atoms.
Hexachlorobutadiene

MONS 059524

Wasa

Find PCB's in all sam. of animal origin.

PCB 3 — high chlorine atoms.
No standards for analytical chromatograph — need to prepare some.

100 - 500 tons in Sweden

Thin layer chromatography [illegible]
tentatively —

p. 12 — MONS 059525

No mass work done. p. p. 66
special std - from Jensen —
chromatograms

Aroclor 5460 — chlorinated terphenyl — ~~not the same~~
first mentioned as the
Monsanto material used.
Phone call — Aroclor 1242, 1248 only

Did not resemble chromatograms
PCB std from Jensen - not from
Monsanto product.

No mass work.
Chromatogram for Aroclor 5460.
Can't control methods because of mixtures - should not sell products of this type.
Close reference to Jensen work.
100 γ/ml 1460
10 γ/ml 1248
10 γ/ml 1242
Oxidation - Before & after DDE is removed.

MONS 059526

TLC - Silver Nitrate adsorbs PCB extracted. Used to resolve & get greater specificity.
Conclusion of report - not too much PCB's in food stuffs. must get less in environment. Fish & human meat are greatest problem of PCB. Highest level in fish [illegible] Have written letters to [illegible] govt. authorities. Only power to recommend.

Between 2-3 yrs. of sampling 1967 - 1970 for report.
Always find PCB with pesticides.
Still have task group in operation.
Also working on mercury.
Report in 6 mos.

Known mats not toxic, most of samples were local - bought in Stockholm.

MONS 059527

Prof. Widmark – Routine analyses being done to provide financial support. Fundamental research – 10 yr. program – data acquisition & computerized form. Supported by tobacco institutions.

Multichannel analyzer – print out mass spectra – normalized ~~for~~ for column bleeding. Need computer to print out intensities.
Mass limit – determined by
Quantitative Control – ~~ion current~~ mass current

High Background intensity of Sample.
Better position to treat mass spectra with computer data – assembly basic language.
Computer manufacturer did not provide software program
Sensitivity – can be improved by repetitive scanning.

MONS 059528

Glass capil Carry columns - connection of columns to mass spectrometer.

Tobacco smoke - up to 1/2 million bacterial cells with column.

1500 fish analyzed for PCB. Sewage muds & Great Lakes electron capture detector system - quantification is a problem.

Will contact about clarifying his position.

[redacted] - FREER [redacted] MONS 059529

Find DDT, Dieldrin

Patterns of PCB's cannot be associated with higher or lower chlorinated cpds.

Pike also analyzed - does not know origin. Find big range of PCB's.

Has not used mass on PCB ass.

Does not report results to anyone except to regulator.
Belines more identification needed.
Treatment of sample - extremely difficult - needs more emphasis.

Use isomers - chlorine or deuterium related.
DDT should be reduced in some areas. Not in regions where malaria prevails, Soviet Union, India + China.

Bayer - aggressive on pesticides.

Organo lead - analyze air by mass. Tetra ethyl lead - winter
Tetra methyl " - summer

---

(1) Capillary Columns - combination with PCBs - wants info on this.
(2) Mass Data -

MONS 059530

Identification of unknowns
using Gas Chromatography
Computerized Mass Spectrometry
Dr. Widmark -

Mrs. Widmark will also visit.

Wed. June 3 will be the
Lake.
at least one night.

(Page 7)
Pine needles around A Lover tower
high in PCB compared to
Stockholm - Jensen wale.

MGNS 059531

Friday

* Give method to Ron.
* Send method to Dr Kruse (now via Ron Lidgett)
~~Widmark~~ ~~Utr~~ ~~Kruse~~ 1500 samples. fish, sewage sludge, some birds.

Food Hygene Groups -
~~Koeman~~ + VVS.
- TNO = good consulting
De Bruin Lab.

Kruse - Germany - some public water works.

Italy - new toxicological work just starting
- no publicity

France - nothing new.
Disposal is being handled by all means.
- French govt. has appointed (sic?) a new ministry for environmental control.

Widmark + Utrecht - ruled out
TNO very capable.

MONS 059532

Telling visiting states

Unilever – Dr Jones 2 Hour
5-6 people working on this
Ger – discussed problem with
major customers.

Perkin Elmer – has bought electron
capture instrument – will be
in business at months end.

Packard – has bought GC
instrument & will be in business
soon.

Work on fish has been stopped
some months. Feeding
of mammals has been started
Long term work. studies

Toxicologists feel fish work
Work on incineration of Fenuch
will continue when new gas
chromatograph is received.

* analysis of PCBs from
test plot soil samples. Can
relate to ~~test plot~~ soil
disposal (land fills).

Transformer cooling -
World wide agreement.

MONS 059533

France will notify customers in 4 days. Germany has already done this, Italy doesn't know. ~~Du~~ United agreement must come from commercial end of business. Next meeting - Sept. 29

MONS 059534

5-18-70

Food + Fisheries

Ministry of Agriculture ↑ - Burnham

~~Dept of Foods + Fisheries~~

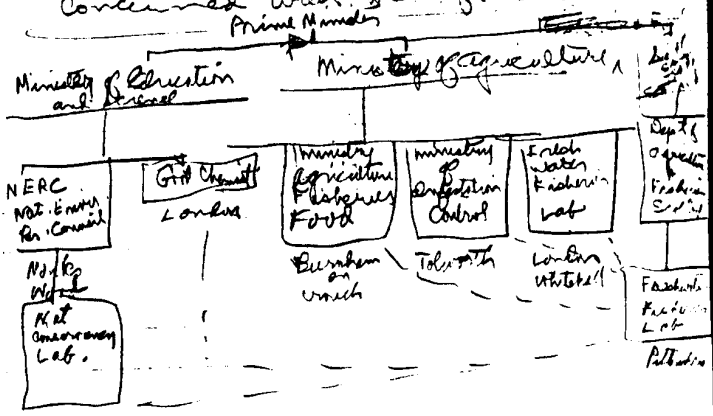
Co-ordinating role the Dept. in how PCB's get into environment, aware of all applications. Monitor fish, food + allergic products. Overlap with Hocken - who is responsible for Scotland + N.C. Wales - (when fish is used as food - main concern.

Monks Wood - NERC

~~NERC~~ Nature Conservatory Laboratory

Broader interest in wildlife.

Concerned with wildlife aspects.



MONS 059535

5-18-70

Dr. Portmann - Anal. Man
Dr. Shelton - Biologist
Mr. Wood - man-in-charge

PCB in rivers - responsibility for fish. Part of Mr. Holden's operation.

Fish - West coast + East coast - ammonia. Mortality of birds in UK attributed Dept of Fisheries problem. [illegible] data as much a Govt. [illegible] Will cover Irish Sea area more closely than before - 1242 - 1262.

Shrimp, Crabs, Hook Nose Fish - 1248 more toxic than high end.

add PCB to water - 0.3 - 0.1 ppm up to 10 ppm.

Dr. Shelton running toxicity tests.

PCB running 1 to 2 orders less toxic than DDT

Don't understand significance of PCB in marine organisms.

all work done in plexiglass -

Fish up -

Accurate marine problem + not fresh water problem.

MONS 059536

Chromatograms resemble 12.54
This is not

How wide spread is [illegible] Cam
- what about PCB's in
non-industrial areas.
Appears to be associated with
industrial areas.

Action
- Program to look at fish from
non-PCB areas.

Forward Programs
Monitor industrial estuaries - PCBs + pesticides
mussels from Bristol Channel will be retained.
- Exchange fish samples from
Bristol area for PCBs' - AVIAL.
Send methodology via R.L Wright

MONS 059537

5-19-70

Link through pesticides – DDT, [illegible] Dieldrin etc. Toxicity & field – upset birds of prey and sea birds.
Currently – interested in PCB's in guillemots (birds).

Analyzing livers – [illegible] & herons etc for pesticides since 1963. 250 samples per year.

Results for 5 to 9 wild [illegible] species of birds were analyzed for PCB April 1966 – 1968 –

Objectives
Geographical –
Group of Birds –
Feeding Habits

MONS 059538

Peregrine birds from [illegible] Parts of UK contain PCB's. Eastern England fish – 6 – 900 ppm Freshwater feeding birds contained highest levels:
Hawks – Falcons – bird feeding mammal (feeding [illegible]

E
CO
WN

PCB

0 - 50 ppm Mammal Feeders
0 - 7C Bird Feeders
0 - 15 mixed Feeders
0 - 1 insect

Eastern England

6 - 900 ppm Fresh Water Fish Eaters
0 - 50 ppm

MONS 059539

Work will continue on looking at birds from Britain for some years to come.

Trying to relate to PCB in eggs etc - no results yet. However - levels of PCB in eggs are lower than DDT and Dieldrin. Levels of DDE are increasing + PCB and DDT are remaining constant.

	ppm		
42 herons	20	DDE	PCB found in addition to DDE
	40	PCB DDD	
~~Nanut~~	14.5	DDE	
	10	PCB DDD	
	5	DDE	
	4	PCB DDD	

Sea Bird Eggs - MONS 059540

Entire contents wet weight.

Gillimot - 3-8 ppm

Roger Bill 6-7 "

Looks like 1254 PCB in Birds; 2

Bengalese Finch Toxicity Studies Carried Out -

Aroclor 1254 - fed to 28 Finch Birds were starved 2 PCB in large dust unrecognized, mixed with diet - reweighed to determine how much.

Diet Levels
6 ppm PCB
24
55
101
171

50% mortality - 56 days 250 ppm

Livers - 350 ppm content

1/13 toxicity of DDT

20 Birds - 3-654 ppm

7 " Died - 70-697 ppm

MONS 059541

"206-it ended" for 24 or 48 hrs.

No work on fish analyses.
No evidence of isomeric change in the residues for Aroclor 1254.
Aroclor 1254 changes on standing in air - presumably due to volatility

Canadian Wildlife Service
~~Reynolds~~ - wanted info for PCB from Monks Wood.

Insects

Found aroclor in septl. butts in

Grasshoppers - no observations with early fish pesticides - organochlorine pesticides.
Could find [illegible] of reproductivity factors [illegible] near lethal doses. Min PCB <0.2 ppm found

MONS 059542

of looking for effects don't look at insects.

Anticyclonic sublethal dose of Aroclor. Effect increases effect of DDT on [illegible] about one for 24 or 48 hrs.

supports fish findings that insect eaters have concentrations.

Effects not as obvious in birds. Enlargement of kidneys.

PCB in paint - chicken studies.

Have shifted future emphasis from lethal to sub-lethal effects.

Action * Put emphasis on our toxicity finding program - missing information.

Polychlorinated Biphenyls in Wild Birds in Britain and Their Avian Toxicity.

By Alan Prestt, D.J. [illegible] and N.W. [illegible]

Huntingdon, England

Confident that DDT + [illegible] responsible for thinning [illegible] Eggs

MCNS 059543

Toxicologists

Relates skin egg shell To pesticides & not PCBs in Bistum.

MONS 059544

Dr. Bunyan
Mr. Bailey

5-20-70 —

Fish bird incident - method of involvement investigation was analytical - Organic phosphorus cpds. have less much LD 50 than DDT in birds. Tried to produce estimate of lethal dose. Chemical & microsomal enzymes work is conducted. Thought that they were set up to do meta bolic work, microsomal enzymes + residues. Dead birds to prepare microsomal enzymes. - to relate to number of [illegible] which isomers are being made,

MONS 059545

Feed no. of groups of birds (quail & pigeon) Feed at several levels during feeding. Look at [illegible]

Mass spectrometer - 6 months
Look at residues, tissues
& enzymes (Ruby McT. Sisk)

Long alteration of biological properties correlated with structure. Will answer many questions now exist.

Synthesis
Dichloro nitrobenzene - 1 or 2 ...
[rearrangement
3-5 g quantities.

Feeding levels up to 1000 ppm for metabolic work. Killed pigeons with DDE at this level for one month.
(quail)

Birds absorb more than rats for DDT.

Little overlap on samples with Hort. chemist.

Get biased on # of birds - found 1700 ppm PCB in ... - compared to 900 ppm By Hort Chemist.

MONS 059546

Dirge birds analyzed.

5 ppm - pigeon up } Due to Aroclor
<5 ppm - pigeon down }

1 nanogram DDE / 1 nanogram PCB mixture

Factor of 2.6 lower.

First reported on cashew nuts in Sudan.

Seabirds - liver, brain, kidney & brain. Liver tends to have higher figure.

Not on ag. chem - questioned about why doing work - because geared up.

Pesticides in birds related to application - see birds lower.

CCl4 acetone - reduces fat interferences - MCNS 059547

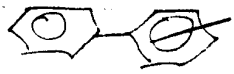
Extract into benzene.

The Analyst - 1965

12-20 sar / Long -

Clean ups -

PCB - Robinson = Richardson.



Chlorinated

should perhaps be
to degrade Cl
PCB in

Publishes about paper in pow... Have not been in touch with mfg.

Newport - Pentagon
Check with Boeing
+ get results back
immediately.

MONS 059548

3,

MONS 059549

Actions

By Newport

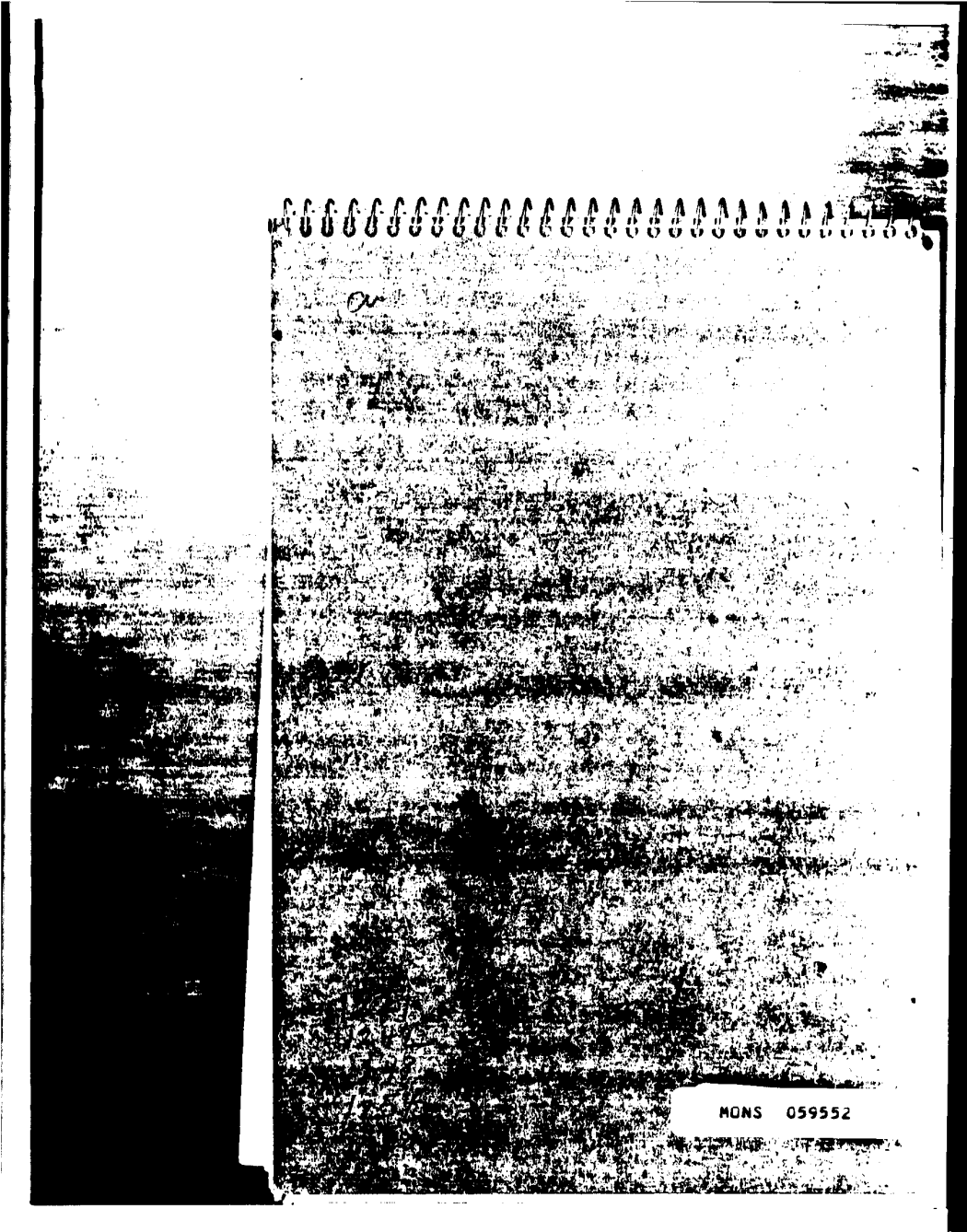
1. Notify Pat Reagen about recommendations on how to ~~conclude~~ determine estimate PCB levels to chose correct sample size and avoid repetitive time-consuming analyses. (E.S. Tucker)
2. ~~Correspond~~ Exchange information with Pat Reagen / Doug Casey on their use of the first Hewlett-Packard automatic GC sampler in the UK. (E. Emery).

By Ranbar

MONS 059550

1. Determine applicability of PCB methodology for chlorinated terphenyls with reference to oral reports by Telling of Unilever to Ranbar. (E.S. Tucker)
2. Determine if St. Regis Paper Co. has NCR brake which ~~could~~ is make into cardboard containers for the food industry. Obtain and test ~~containers~~ for PCB.

2 -
3 -
4 -
2, 2' -
2, 3' -
2, 4 -
2, 4' -
2, 5' -
3, 4' -
3, 5' -
4, 4


MONS 059552