

Air cooler, 591
 units, 591, 601
 defrosting, 602
 design, 601
 operation, 603
 performance, 602
 ratings, 602
 types of, 601
Air filters, 753
Air pollution, 154
 control, 155, 326, 762
Air requirements, 112, 1053
Air supply opening noises, 653, 919
Air velocity, 462, 577, 669, 714, 1004, 1006
 cooling towers, 788
 design, 714
 residual, 666
 unit heaters, 677
Air washer, 1, 773, 775, 777
Airborne matter, 152, 752
Airborne infection, 132, 164
 control, 132, 164
Airfoil fan, 733
Aircraft air conditioning, 1057
Allergic disorders, 144
 apparatus, 144
 asthma symptoms, 145
 hay fever symptoms, 144
 limitations of air conditioning methods, 145
Altitude, pressure and temperature, 63
Anemometer, 1, 1108
 deflecting vane, 1109
 propeller, 1108
 revolving vane, 1108
 thermal, 1110
Anesthetics, 138
Anthracite coal, 322, 323, 324, 325
 firing methods, 325
Apparatus dew-point, 266, 309
Aspect ratio, 1, 667
Asthma symptoms, 145
Atmosphere, standard, 63
Atmospheric conditions for industrial processes, 978-983
 cooling towers, 783
 make-up water, 797
 winter freezing, 798
Atomizing humidifiers, 777
Atomizing oil burner, 365
Attenuation, 913
 ducts, 913
 duct branches, 913
 elbows, 913
 grilles, 913
Attic fans, 749
 location, 749
 types, 749
 temperature, 249
Automatic controls (see Controls), 467, 580, 871
 application, 874
 purpose of, 871
 types of, 871
 fuel burning equipment, 357
 viscous filter, 753
Automobile air conditioning, 1067
Axial flow fans, 733

B

Baffle, 1, 375
Bare pipe heat loss, 625
Barometer, 1104
Basement coefficients of transmission, 185

Basement (continued)
 heat loss, 185, 251, 252
 temperatures, 251
 Basementless houses, 253, 477
 Bernoulli equation, 68
 Biochemical reactions control of rate of, 991
 Bituminous coal, 322, 323, 326
 firing methods, 326
 Blast heater, 2
 Blow, 2, 577

Body adaptation to hot conditions, 118
 heat loss, 113, 120
 odor, 111
 thermal interchanges, 119, 120

Boiler, boilers, 385
 capacity for unit heaters, 584
 care, 398
 cast-iron, 385, 394
 cleaning, 398
 combustion rates, 394
 connections, 396, 508
 Hartford return, 508
 return, 508
 sizing, 509
 steam, 508
 construction, 385
 design, 387
 efficiency, 390
 erection, 397
 fittings, 396
 furnace design, 387
 gas-fired, 374, 396
 selection of, 392, 396
 gas-fired units, 374
 conversions, 375
 grate area, 395
 heating, 385
 heating surface, 2, 387
 heat transfer rates, 387
 horsepower, 2
 hot water supply, 393, 1080
 load, 393
 maintenance, 397
 oil-fired units, 368
 operation, 397
 output, 390
 rating, 388, 391, 392, 395
 rating codes, 388
 selection of, 393
 based on heating surface and grate area, 395
 cast-iron, 394
 estimated design load, 393
 estimated maximum load, 393
 gas-fired, 396
 hot water supply load, 393, 1080
 piping tax, 393, 622
 radiation load, 393
 steel, 386, 388, 394
 warming up allowance, 393, 396
 soot, 384
 space limitations, 396
 steel, 388, 394
 stoker-fired units, 358
 testing codes, 388
 troubles, 397
 types, 385
 British thermal units, 2
 Bucket trap, 512, 513

Building, buildings condensation, 201
 heat transfer through surfaces, 185-197
 infiltration, 217, 255, 256, 301
 intermittently heated, 259
 materials, heat transfer through, 170, 177, 183, 186, 252
 multi-story, air leakage, 227

Burner, oil, 365
Bus air conditioning, 1056

By-pass, 2, 644
 factor, 309, 311

C

Calcium chloride, 861, 866
Calculated heat loss method, 239
Calorie, 2
Calorific value, 322, 333, 338, 339, 346

Carbon activated, 148, 861, 1054
 dioxide, 111, 158, 328, 336, 341, 343-353
 monoxide, 158, 342-353
 Cast-iron boilers, 385
Ceiling cooling units, 602
 high, 247
 outlets, 685, 1053
 perforated, 686, 1053
 unit heater, 576

Central air conditioning systems, 653
 accessibility, 666
 air quantity, 659
 apparatus dew-point, 266, 309, 657
 control, 653, 871
 cooling load, 265, 657
 corrosion, 960
 design procedure, 666
 effectual temperature difference, 659
 equipment arrangement, 653-666
 equipment selection, 663
 evaporative cooling, 661
 fan system, 2
 features, 653
 heating load, 239, 658
 humidity control, 657
 individual room control, 656
 induction units, 660
 high pressure type, 661
 low pressure type, 660
 location of apparatus, 665, 1095
 outdoor air, 653, 657
 pre-cooling, 663
 reheating, 654
 run-around, 662
 selection, 663
 sensible cooling, 662
 storage capacity, 657, 658
 summer only, 1093
 year round, 653
 zoning, 654
Centrifugal compressors, 847
 condensing unit, 847
 fan, 733
Charcoal, 756

Chart air elimination, 493
 air flow unequal openings, 228
 air flow and sound level, 921
 air friction, 698, 699
 axial jet velocities, 674
 chimney capacity, 415, 416, 418-423, 427
 chimney draft, 415, 416, 418-421
 chimney flow, 416-423, 427
 coil temperature, 564
 color, 22
 comfort, 126
 compressor and coil performance, 859
 correction for pipe roughness, 701
 dehumidifier performance, 870
 design temperature map, 246
 disease frequency, 133, 134
 draft required, 412
 dry vs. wet weight, 1025
 drying time, 1026, 1027
 drying weight, 1026
 dust particle size, 153

Index to Technical Data Section

Chart (continued)
 economical thickness pipe insulation, 638
 edge loss, 254
 effective diameter, 673
 effective temperature, 124, 125, 126, 127
 elbow loss, 706, 707
 entrainment ratio, 678
 estimating surface temperature, 198, 561
 expansion factor, 81, 82
 evaporation chart, 1039
 fan characteristics, 738-740
 fan sound level, 738-740, 911-913
 fan system characteristics, 741
 filter resistance, 766, 767, 768
 firebox dimensions, 364
 flow coefficients, 79, 80
 flow due to wind, 225
 flow through opening, 228, 229
 flue area, 234
 flue loss, 343
 friction air ducts, 698, 699
 friction factor, 71
 friction in pipes, 525, 527, 1070-1072
 fuel consumption, 381, 382
 fuel oil index, 336
 gas vents, 427
 head due to temperature, 524
 heat flow, class, 290
 heat emission by radiation from panels, 557
 heat endurance, 119
 heat loss
 body, 115, 116, 120, 121, 122
 canvas surface, 632
 coefficients, insulated ducts, 728
 convection from panel, 559
 duct, 729
 floor, 255
 insulated pipe, 629-632, 635
 insulation, 628, 629-631
 humidity, 1036
 infiltration, 219
 inside surface temperature, 561, 562
 insulation of cold pipe, 635
 Langelier formula, 654
 moisture loss from body, 122
 motor characteristics, 694-697
 MRT elevation, 119
 orifice coefficient, 77
 orifice installation, 83
 panel heat output, 557, 559, 560
 permissible relative humidities for various transmission coefficients, 203
 pressure loss in ducts, 698, 699
 pressure loss in elbows, 706, 707, 709
 pressure loss in faucets, 1073
 pressure loss in meters, 1073
 psychrometric charts, 63, 1037
 persons at rest, 124
 pump performance, 534
 radial jet velocities, 674
 radiation between black bodies, 99
 radiation shape factor, 98
 refrigerant pressure-enthalpy, 826, 828
 refrigeration horsepower, 975
 room absorption correction, 923
 solubility of calcium salts, 951, 952
 solubility of gases, 950
 sound attenuation, 917
 static deflection, 925
 static regain, 719, 720
 system characteristics, 741
 temperature in panel, 564
 thickness pipe insulation prevent sweating, 635
 velocity and velocity head, 705

Chart (continued)
 vena contracta location, 85
 viscosity, air, 69
 viscosity, water, 70
 well water temperatures, 778

Chemical, chemicals laboratory hoods, 1006
 reactions, 988
 control of rate of, 989
 vitiation of air, 111, 156
 water treating, 953, 956, 963

Chimney, chimneys, 411
 available draft, 413, 418
 construction details, 428
 determining sizes, 416, 423
 effect, 2
 efficiency, 421, 422
 factors affecting draft, 412
 gas heating, 426
 general considerations for, 405, 430
 industrial, 413, 416
 performance, 411, 415, 416
 residential, 417, 418
 short, 420, 422
 sizes, 416, 423
 static draft, 412
 theoretical draft, 411
 Cinders, 152

Coal, coals anthracite, 322-325
 bituminous, 322, 323, 326-330
 classification of, 322
 combustion, 325
 draft required, 329, 412
 dustless treatment, 324
 estimating consumption, 433, 444
 firing methods, 325
 lignite, 323
Codes, 1119
 installation, 1119
 rating, 1119
 testing, 1119

Coefficients of transmission, 5, 100, 181-197, 625, 813
 basement, 251
 floor, 192, 251-253
 wall, 251
 coils, 544, 626, 813
 doors, 197
 floors and ceilings, 191, 192
 frame construction, 186, 190
 glass, 197
 glass block walls, 197
 insulating materials, 182
 masonry partitions, 190
 masonry walls, 188
 overall, 181
 formulas for calculating, 181
 roofs, 183-196
 skylights, 197
 windows, 197

Coil, coils, 799
 air flow resistance, 811
 applications, 805
 arrangement, 802, 810
 by-pass factor, 309, 311
 construction, 800
 cooling, 809, 818
 dehumidifying, 809, 815
 direct-expansion, 802
 dry cooling, 563, 661, 813
 film coefficient, 816, 817
 flow arrangement, 804
 heat emission, 544, 813, 1084
 heat transfer surface, 811
 heating, 808

Coil(s) (Continued)
 performance, 813, 815
 cooling, 813
 dehumidification, 815
 heating, 813
 pipe, 544
 rating, 809
 selection, 807, 818
 cooling, 809, 818
 dehumidifying, 809
 heating, 808
 steam, 801
 uses, 799
 water, 802

Coke classification of, 324
 estimating consumption, 444
 firing methods, 327
Cold therapy, 143
 Color, piping systems, 22

Combustion, 321
 adjustments, 362, 369, 377
 air required, 347
 analysis, 348
 chamber, 363, 371
 dew-point, 354
 efficiency, 348, 370
 flue gas, 348, 350
 gas, 340
 heat balance, 351
 heat of, 345
 index, 335
 losses, 352
 oil, 334
 process, 359, 377
 principles of, 342
 rates, 381, 382, 412
 smokeless, 326

Comfort air conditioning, 2
 air conditioning systems, 653, 1051
 chart, 126
 line, 2
 zone, 2
Compartment dryer, 1044

Compressor, compressors, 845
 centrifugal, 847
 clearance, 835
 reciprocating, 845
 refrigeration, performance of, 856, 857
 rotary, 846
 volumetric efficiency, 835

Condensates, 658, 659
Condensate return pumps, 510

Condensation buildings, 201, 215
 concealed, 209, 210
 control, 211
 flue gas, 353
 interstitial, 209
 surface, 202
 visible, 202

Condensers, 848
 air cooled, 848
 design data, 790
 evaporative, 848
 water cooled, 848
Condition line, 59, 311

Conductance, 3, 167, 170, 180
 air space, 170, 178
 building materials, 171, 180
 insulators, 174, 180, 628
 soil, 169
 surface, 177, 797

Conduction, 3, 89
 drying methods, 1042
 electric heaters, 927
 equation, 90
 steady-state solutions, 101