

1 The continuation on that is that one must
2 maintain that certification on a continuing basis. I
3 believe it is every three years.

4 That certification is reevaluated and a
5 letter with documentation is resubmitted along with a
6 review of credentials and in some cases reevaluation
7 of the testing.

8 Q Are you certified in toxicology?

9 A I am, sir.

10 Q Do you recall when you were first
11 certified?

12 A During the first or second year when the
13 certification was offered, I think it was 1981 that my
14 certification came through.

15 Q Okay. If I understand your testimony
16 correctly up to this point, pharmacology involves the
17 study of chemicals that both aid and harm the body; is
18 that correct?

19 A The full range of effects, that is correct.

20 Q As a pharmacologist and toxicologist, are
21 you familiar with a concept that we have heard about